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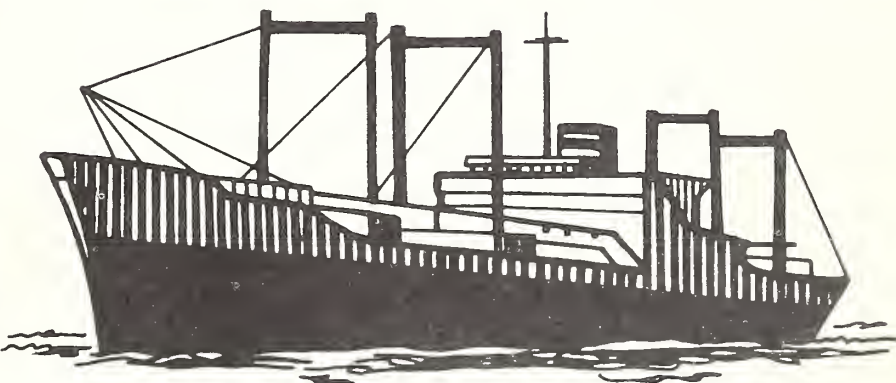
AUGUST-SEPTEMBER 1965

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

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- The Fluctuation of EEC Variable Levies
- Increased Dollar Sales Brought Agricultural Exports to Alltime High in 1964
- Export and Import Highlights
- Government Program Export Highlights
- Trade Statistics, July-April and July-May

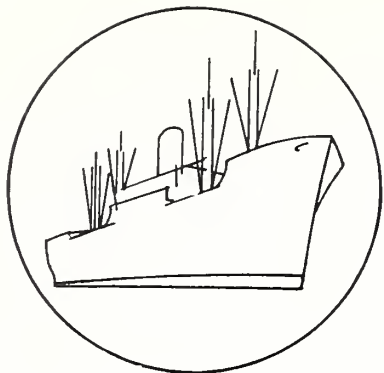
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Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch
 Foreign Development and Trade Division
 Economic Research Service



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

The United States exported a record \$6.1 billion worth of agricultural products in fiscal year 1964-65. There were sharp gains in exports of feed grains, soybeans, cottonseed and soybean oils, oilcake and meal, and smaller increases for inedible tallow and dairy products. However, these gains were largely offset by substantial declines in U.S. exports of wheat and flour, cotton, and tobacco.

World demand in recent years has increased sharply for U.S. agricultural products, especially feed grains, soybeans and products, and animal products. Demand for meat and other animal products has risen greatly in Western Europe and Japan because of rapid increases in income. Export declines last year for cotton and tobacco resulted from increased foreign competition. Although wheat exports were down, they totaled 715 million bushels -- the second highest on record -- exceeded only by the 848 million bushels in 1963-64 when exports were stimulated by large Russian wheat purchases.

Estimated dollar exports of \$4.4 billion in 1964-65 were nearly equal to the record of \$4.5 billion in the previous year. Shipments under the Food for Peace program totaled an estimated \$1.7 billion compared with the previous year's \$1.6 billion.

* * * * *

The variable levy program of the European Economic Community (EEC) aims at insulating the EEC from outside or world market price movements and at achieving domestic administered prices with preordained seasonal variations. These levies reflect the difference between threshold prices, prefixed annually by individual member countries in accordance with EEC-wide standards -- typically with monthly escalation during the marketing year -- and c.i.f. prices fixed by the EEC. In the article, The Fluctuation of EEC Variable Levies, monthly average levies on imports of the seven principal grains into each of the six EEC countries from nonmember countries for the period July 30, 1962 through March 1965 are presented. Monthly variation in the levies was measured in standard deviations and coefficients of variation. Generally, these measurements showed small variation. Exceptions were durum wheat and feed grains

imported into Italy. The variation of one complete (32-month) series of daily levies was similar to the variation of the corresponding monthly average series. The variation of 20 selected monthly series of daily levies in Germany was small except for nondurum wheat in August 1963 when the world market price advanced sharply. Simple correlation studies yielded higher coefficients for the levy-threshold price correlation than for the levy-c.i.f. price correlation.

* * * * *

Record dollar sales brought agricultural exports to an alltime high of \$6,347 million in calendar 1964. Oilseeds and products were the dollar leaders. Commercial exports of animals and products, wheat and flour, cotton, feed grains, and rice were substantially higher than in 1963. Exports under Government-financed programs reached \$1,770 million, the highest annual total since the beginning of the P.L. 480 programs, but the smallest proportion (28 percent) of agricultural exports. Sales for foreign currency under Title I advanced to \$1,224 million, the largest calendar or fiscal year since P.L. 480 began. Over half of the dollar sales went to Europe, which included eight of the ten leading dollar markets. Asia took over one-fifth of the dollar exports and over half of the Government-financed exports in 1964. Asia included Japan, the leading dollar market, and five of the largest recipients of Government-financed exports.

* * * * *

Agricultural exports to the EEC totaled \$1,265 million in July-May of 1964-65 compared with \$1,236 million in the previous year. Exports subject to variable levies were \$421 million, the same as in the previous year. A sharp rise in exports of feed grains was offset by a decline for broilers and fryers, wheat and flour, rice, rye, lard, and pork. Commodities not subject to variable levies rose to \$844 million from \$815 million. Exports of soybeans, vegetable oils, variety meats, tallow, and oilcake and meal increased sharply, while those of cotton and tobacco declined. Exports of fruits and vegetables were about the same as in the previous year.

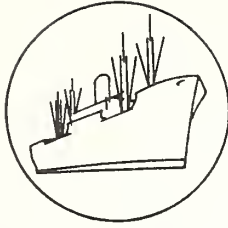
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Despite the slump in agricultural exports during the longshoremen's strike in January and February 1965, U.S. exports of farm products in July 1964-March 1965 were only 2 percent below a year earlier. Commercial exports lagged \$200 million behind the 1963-64 pace, with exports of wheat showing the largest decline from the unusually large year earlier shipments induced by the world wheat shortage. Dollar sales of tobacco and cotton declined in the face of stronger competition from foreign exporters. Commercial exports of oilseeds and products and feed grains continued to advance, and dollar exports of dairy products gained over one-fourth. Sales for foreign currency under Title I rose one-fifth, and shipments under Title III barter transactions and Title IV long-term dollar credits were substantially higher. A decrease in the amount needed for disaster relief reduced Title II donations. Smaller supplies of dairy products for donation were responsible for a decline in donations under Title III.

* * * * *

U.S. agricultural imports for consumption fell to \$3,643 million in July-May of 1964-65 from \$3,782 million a year earlier. The decline occurred both for supplementary (partially competitive) products and complementary (noncompetitive) items. Decreases of supplementary items were recorded for dutiable cattle, beef and veal, cotton, and sugar. Partly offsetting were gains for pork, dairy products, hides and skins, apparel wool, fruits, oilseeds, and tobacco.

For complementary imports, the principal declines were for coffee, tea, silk, hard fibers, and carpet wool. Imports of bananas, essential oils, crude rubber and spices were up slightly. Although cocoa bean imports increased in volume, the value declined slightly because of lower world prices.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS IN FISCAL YEAR 1964-65 TOTALED A RECORD
\$6.1 BILLION, FOR SECOND CONSECUTIVE YEAR

By

Dewain H. Rahe 1/

U.S. agricultural exports totaled a record \$6,096 million in fiscal year 1964-65 compared with the \$6,067 million a year earlier (table 1). The export picture in 1964-65 was dominated by a substantial rise in U.S. exports of corn, soybeans, cottonseed and soybean oils, oilcake and meal, inedible tallow, hides and skins, and dairy products. However, these gains were about offset by declines in wheat and flour, cotton, tobacco, vegetables, meats and products, poultry meat, and rye. Export records were established for corn, grain sorghums, soybeans, inedible tallow and greases, variety meats, hides and skins, oilcake and meal, and soybean oil (figures 1 and 2).

Commercial sales for dollars, accounting for about three-fourths of the total, amounted to \$4.4 billion, while exports under Government-financed programs totaled an estimated \$1.7 billion.

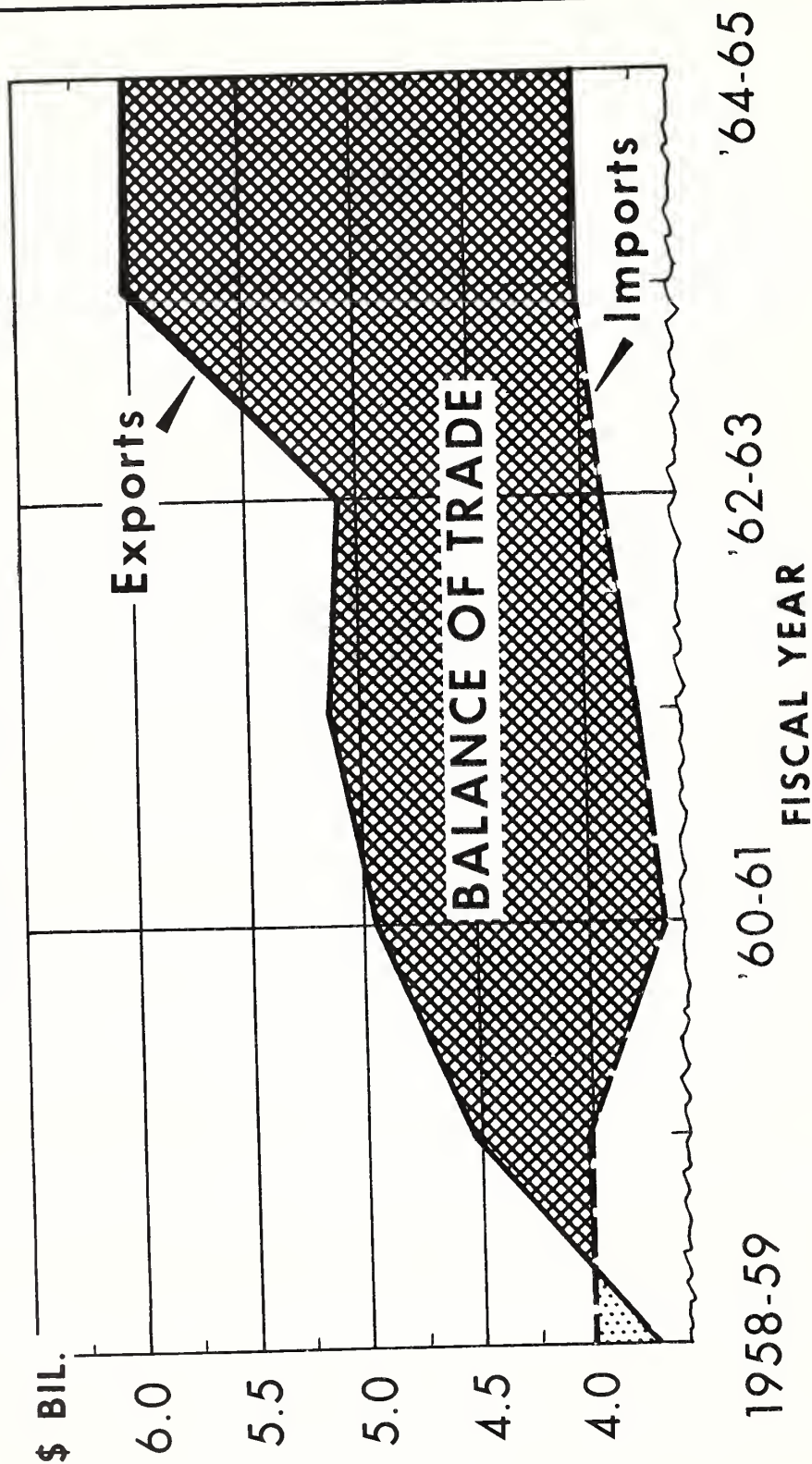
The continued record level of U.S. agricultural exports is attributed to developments both in the United States and in the major foreign markets. On the foreign side is a brisk demand for a number of agricultural products, especially feed grains and soybeans for livestock feed. Livestock production in Western Europe and Japan has gained sharply in recent years as higher incomes in the industrialized countries have strengthened the demand for meat. Continued economic growth in these principal dollar markets has contributed to the rise in exports of dairy products, hides and skins, and fruits and preparations.

Foreign competition in 1964-65 was especially strong for cotton, tobacco, and wheat. Competition from synthetic fibers weakened the foreign demand for U.S. cotton as the share of man-made fibers in textile production in Western Europe and Japan increased.

For most commodities, the United States had abundant supplies available for export at relatively low prices. For commodities whose domestic prices were higher than world prices, export payments enabled U.S. exporters to compete with other major world suppliers.

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U. S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS



1964-65 PARTLY ESTIMATED.

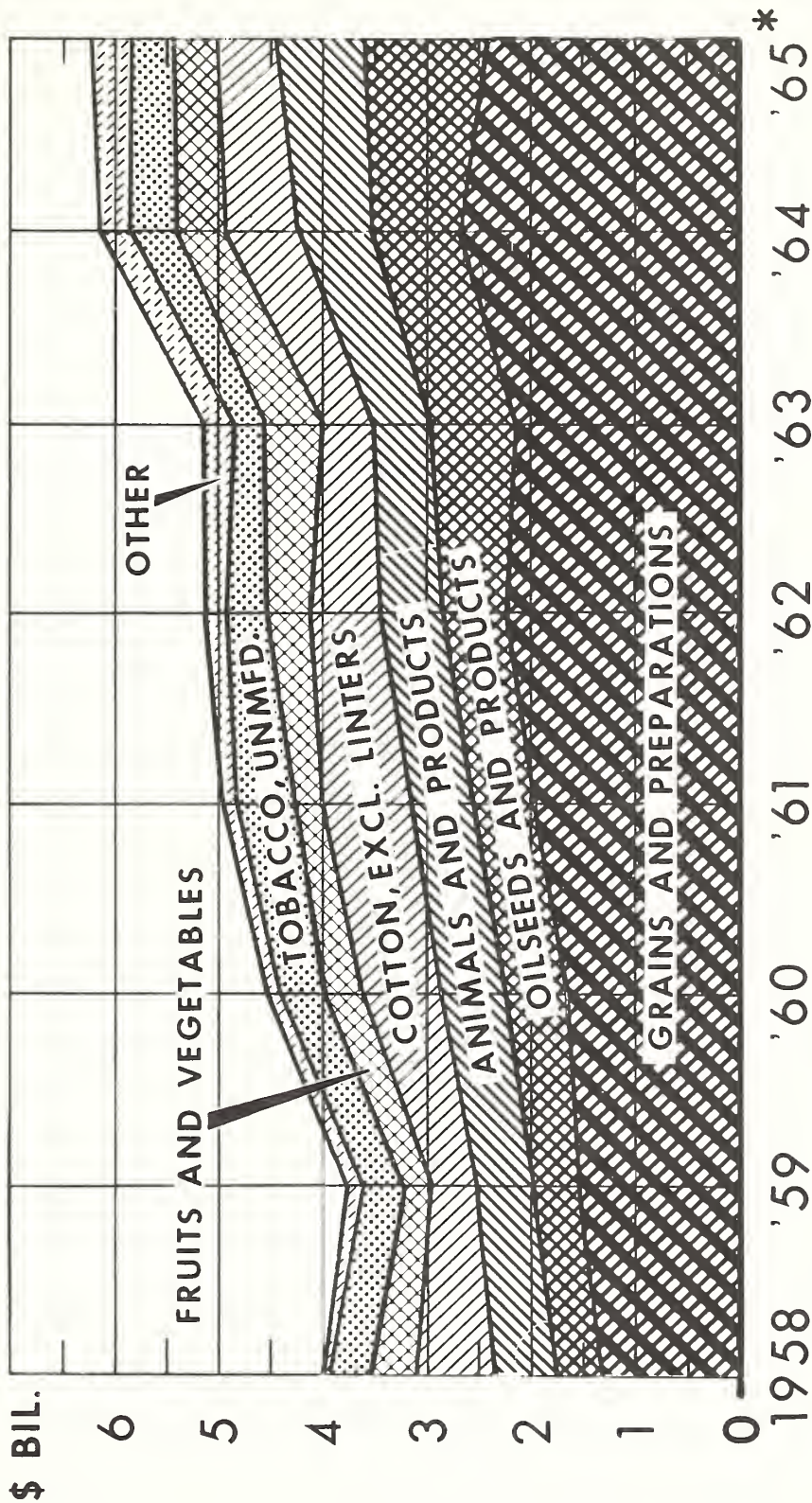
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2867-65 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Fig. 1

U. S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS

By Commodity Groups



FISCAL YEARS. *PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3068 - 65 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Fig. 2

Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
fiscal years 1963-64 and 1964-65

Commodity	1963-64	1964-65 <u>1/</u>	Change
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products <u>2/</u>	203	216	+6
Fats, oils, and greases	215	244	+13
Hides and skins	82	100	+22
Meats and meat products	118	110	-7
Poultry products	78	67	-14
Other	77	71	-8
Total animals, etc. <u>2/</u>	773	808	+5
Cotton, excluding linters	670	584	-13
Fruits and preparations	274	289	+5
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products ..	818	940	+15
Rice, milled	214	203	-5
Wheat and flour	1,518	1,239	-18
Other	66	65	-2
Total grains, etc.	2,616	2,447	-6
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils <u>3/</u> ...	159	257	+62
Soybeans	509	598	+17
Protein meal	112	178	+59
Other	62	82	+32
Total oilseeds, etc. <u>3/</u>	842	1,115	+32
Tobacco, unmanufactured	421	395	-6
Vegetables and preparations	164	154	-6
Other	307	304	-1
Total exports	6,067	6,096	---

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Prior to January 1, 1965 excludes Title III, P.L. 480 donations of butter and ghee, which are included in "Other" agricultural exports.

3/ Prior to January 1, 1965 excludes Title III, P.L. 480 donations, which are included in "Other" agricultural exports.

Of the \$6,096 million of U.S. agricultural exports in 1964-65, an estimated \$2.1 billion benefited from export payments assistance; \$1.0 billion as sales for dollars, and \$1.1 billion moving under Government-financed programs.

Export assistance, in the form of export payments and sales below domestic prices, is estimated at \$500 million. This amount is not included in the value of agricultural exports. The decline in exports of wheat and cotton, together with lower export payment rates for most commodities, reduced 1964-65 export payments 40 percent below a year earlier.

In addition, the United States developed a vigorous promotion program in many important foreign markets, where product demonstrations, trade fairs, trade centers, technical assistance, and close attention to various problems improved access to these markets.

An estimated 71 million U.S. acres were required to produce the various quantities of agricultural commodities exported in fiscal 1964-65. This is equivalent to 1 out of every 4 harvested acres in the United States. On a value basis, agricultural exports represented 17 percent of total cash receipts from U.S. farm marketings.

Japan remained the leading foreign market for U.S. agricultural exports in 1964-65. Exports to Japan rose to a record \$750 million compared with \$742 million in the previous year. Exports to Japan accounted for 12 percent of U.S. agricultural exports in 1964-65. India became the second leading outlet for U.S. agricultural products, mainly for foodstuffs under Government-financed programs to meet India's unusually severe food deficit because of its unfavorable 1964 crop harvest. Other top market outlets were Canada, Netherlands, United Kingdom, West Germany, and Italy.

Animals and animal products.--Exports of animal and animal products, totaling \$808 million, increased by 5 percent in fiscal year 1964-65 over the previous year. The improvement resulted from value gains in exports of inedible tallow, hides and skins, and dairy products. Exports of poultry meat, meats and products, and lard were somewhat below year-earlier levels. Dairy products rose to \$216 million in 1964-65 from \$203 million a year earlier. Most of the gain occurred in July-December, when there were large exports of CCC butter to Western Europe. Exports of dairy products under Government-financed programs continued to represent a large proportion, although the volume of some items was substantially reduced.

Exports of meats and meat products remained strong in fiscal year 1964-65, although slightly below the level of a year earlier when Western Europe, Japan, and Canada imported large quantities of fresh pork. This year, however, more U.S. beef went to Europe to improve its continued limited supply which was inadequate to meet the increased demand for beef. Exports of beef rose to 57 million pounds in 1964-65 from 36 million a year ago, while exports of pork fell to 65 million from 162 million in 1963-64. Exports of variety meats, totaling 226 million pounds, achieved a record in fiscal year 1965. The high rate of slaughter in the United States and attractive prices were principal reasons for record levels of variety meats exports to the EEC area.

Exports of hides and skins advanced to 18.1 million pieces from 15.4 million a year earlier. Large U.S. supplies at relatively low prices and some drop in

foreign production encouraged U.S. exports. Production of cattle hides in Argentina, a principal supplier, fell by about 30 percent in the past year.

Exports of tallow totaled 2.1 billion pounds in 1964-65, slightly above a year earlier. However, value increased to \$176 million from \$130 million, reflecting a price rise associated with limited world production and increased demand for all fats and oils. The principal markets for U.S. tallow in 1964-65 were Japan, USSR, Italy, the Netherlands, Poland, Spain, and the United Kingdom. About 85 percent of U.S. tallow exports was used for manufacturing soap. In recent years, there has been a substantial demand for U.S. tallow in Western Europe and Japan by the feed industry for use as a high-energy concentrate.

Exports of poultry products fell to \$67 million in fiscal 1964-65 from \$78 million in 1963-64. Exports of poultry products continued to be hampered by the trade-restrictive effects of EEC variable levies. Exports of poultry products to the EEC totaled \$31 million in 1964-65 compared with \$36 million a year earlier. In addition, competition in other world markets has increased sharply; production has risen markedly in other major producing countries. The market restrictions of the EEC has diverted shipments to other countries, causing strong competition and general oversupply in many major markets.

Cotton.--Exports of cotton excluding linters totaled 4.5 million bales in fiscal year 1964-65, down appreciably from the 5.1 million in the previous fiscal year. The reduction was due to increased competition from record production in foreign free-world countries, near record production in Communist countries, and a working down of stocks in importing countries. In addition, man-made fibers continue to gain in the share of textile production in a number of major textile manufacturing countries. In fiscal 1964-65, about three-fourths of U.S. cotton exports represented commercial sales for dollars, mainly to the EEC, Japan, Canada, and the United Kingdom. The remaining one-fourth reflects shipments under Government-financed programs to countries such as India, Korea, Yugoslavia, and Poland.

Grains and preparations.--Exports of grains and preparations fell to \$2,447 million in fiscal 1964-65 from \$2,616 million in the previous year. The decline reflects reduced wheat exports from the unusually high level of 1963-64 when Western Europe and the Soviet Union imported substantial quantities of U.S. wheat because of poor harvests. Exports of wheat and flour totaled 715 million bushels in 1964-65 compared with 848 million in the previous year. This year, a considerable part of U.S. wheat exports was destined to the newly developing countries, especially India. The principal foreign outlets for U.S. wheat were India, Brazil, Egypt, Yugoslavia, Turkey, and Taiwan. Significantly lower shipments were reported for EEC, Poland, United Kingdom, Korea, and Japan. The USSR, third best U.S. wheat customer in 1963-64 with purchases of 65 million bushels, dropped out of the U.S. market in 1964-65.

Rice.--Exports of milled rice totaled 28.5 million bags in fiscal 1964-65 compared with 31.2 million in 1963-64. There were substantial increases in exports to Japan, Philippines, Jamaica, and Poland while exports fell to Indonesia, India, USSR, and EEC. In fiscal 1963-64, commercial sales for dollars accounted for approximately two-thirds of U.S. rice exports.

Feed grains.--Exports of feed grains rose to a record of 18.1 million metric tons, breaking the previous fiscal year high of 16.2 million. The rapid rise in

livestock production in Western Europe and Japan increased the feed grains demand. The lower hay and pasture yields in Western Europe in the past year encouraged larger imports. The principal markets for U.S. feed grains were Japan, the Netherlands, Italy, United Kingdom, and West Germany. Exports of feed grains to the EEC were 30 percent above the previous year and accounted for over two-fifths of total U.S. feed grain exports. Exports to Japan, up 22 percent, amounted to about one-fifth of the total. Most of U.S. exports to EEC is used in manufacturing mixed feeds. Poultry feed makes up about 41 percent of the EEC production of mixed feeds, hog feed 32 percent, and cattle feed 25 percent.

In 1964-65, the United States again accounted for about one-half of world feed grain exports.

Fruits and preparations.--Exports of fruits and preparations totaled \$289 million compared with the previous year's \$274 million. Increases were noted for exports of canned fruits, principally fruit cocktail, prunes, fresh apples, grapes, and pears. Declines occurred for exports of grapefruit, orange juice, frozen fruits, and lemons and limes. Exports of most fruit items were stimulated by larger U.S. production. In addition, a continued rise in consumer incomes in industrial countries of Western Europe and Japan also stimulated U.S. exports of fruits and preparations.

Oilseeds and products.--Exports of oilseeds and products rose to a record \$1,115 million in fiscal year 1964-65 from \$842 million a year earlier. This was the sixth consecutive year that record exports were achieved for this commodity group. The increase included all major commodities, particularly soybeans, edible vegetable oils, and protein meal. The rapidly expanding livestock industry in Western Europe and Japan has developed a strong demand for U.S. oilseeds and products. Also, U.S. soybeans and vegetable oil exports have been encouraged this year, because of reduced olive oil production in the Mediterranean Basin and the upward trend in consumption of vegetable oils in foreign countries. In recent years, foreign production has not kept pace with the increased demand for vegetable oils and products. The growth in world population increases demand for fats and oils by over 2 percent per year. In addition, demand is further stimulated by the industrialization and economic growth in the developing countries. A substantial part of the increase in world consumption has been met by larger U.S. production and exports.

Exports of soybeans advanced to 209 million bushels in fiscal year 1964-65 from 188 million in the previous year. Substantial increases took place for Canada, Denmark, United Kingdom, Spain, Taiwan, and the Netherlands. Declines were noted for Israel, Japan, West Germany, and Italy. The substantial gain in demand for protein meal has encouraged most foreign importers to increase purchases of soybeans as well as oilcake and meal. Japan was the top foreign market for U.S. soybeans in 1964-65, taking 47 million bushels. Other leading outlets were Canada, Netherlands, and West Germany.

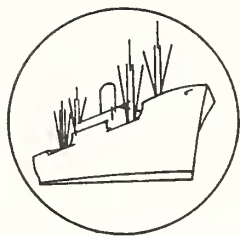
U.S. exports of cottonseed and soybean oils advanced to 2 billion pounds in fiscal 1964-65 from 1.5 billion a year earlier. Substantial increases reflected larger exports under Government-financed programs as well as commercial sales for dollars. The reduced olive oil production in the Mediterranean Basin resulted in larger exports of cottonseed and soybean oils to Western Europe in the past fiscal year. Commercial sales for dollars accounted for about two-fifths

of U.S. vegetable oil exports in 1964-65, while Government-financed programs made up the remainder.

Exports of oilcake and meal advanced to 2.3 million short tons in fiscal 1964-65 from 1.4 million a year earlier. This represented a two-thirds increase over the level of a year earlier. This substantial rise reflects the rapid increase in livestock production in West Europe. In addition, farmers in Europe and Japan have increasingly emphasized greater efficiency in the production of meat, milk, and poultry products. Moreover, more protein meal was used in the past fiscal year because of smaller forage production within some major consuming areas. The top foreign outlets for U.S. oilcake and meal were the Netherlands, West Germany, Denmark, France, Belgium-Luxembourg, Italy, and Yugoslavia. Soybean meal totaled 2.1 million tons, accounting for over 90 percent of the total.

Tobacco.--U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco totaled 480 million pounds in fiscal year 1964-65 compared with 532 million a year earlier. U.S. tobacco exports in the past fiscal year faced strong competition from Rhodesia, where flue-cured production in 1964 increased 60 percent over 1963 and prices were down substantially. The decline in exports of unmanufactured tobacco was primarily accounted for by flue-cured. Exports of burley, and dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee increased slightly. Most of the decline occurred in exports to Japan, Australia, the Netherlands, Belgium-Luxembourg, West Germany, United Kingdom, and Ireland. Leading markets for U.S. tobacco continued to be the United Kingdom, West Germany, the Netherlands, Japan, and Sweden.

Vegetables and preparations.--U.S. exports of vegetables and preparations decreased to \$154 million in fiscal year 1964-65 from \$164 million in 1963-64. The decline was due to smaller exports of dry edible beans. Dry edible beans declined to 312 million pounds from 415 million a year earlier. U.S. production of dry edible beans was down considerably in 1964, and quality was not as good as in the previous years. In addition to dry edible beans, there were also some declines in frozen vegetables. Increases were noted for exports of fresh potatoes, tomatoes, and vegetable seasonings. Limited supplies and somewhat higher prices for many items were among the main reasons for the low level exports of vegetables and preparations.



SPECIAL in this issue

THE FLUCTUATION OF EEC VARIABLE LEVIES

by

Hans G. Hirsch 1/

On July 30, 1962, the European Economic Community (EEC) started to subject imports of grains, grain products, poultry, eggs, and pork to variable import levies. These levies have entailed the abolition of all custom duties or similar charges and of all quantitative restrictions or measures having equivalent effect, on imports from third countries. (The EEC, however, may nevertheless issue such restrictions.) 2/ Time series of these levies are not formally published and thus have been difficult to obtain in the United States.

The purpose of this paper is twofold: (1) To publish time series of variable levy rates for imports from nonmember countries through March 31, 1965 and (2) to present an exploratory and preliminary statistical analysis of the temporal variation in the levies.

Despite some differences in the treatment of products, the rate of the levy or other payment an importer must make is similar in one respect: It is subject to daily change. 3/

Underlying this daily changeability is the concept of an administered domestic price level which must be completely insulated from outside or world market price movements -- if necessary by daily changes in levy rates or by the imposition of supplementary fees. Thus, an importer's buying price, including the levy, would have to equal an administered price, with preordained seasonal variations. 4/

1/ Agricultural Economist, Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service.

2/ This statement is based upon the EEC-prepared translation of Articles 20 and 21 of Regulation 19, as published in European Economic Community, Commission, Regulations and Decisions in the Field of Agriculture Adopted by the Council on January 14, 1962.

3/ Rice became subject to levies on September 1, 1964. Rice levies are fixed weekly.

4/ Since trading (contracting) prices are typically fixed sometime before actual importation and the levy need not be fixed until the day of importation, an importer's buying price, including the levy, might differ from the administered price, reflecting levy changes between day of trading (contracting) and day of importation.

The lower levies to which imports from member countries are subjected are not shown. Those levies are of a transitional nature -- until market harmonization will have been achieved. They differ by country of origin and by country of destination. Thus, in theory, there could be 30 (6 x 5) different levy rates in force for the trade between EEC countries in any variable levy product at a given time. Since some of the six countries are not exporters, actually fewer levy rates are fixed.

This article deals with grains. Subsequent articles will cover variable import levies on wheat flour, poultry, eggs, and pork.

Grains

EEC Regulation No. 19 on the gradual establishment of a common organization of the market in cereals is the basic provision for the entire levy system. ^{5/} The levy for each type of grain is the difference between the higher threshold price and the lower c.i.f. price. ^{6/}

Threshold prices for each type of grain are pre-fixed annually by the individual member countries, in accordance with EEC-wide procedures and standards. They tend to rise by monthly steps with the passing of the marketing year to allow for storage cost and interest.

C.i.f. prices are fixed by the EEC Commission, typically 1 day prior to the day to which they apply, for each day of the week, with identical prices for Saturday, Sunday, and Monday. ^{7/} They are standardized prices based on the "most favorable offers on the world market," that is, on the lowest offer price, after geographical equalization. For instance, if identical prices for identical grades of wheat or corn were quoted in Rotterdam and Genoa, the Genoa price would be considered the more favorable offer -- the lower price after geographical equalization -- because freight rates to Genoa from typical origins are higher. Thus, the Genoa quotation, minus a freight factor, would form the basis for the official c.i.f. price applicable to Rotterdam.

^{5/} Journal Officiel des Communautés Européennes (also published in German, Italian and Dutch; hereafter cited as J.O.) No. 30, p. 933, April 20, 1962. English translation, European Economic Community, Commission, Regulations etc., op. cit.

^{6/} The actual levies, as released by the individual countries, may not be exactly equal to the difference between threshold and c.i.f. prices since they are revised only when the difference between the threshold price and the c.i.f. price changes by more than a specified minimum. That minimum may range from \$0.45 to \$0.75/m.t.; see Reg. 67, J.O. 66, p. 1860, July 28, 1962. In Germany, e.g., that minimum was reported as \$0.45/m.t. in 1962-63 and in 1963-64. In the Netherlands, it was reported as \$0.75/m.t. as of July 1965.

^{7/} These c.i.f. prices are published weekly in the quadrilingual Journal Officiel des Communautés Européennes, Supplement Agricole.

This price would be lower than the quoted Rotterdam market price and the levy would be higher than if calculated from the quoted Rotterdam market price. The adopted "official c.i.f. prices" apply to the following locations 8/:

for Belgium:	Antwerp
for the Netherlands:	Rotterdam
for Germany:	Emmerich (on the Rhine, near the German-Dutch border)
for Italy:	Palermo for nondurum wheat and its products Genoa for durum wheat and its products Ravenna (straight east of Genoa, near the Adriatic Sea) for other products
for Luxembourg:	Sterpenich, Belgium, near the Luxembourg border, for food grains and their products Antwerp for other products
for France:	Dunkirk for corn, sorghum and millet Marseille for other products

These provisions for locations imply that the c.i.f. prices for nondurum wheat are lowest for Belgium and the Netherlands (Antwerp and Rotterdam), slightly higher for Germany (the distance from Rotterdam to Emmerich is short and water freights are low), considerably higher for France and Italy (overseas freights to Mediterranean ports are higher than to Antwerp-Rotterdam), and highest for Luxembourg, because the wheat price at Sterpenich includes railroad freight costs. By contrast, the c.i.f. prices for corn are lowest for Luxembourg (together with Belgium and the Netherlands), because Antwerp is the place to which the price applies. The French c.i.f. price for corn, although applying to Dunkirk, surprisingly, is slightly higher than that applying to Benelux. Italy has the highest c.i.f. price, based on Ravenna. While the threshold and the c.i.f. prices apply to specific locations, the levies based upon them apply nationwide, at all points of importation.

Standardization of c.i.f. prices, analogously, takes place with respect to quality differences. Thus, quality differentials 9/ are applied to the price quotations which the EEC Commission receives, so as to "standardize" the official c.i.f. prices. This results in uniform levies for each type of grain, regardless of grade or quality, in each country on any day. For instance, from the quoted price for U.S. Red Spring Wheat I and II, a quality differential of \$10.50 per metric ton is deducted to "standardize" the quotation. 10/ If after such an adjustment, that quotation represents the lowest offer, the Commission determines the c.i.f. prices accordingly and the levy will be the threshold price minus the applicable c.i.f. price.

8/ See Reg. 68, J.O. 66, p. 1861, July 28, 1962 and Reg. 37, J.O. 49, p. 725, March 25, 1965; also every issue of Journal Officiel etc., Supplement Agricole, op. cit., and Toepfer, Alfred C., Die deutsche Getreidemarktordnung in der EWG, 1962-63 and do., 1963-64.

9/ The French term, "coefficients d' équivalence" is sometimes transliterated into "coefficients of equivalence;" but the term, quality differentials, is a more meaningful translation.

10/ Reg. 70, J.O. 66, p. 1864, July 28, 1962.

This has one-sided cost implications, detrimental to the non-EEC supplier of high-quality wheat and its EEC importer. If the demand for this specific product is unusually strong, the price(s) of other types of wheat will form the basis for the c.i.f. price determination. The c.i.f. price will be unusually low relative to the assumed strong price for high-quality wheat and the levy will be higher than if the price of high-quality wheat had been considered. On the other hand, relatively weak demand for high-quality wheat may imply that the price for such wheat will exceed that for poorer quality wheats by less than the usual differential and that high-quality wheat will thus form the basis for the c.i.f. price determination. However, in "standardizing" the price quotation, the long-established quality differential will be deducted even though it exceeds the current, lesser differential, assumed in our analysis. The c.i.f. price will again be low, the levy high, and the levy-paid price of high-quality wheat will remain high -- insensitive to the relatively weak demand for such wheat and not reflecting its assumed, abundant supply.

This insensitivity of the levy-paid price to market forces is further emphasized by the effect of the "lump sum." ^{11/} This is a transitional feature designed to price member country grains lower to the buyer than nonmember country grains, other things being equal. This EEC preference is an unusual and perhaps unique feature in the history of international trade preferences and discriminations. Ordinarily, a buyer incurs the same cost for the same product regardless of origin, and the benefit of any preferential tariffs or of duty-free treatment accrues to the seller. Member country suppliers do receive higher prices than suppliers outside the EEC, and these higher prices are compensated by lower levies, other things being equal. However, the buyer-importer receives a "lump sum" discount below his cost (price plus levy) for nonmember grain when he buys the EEC member country product. Thus, the product imported from outside the EEC assumes the role of the residual or marginal supply.

During the transitional period (July 30, 1962 until June 30, 1967) threshold prices, c.i.f. prices, and variable levies differ among countries.

Levies, averaged by half-year periods for principal grains and for each of the 6 countries, are shown in table 2. As is well known, grain levies have tended to be highest in Germany and, for bread grains, lowest in France. Nondurum wheat levies have also been relatively high in Italy and Luxembourg. Feed grain prices, and thus levies, have been lowest in Italy and much higher but still relatively low in France. Grain prices, and thus levies, in Belgium and the Netherlands have been intermediate and closer to the future common level of prices and levies than in the larger member countries.

For concise presentation table 2 is in the nature of a summary table. Considerably more detail is shown in tables 3 through 9 and figures 3 through 9 which present monthly rather than semiannual averages of the variable levies for the important grains by country.

^{11/} The lump sum for grains was originally set at \$1.00 per metric ton. Since July 1, 1963, it has amounted to \$1.10, Reg. 69, J.O. 66, p. 1863, July 28, 1962; Reg. 58, J.O. 98, p. 1801, June 29, 1963; Reg. 72, J.O. 102, p. 1593, June 29, 1964.

Table 2.--European Economic Community variable levies for principal grains from nonmember countries, July 30, 1962 to December 31, 1964, averaged by calendar half-years 1/

Commodity - period	Belgium	Germany (F.R.)	France	Italy	Luxem- bourg <u>2/</u>	Netherlands
	Dollars per metric ton					
<u>Corn</u>						
1962 - July-Dec.	27.04	54.70	35.24	5.77	---	18.42
1963 - Jan.-June	23.13	52.37	32.40	.27	23.13	12.46
1963 - July-Dec.	16.50	43.84	31.07	.49	16.50	12.63
1964 - Jan.-June	20.47	47.63	32.05	.90	20.47	13.68
1964 - July-Dec.	17.93	44.56	31.52	1.08	17.93	19.40
<u>Sorghum</u>						
1962 - July-Dec.	32.73	53.77	40.91	20.11	---	21.68
1963 - Jan.-June	29.60	52.87	38.85	15.40	29.60	16.82
1963 - July-Dec.	20.97	45.84	36.29	11.60	20.97	16.29
1964 - Jan.-June	25.10	48.66	36.01	12.73	25.10	17.50
1964 - July-Dec.	21.90	45.52	35.34	12.54	21.90	23.25
<u>Barley</u>						
1962 - July-Dec.	28.33	51.48	23.09	5.55	---	23.01
1963 - Jan.-June	29.93	54.51	26.73	5.21	29.93	22.06
1963 - July-Dec.	26.40	48.20	24.25	6.30	26.40	22.57
1964 - Jan.-June	26.77	48.96	26.13	4.52	26.77	20.42
1964 - July-Dec.	26.27	46.66	22.63	5.52	26.27	26.16
<u>Oats</u>						
1962 - July-Dec.	16.63	39.60	12.78	4.41	---	17.35
1963 - Jan.-June	16.10	39.62	14.17	1.36	16.10	13.92
1963 - July-Dec.	16.30	37.44	18.83	2.63	16.30	17.71
1964 - Jan.-June	22.17	43.61	26.75	6.07	22.17	21.00
1964 - July-Dec.	19.97	39.33	22.07	6.09	19.97	24.81
<u>Wheat, nondurum</u>						
1962 - July-Dec.	41.23	63.39	38.72	52.61	---	36.91
1963 - Jan.-June	46.30	69.26	43.20	56.60	59.00	42.19
1963 - July-Dec.	39.73	59.74	37.44	52.26	49.53	39.55
1964 - Jan.-June	43.07	63.95	39.71	52.87	52.53	43.18
1964 - July-Dec.	40.53	60.58	37.96	51.19	49.93	47.08
<u>Wheat, durum</u>						
1962 - July-Dec.	17.67	36.17	24.44	53.31	---	<u>3/13.66</u>
1963 - Jan.-June	33.53	53.14	39.06	66.90	42.53	23.77
1963 - July-Dec.	24.37	51.15	35.41	64.40	35.10	24.25
1964 - Jan.-June	33.37	60.96	43.84	72.65	43.97	33.00
1964 - July-Dec.	32.00	59.01	43.35	79.91	42.27	38.78
<u>Rye</u>						
1962 - July-Dec.	20.17	53.51	21.24	38.76	---	11.17
1963 - Jan.-June	16.83	53.91	19.87	32.99	44.80	5.45
1963 - July-Dec.	10.27	43.64	13.37	30.84	35.30	5.36
1964 - Jan.-June	14.60	50.99	19.36	30.46	38.63	6.37
1964 - July-Dec.	23.40	53.02	24.40	40.43	43.97	20.40

1/ Averaged and converted from monthly data, in national currencies, published in European Economic Community, Marchés Agricoles, Prix.

2/ Luxembourg rates not published before April 1963 (January 1963 for sorghum). Corn, sorghum, barley, and oat levies identical with Belgian rates. Wheat, nondurum and durum, and rye levies on Jan.-June 1963 lines are April-June averages.

3/ Netherlands durum wheat rate not published before September 1962. Figure is a Sept.-Dec. average.

Table 3.--Corn: EEC variable levies for nonmember countries, July 30, 1962 to March 31, 1965, averaged by months 1/

Year and month	Belgium- Luxembourg 2/	Germany (F.R.)	France	Italy	Netherlands
-- Dollars per metric ton --					
<u>1962</u>					
August	31.40	56.80	38.61	8.40	20.69
September	27.40	53.38	39.13	7.44	20.39
October	26.80	55.70	33.95	6.37	19.17
November	26.40	55.32	33.91	5.39	17.90
December	23.20	52.28	30.61	1.23	13.95
<u>1963</u>					
January	22.20	51.92	29.90	.35	12.18
February	23.60	52.68	31.25	.35	12.76
March	23.60	51.82	32.16	.13	12.87
April	24.00	53.42	33.66	.43	13.26
May	23.20	52.65	33.89	.10	12.32
June	22.20	51.75	33.54	0	11.38
July	17.00	43.72	34.47	0	13.95
August	16.00	42.68	34.09	0	12.68
September	14.60	42.00	32.91	0	11.57
October	15.00	42.60	29.15	0	11.13
November	17.80	45.30	27.43	.53	13.20
December	18.60	46.75	28.36	.45	13.23
<u>1964</u>					
January	18.40	45.55	28.52	.19	12.40
February	21.40	49.00	32.04	1.92	15.14
March	21.40	48.40	32.16	1.12	14.31
April	20.80	47.88	32.57	.35	13.67
May	20.40	47.55	33.02	0	13.34
June	20.40	47.38	34.01	0	13.20
July	18.20	45.18	35.93	.90	16.30
August	17.20	43.15	36.05	.70	17.71
September	17.00	43.40	35.51	1.30	19.17
October	18.20	44.88	26.92	2.08	20.83
November	18.80	45.58	27.69	1.46	21.46
December	18.20	45.15	27.04	.02	20.91
<u>1965</u>					
January	17.00	44.02	26.19	0	19.61
February	15.60	42.50	25.22	0	18.62
March	17.40	43.68	27.43	0	19.83

1/ July 30-31, 1962 rates identical with August rates and not separately shown.

2/ Luxembourg rates not published before April 1963, but presumed identical with Belgian rates; identical with Belgian rates since then.

Source: Marchés Agricoles, Prix.

Table 4.--Grain sorghum: EEC variable levies for nonmember countries,
July 30, 1962 to March 31, 1965, averaged by months 1/

Year and month	: Belgium- :Luxembourg <u>2/</u> :	: Germany (F.R.) :	: France :	: Italy :	: Netherlands
-- <u>Dollars per metric ton</u> --					
<u>1962</u>	:	:	:	:	:
August.....	35.40	54.15	42.72	21.50	22.73
September.....	32.00	54.38	44.18	21.17	22.93
October.....	32.60	54.55	39.72	20.94	22.65
November.....	31.60	53.50	38.95	19.34	20.94
December.....	29.40	51.90	37.15	16.22	18.07
<u>1963</u>	:	:	:	:	:
January.....	28.20	50.52	35.89	14.34	16.16
February.....	30.40	52.78	38.04	15.50	17.32
March.....	29.60	53.18	38.22	15.07	16.74
April.....	31.00	54.70	40.71	16.72	18.12
May.....	29.20	52.90	39.56	15.22	16.19
June.....	29.20	53.15	40.69	15.52	16.38
July.....	23.00	46.40	42.03	15.09	19.03
August.....	23.40	46.48	43.14	15.23	19.47
September.....	20.60	44.10	40.43	12.10	16.68
October.....	18.60	49.90	32.75	8.86	13.73
November.....	19.80	43.52	29.27	8.64	14.28
December.....	20.40	44.65	30.14	9.70	14.53
<u>1964</u>	:	:	:	:	:
January.....	21.60	45.52	31.33	9.39	14.83
February.....	24.29	48.08	34.33	11.18	17.04
March.....	25.00	48.70	35.22	12.35	17.38
April.....	25.80	49.20	36.80	13.34	17.87
May.....	26.40	49.75	38.10	14.29	18.48
June.....	27.60	50.68	40.17	15.81	19.39
July.....	24.20	47.30	40.55	14.59	22.29
August.....	21.80	45.02	38.75	13.25	22.35
September.....	21.00	44.55	37.57	12.51	23.34
October.....	21.40	45.10	31.46	12.91	23.95
November.....	21.40	45.32	31.64	11.63	24.17
December.....	21.60	45.80	32.08	10.32	24.42
<u>1965</u>	:	:	:	:	:
January.....	22.40	46.72	32.57	9.63	25.19
February.....	22.00	46.18	32.59	8.69	24.89
March.....	24.00	47.00	34.70	9.98	26.08

1/ July 30-31, 1962 rates identical with August rates and not separately shown.

2/ Luxembourg rates not published before January 1963 but presumed identical with Belgian rates; identical with Belgian rates since then.

Source: Marchés Agricoles, Prix.

Table 5.--Barley: EEC variable levies for nonmember countries, July 30, 1962 to March 31, 1965, averaged by months 1/

Year and month	Belgium- Luxembourg <u>2/</u>	Germany (F.R.)	France	Italy	Netherlands
-- Dollars per metric ton --					
<u>1962</u>					
August	28.80	51.05	22.30	6.85	23.23
September	27.40	51.15	22.89	5.18	23.59
October	29.60	53.20	24.97	6.82	24.81
November	30.00	53.35	25.28	6.32	24.31
December	25.40	49.05	20.78	1.28	18.89
<u>1963</u>					
January	24.80	48.42	20.09	0	17.79
February	27.00	50.68	22.48	.98	18.98
March	28.40	53.42	25.50	3.04	20.44
April	32.20	57.22	29.29	6.05	24.09
May	32.80	57.80	29.84	6.70	24.70
June	34.40	59.52	33.16	9.26	26.38
July	32.40	53.85	30.24	13.39	29.64
August	33.60	53.25	29.25	12.64	28.95
September	27.20	49.52	25.91	8.32	24.56
October	22.80	45.20	21.37	2.77	19.14
November	22.00	44.28	19.87	.50	17.65
December	20.40	43.12	18.84	.18	15.50
<u>1964</u>					
January	19.80	42.25	18.59	0	14.39
February	23.00	45.62	21.86	.77	16.96
March	28.40	50.62	27.36	4.88	21.80
April	29.40	51.25	28.96	5.78	22.65
May	30.00	52.08	29.59	5.68	23.40
June	30.00	51.92	30.44	5.49	23.31
July	29.40	49.38	25.14	8.78	26.63
August	27.80	47.38	24.12	7.89	26.60
September	25.20	45.48	21.29	5.41	25.80
October	27.40	47.92	24.69	6.43	28.15
November	24.60	45.50	21.43	3.20	25.64
December	23.20	44.28	19.10	1.41	24.17
<u>1965</u>					
January	23.20	44.40	20.86	1.42	24.25
February	23.60	44.05	21.87	1.26	24.89
March	24.80	45.18	23.78	2.05	25.61

1/ July 30-31, 1962 rates identical with August rates and not separately shown.

2/ Luxembourg rates not published before April 1963, but presumed identical with Belgian rates; identical with Belgian rates since then.

Source: Marchés Agricoles, Prix.

Table 6.--Oats: EEC variable levies for nonmember countries, July 30, 1962 to March 31, 1965, averaged by months 1/

Year and month	Belgium :Luxembourg 2/	Germany :(F.R.)	France	Italy	Netherlands
-- Dollars per metric ton --					
1962					
August.....	17.60	40.80	13.39	6.34	19.36
September.....	17.40	40.12	13.43	5.38	18.62
October.....	18.80	41.42	15.11	5.49	19.47
November.....	16.80	40.05	12.86	2.90	16.88
December.....	11.60	34.42	8.51	0	10.41
1963					
January.....	13.20	35.80	10.90	0	11.46
February.....	13.40	36.60	11.42	0	11.55
March.....	14.40	38.10	12.90	.35	12.18
April.....	18.00	41.92	15.27	2.08	15.66
May.....	18.40	42.30	16.16	2.24	16.02
June.....	19.20	43.00	18.39	3.46	16.66
July.....	17.00	37.52	19.18	4.03	19.06
August.....	18.40	38.98	20.48	5.47	20.44
September.....	15.40	36.38	17.70	2.22	17.40
October.....	13.60	34.85	16.24	.06	14.81
November.....	15.20	36.80	17.86	.64	15.99
December.....	18.20	40.08	21.51	3.33	18.56
1964					
January.....	19.20	40.82	23.17	4.27	18.70
February.....	22.80	44.25	25.87	5.86	21.71
March.....	24.00	45.38	27.49	6.66	22.57
April.....	23.00	44.32	27.65	6.66	21.60
May.....	22.00	43.65	27.95	6.88	20.91
June.....	22.00	43.25	28.38	6.06	20.52
July.....	22.00	41.15	23.62	9.09	24.20
August.....	20.80	39.58	22.24	7.60	24.81
September.....	18.20	37.38	20.48	5.07	23.70
October.....	20.00	39.32	22.44	6.43	25.55
November.....	18.00	37.72	20.26	2.85	23.78
December.....	20.80	40.85	23.39	5.50	26.80
1965					
January.....	22.80	43.05	24.91	6.26	28.81
February.....	20.00	40.05	23.03	3.50	26.41
March.....	21.80	41.05	24.95	4.22	27.51

1/ July 30-31, 1962 rates identical with August rates and not separately shown.

2/ Luxembourg rates not published before April 1963, but presumed identical with Belgian rates; identical with Belgian rates since then.

Source: Marchés Agricoles, Prix.

Table 7.--Nondurum wheat: EEC variable levies for nonmember countries,
July 30, 1962 to March 31, 1965, averaged by months 1/

Year and month	: Belgium	: Germany	: France	: Italy	: Luxembourg:	: Nether-
		: (F.R.)			: 2/	: lands 2/
	-- <u>Dollars per metric ton</u> --					
<u>1962</u>						
August	39.40	61.25	36.36	50.14	---	34.61
September	40.00	62.82	37.63	51.79	---	36.19
October.....	42.60	64.62	40.06	53.52	---	38.45
November	42.00	63.88	40.43	54.54	---	37.76
December	44.00	66.52	41.46	55.52	---	39.83
<u>1963</u>						
January	44.60	66.70	42.43	56.38	---	40.91
February	45.80	67.78	43.10	57.02	---	41.82
March	47.00	69.62	43.39	57.15	---	43.09
April	47.40	70.70	44.03	57.78	59.60	43.78
May	45.60	69.28	41.93	55.06	58.00	41.30
June	47.40	71.50	44.30	56.22	59.40	42.24
July	42.80	62.22	40.57	55.62	52.40	42.07
August	43.20	62.45	40.85	55.90	52.60	42.43
September	39.20	59.32	37.47	52.29	49.20	39.28
October	36.20	56.62	34.15	49.10	46.40	36.44
November	37.60	58.08	35.04	49.54	47.60	37.71
December	39.40	59.72	36.54	51.10	49.00	39.39
<u>1964</u>						
January	40.00	60.25	37.25	50.93	49.60	40.25
February	41.80	62.48	38.93	52.11	51.20	42.15
March	43.00	63.90	40.06	53.34	52.40	43.40
April	42.20	63.25	38.75	52.42	51.60	42.68
May	44.60	65.78	40.10	53.49	54.20	44.94
June	46.80	68.02	43.16	54.91	56.20	45.63
July	37.20	56.35	35.22	48.21	46.20	42.82
August	39.20	58.20	36.05	50.62	48.00	44.94
September	40.60	60.68	37.56	52.21	49.80	47.35
October	41.60	61.88	37.53	51.92	51.00	48.40
November	41.00	61.75	38.63	52.66	50.80	48.09
December	43.60	64.62	42.78	57.50	53.80	50.86
<u>1965</u>						
January	46.00	66.98	45.03	59.89	56.20	53.15
February	47.60	68.52	46.30	60.83	57.80	54.48
March	48.80	69.75	47.40	61.65	59.00	55.66

1/ July 30-31, 1962 rates identical with August rates and not separately shown.

2/ Levy rates not published where no data are shown.

Source: Marchés Agricoles, Prix.

Table 8.--Durum wheat: EEC variable levies for nonmember countries,
July 30, 1962 to March 31, 1965, averaged by months 1/

Year and month	Belgium	Germany (F.R.)	France	Italy	Luxembourg: 2/	Netherlands 2/
-- Dollars per metric ton --						
<u>1962</u>						
August.....	7.40	26.10	14.64	43.47	---	---
September.....	12.20	31.15	19.49	48.54	---	3.45
October.....	21.80	40.15	28.54	57.55	---	12.60
November.....	27.20	45.28	33.46	62.24	---	18.01
December.....	30.00	48.25	35.89	64.56	---	20.58
<u>1963</u>						
January.....	34.60	53.35	40.21	68.90	---	25.08
February.....	30.60	49.32	36.07	64.46	---	20.97
March.....	31.60	51.12	37.39	65.63	---	22.29
April.....	33.00	52.85	38.83	67.01	40.80	23.84
May.....	35.20	55.48	40.27	67.47	43.00	25.33
June.....	36.20	56.70	41.56	67.95	43.80	25.11
July.....	24.80	49.25	36.26	67.71	35.20	24.03
August.....	26.60	52.70	37.23	68.82	36.60	25.69
September.....	26.80	54.18	38.10	69.34	37.80	26.93
October.....	19.80	47.15	31.05	62.03	30.80	19.89
November.....	20.80	48.80	31.74	79.97	32.20	21.49
December.....	27.40	54.82	38.08	68.51	38.00	27.46
<u>1964</u>						
January.....	26.60	53.55	37.33	67.09	40.00	26.46
February.....	27.60	55.10	38.83	68.69	37.80	27.57
March.....	33.60	61.28	44.10	73.34	43.60	33.56
April.....	36.60	64.45	46.77	75.78	46.80	36.85
May.....	37.80	65.55	47.88	75.50	47.80	37.07
June.....	38.00	65.82	48.15	75.50	47.80	36.49
July.....	30.80	57.12	41.40	77.20	40.80	36.82
August.....	31.40	57.30	42.03	78.74	41.40	37.38
September.....	32.00	58.92	43.45	80.27	42.00	38.87
October.....	31.00	58.32	42.80	79.50	41.20	38.07
November.....	31.20	58.80	43.00	79.49	41.60	38.45
December.....	35.60	63.58	47.40	84.24	46.60	43.07
<u>1965</u>						
January.....	40.00	67.73	51.31	88.22	51.00	47.18
February.....	41.20	68.93	52.87	89.28	52.20	48.29
March.....	43.60	71.42	54.99	90.74	54.60	50.58

1/ July 30-31, 1962 rates identical with August rates and not separately shown.

2/ Levy rates not published where no data are shown.

Source: Marches Agricoles, Prix.

Table 9.--Rye: EEC variable levies for nonmember countries, July 30, 1962 to March 31, 1965, averaged by months 1/

Year and month :	Belgium :	Germany : (F.R.) :	France :	Italy :	Luxem- : bourg 2/ :	Nether- : lands 2/ :
-- <u>Dollars per metric ton</u> --						
<u>1962</u> :						
August	22.60	53.92	21.83	41.14	---	13.15
September	20.80	55.22	23.03	40.26	---	13.09
October	21.40	55.70	23.46	40.61	---	13.07
November	20.00	54.20	21.88	38.75	---	11.02
December	13.60	48.12	15.43	30.67	---	3.54
<u>1963</u> :						
January	12.40	46.92	13.96	28.94	---	1.41
February	14.80	49.65	16.24	30.74	---	3.15
March	15.80	52.20	18.37	31.73	---	4.53
April	18.80	56.42	21.96	34.70	44.20	7.24
May	19.00	57.90	22.93	35.06	44.60	7.62
June	20.20	60.38	25.76	36.75	45.60	8.73
July	17.80	50.20	20.52	37.79	41.80	13.04
August	17.20	49.72	19.99	37.34	41.00	12.51
September	9.60	42.98	12.98	29.49	34.20	5.19
October	5.40	39.05	8.75	24.26	30.40	.44
November	5.60	39.38	8.63	22.92	32.60	.66
December	6.00	40.50	9.36	23.26	31.80	.33
<u>1964</u> :						
January	6.00	40.38	9.52	22.42	31.00	0
February	9.20	44.22	12.74	24.77	33.40	1.22
March	15.60	51.42	19.57	30.74	39.40	6.74
April	17.60	54.10	22.14	32.62	41.20	8.70
May	18.80	56.58	24.75	34.93	42.60	9.97
June	20.40	58.78	27.45	37.28	44.20	11.57
July	21.40	50.30	21.77	39.28	41.80	15.25
August	22.00	50.22	22.00	39.17	42.20	17.93
September	21.40	50.70	22.12	38.72	41.60	19.00
October	23.80	53.78	25.56	41.66	44.40	21.80
November	25.60	56.00	27.99	43.23	46.40	23.89
December	26.20	57.10	26.98	40.51	47.40	24.56
<u>1965</u> :						
January	27.20	58.32	28.38	41.47	48.40	25.58
February	26.40	58.12	28.48	41.06	47.20	25.00
March	27.80	59.95	30.14	41.36	48.20	26.10

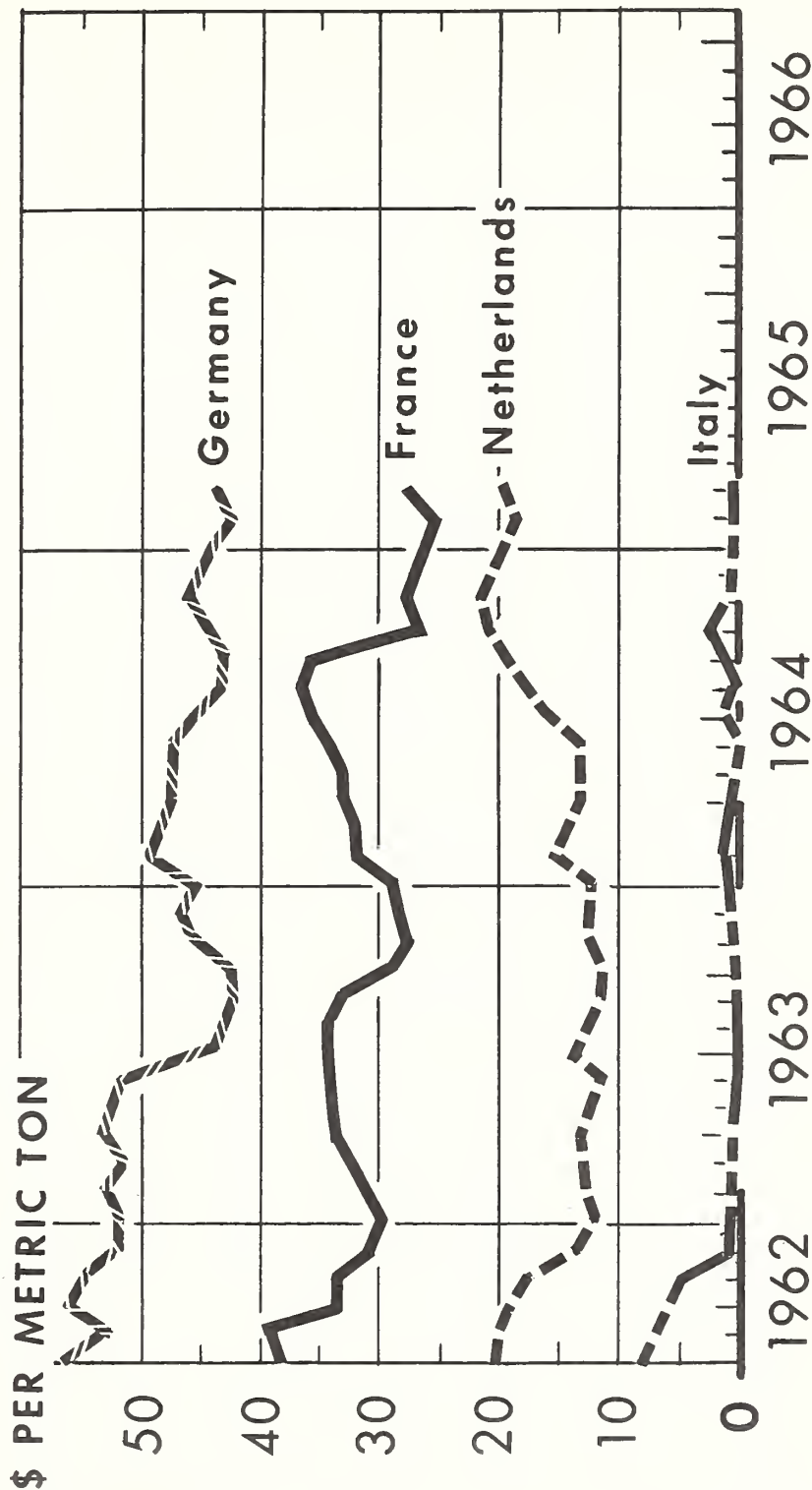
1/ July 30-31, 1962 rates identical with August rates and not separately shown.

2/ Levy rates not published where no data are shown.

Source: Marchés Agricoles, Prix.

CORN

EEC Variable Levies for Nonmember Countries



BELGIUM - LUXEMBOURG NOT SHOWN, WOULD RUN BETWEEN FRANCE AND NETHERLANDS THROUGH JULY 1964, SLIGHTLY BELOW NETHERLANDS SINCE THEN.

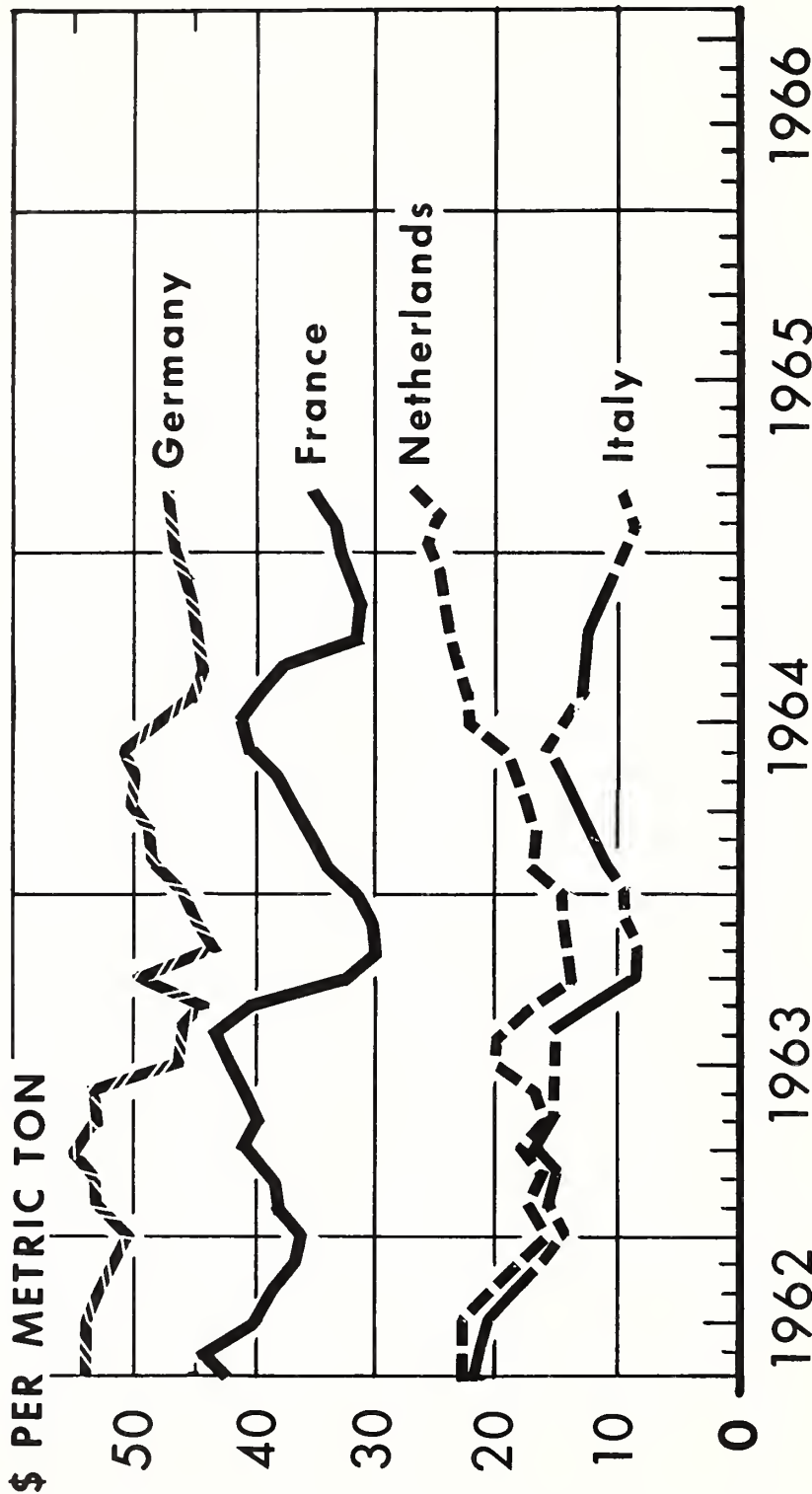
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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Fig. 3

GRAIN SORGHUM

EEC Variable Levies for Nonmember Countries



BELGIUM - LUXEMBOURG NOT SHOWN, WOULD RUN BETWEEN FRANCE AND NETHERLANDS THROUGH JULY 1964, SLIGHTLY BELOW NETHERLANDS SINCE THEN.

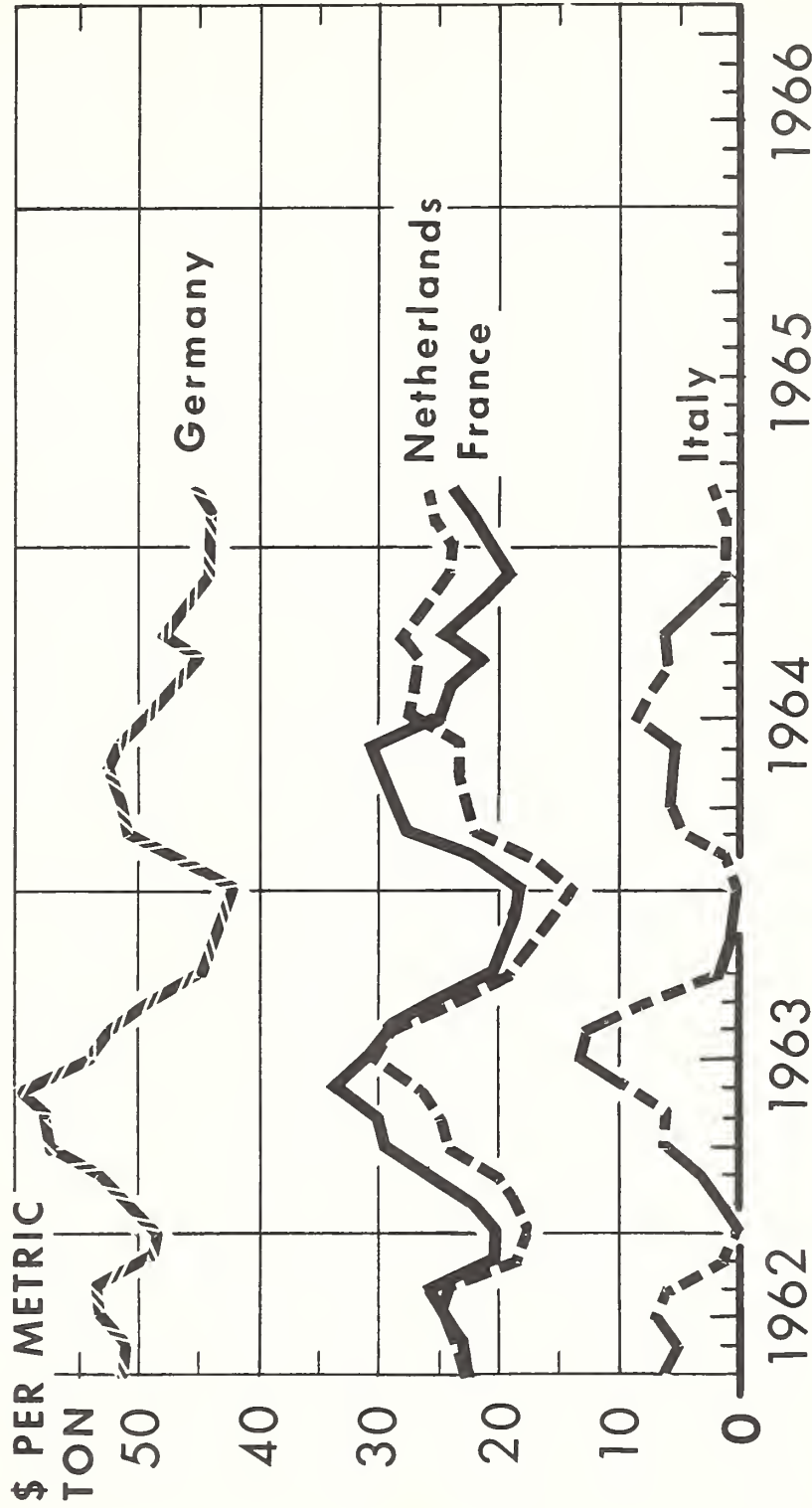
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3852-65 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Fig. 4

BARLEY

EEC Variable Levies for Nonmember Countries



BELGIUM - LUXEMBOURG NOT SHOWN, WOULD RUN ABOVE NETHERLANDS AND FRANCE THROUGH MAY 1964, BETWEEN THEM SINCE THEN.

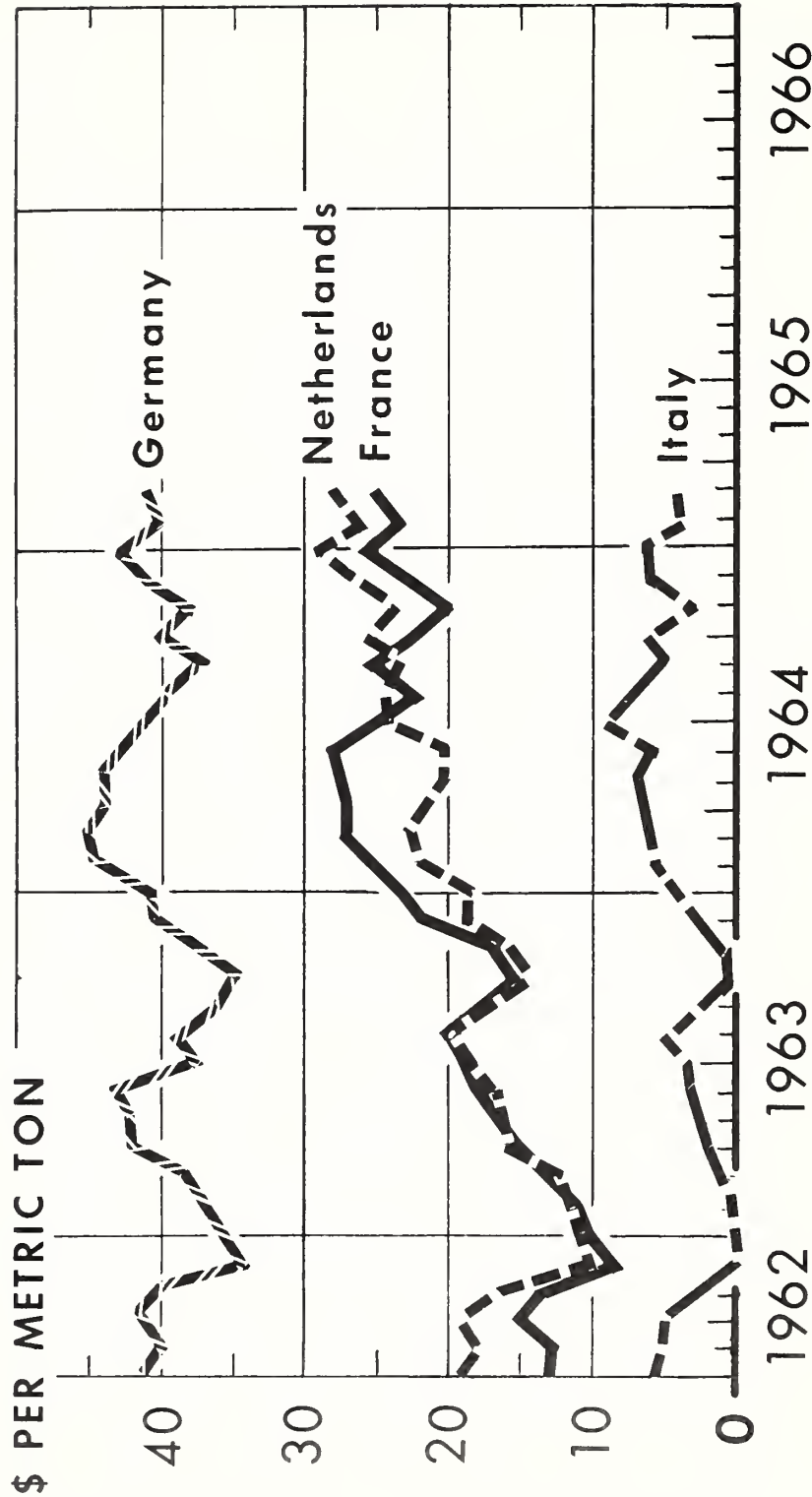
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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Fig. 5

OATS

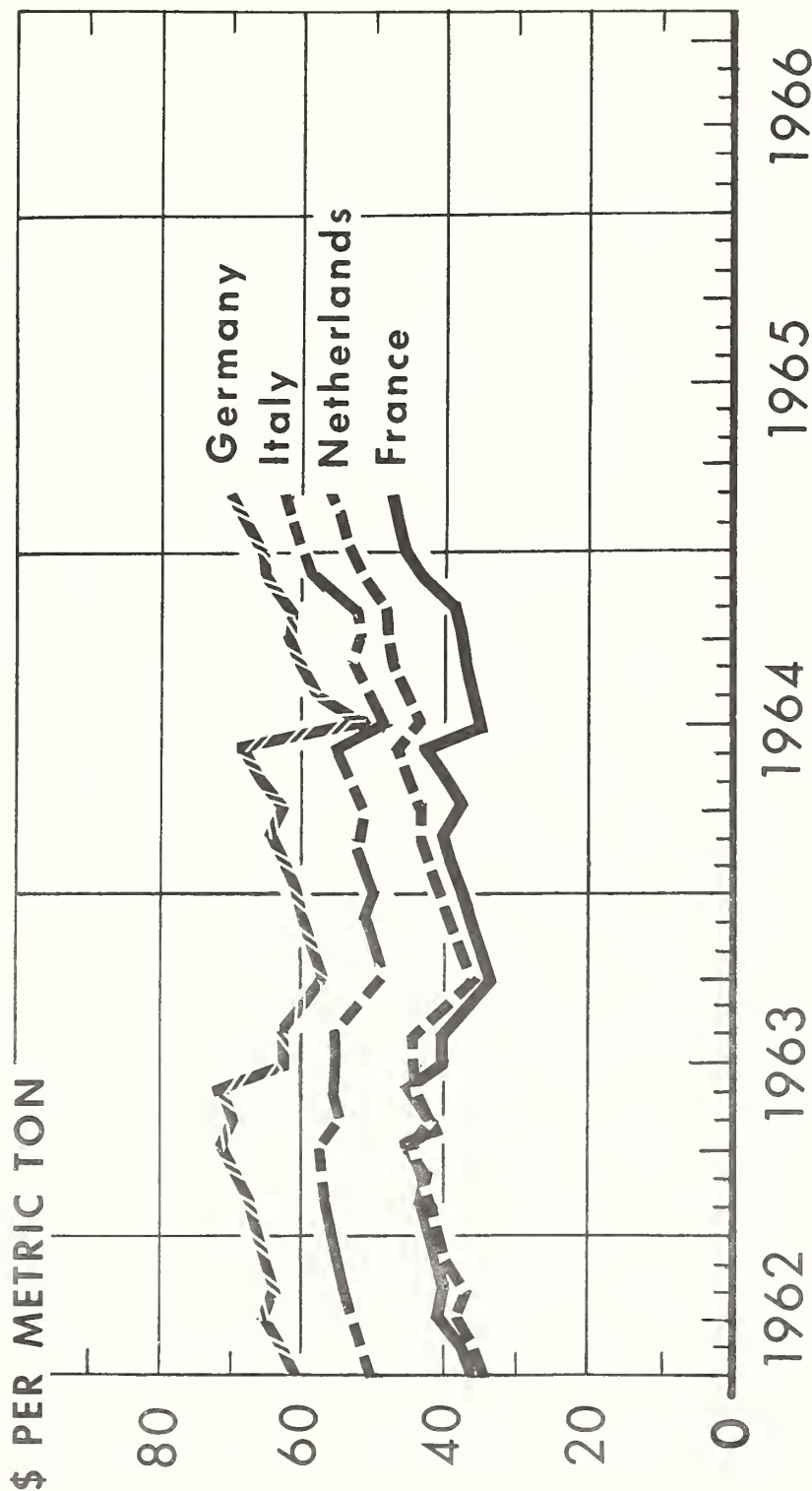
EEC Variable Levies for Nonmember Countries



BELGIUM - LUXEMBOURG NOT SHOWN, WOULD RUN SLIGHTLY ABOVE FRANCE THROUGH JUNE 1963, SLIGHTLY BELOW FRANCE SINCE THEN.

NONDURUM WHEAT

EEC Variable Levies for Nonmember Countries



BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG NOT SHOWN, BELGIUM WOULD RUN SLIGHTLY ABOVE FRANCE; LUXEMBOURG WOULD RUN SLIGHTLY ABOVE OR BELOW ITALY.

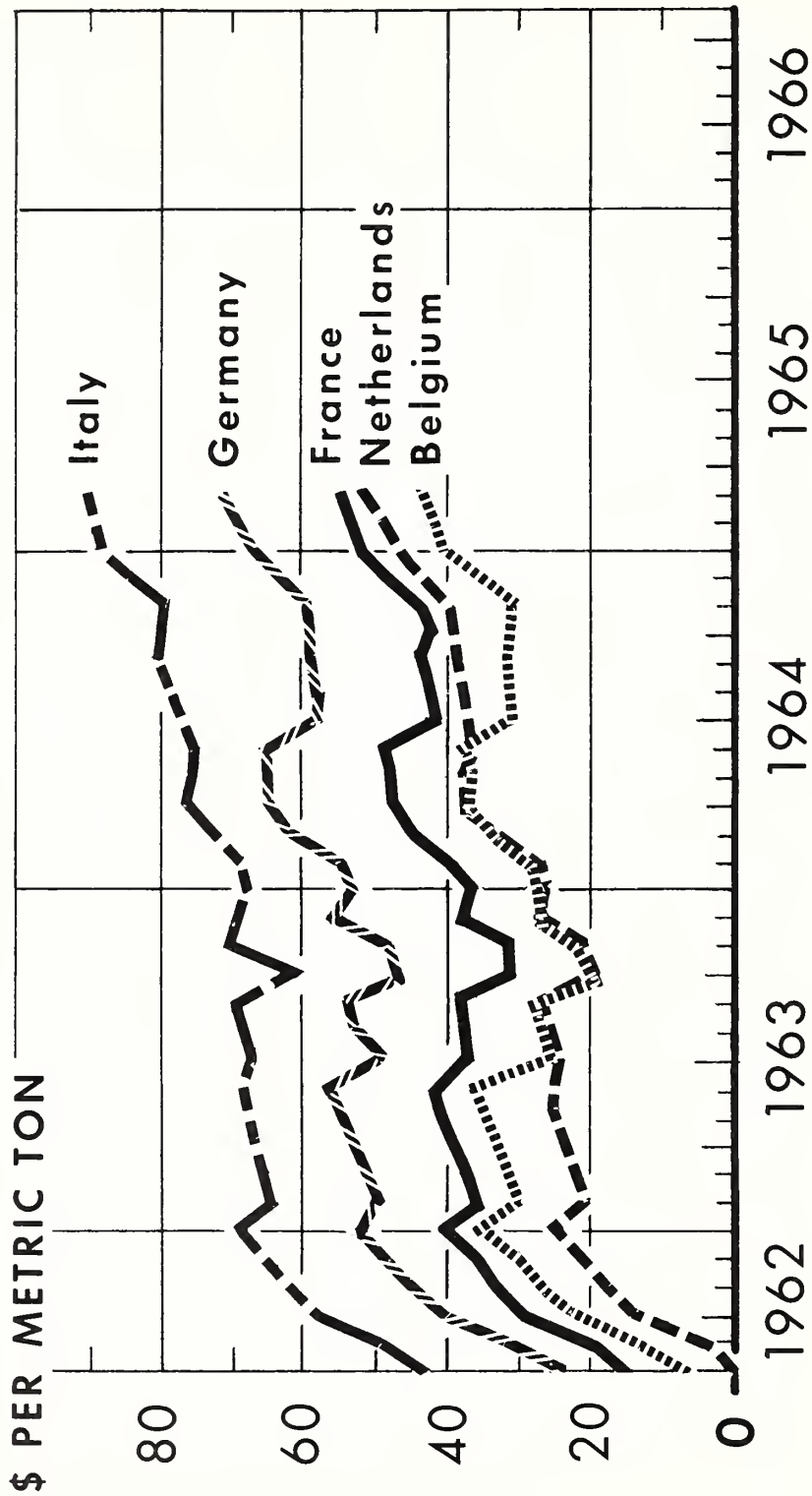
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3854-65 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Fig. 7

DURUM WHEAT

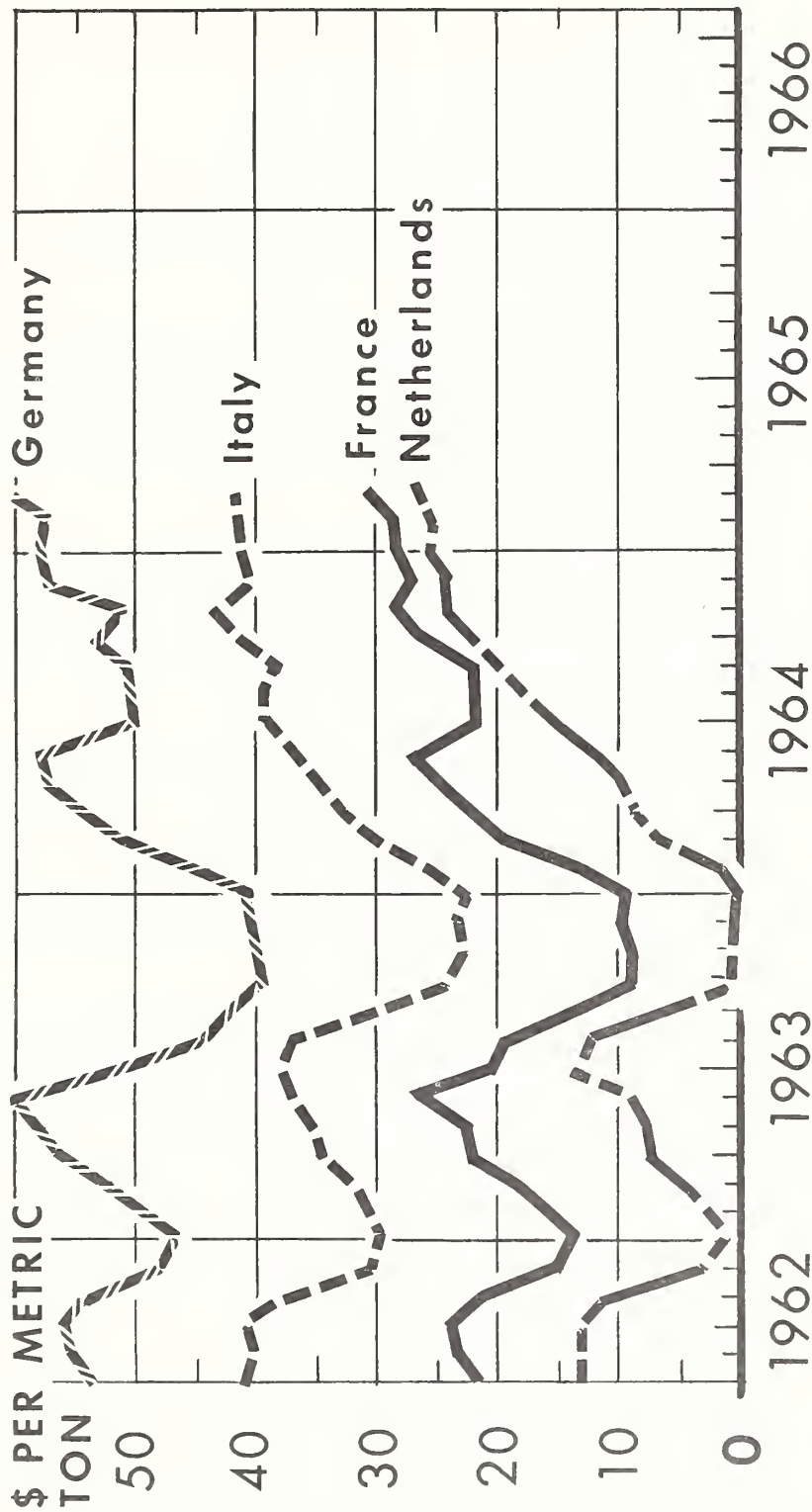
EEC Variable Levies for Nonmember Countries



LUXEMBOURG NOT SHOWN, WOULD RUN CLOSE TO FRANCE.

RYE

EEC Variable Levies for Nonmember Countries



BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG NOT SHOWN. BELGIUM GENERALLY WOULD RUN BETWEEN FRANCE AND NETHERLANDS. LUXEMBOURG WOULD RUN BETWEEN GERMANY AND ITALY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3850-65 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Fig. 9

The temporal variation of these series is analyzed in table 10, in estimated standard deviations and estimated coefficients of variation. 12/

For grains other than durum wheat, the estimated standard deviations of the levy series range from \$2.03 to \$6.32 per metric ton, and the estimated coefficients of variation range from 5.4 to 62.1 percent. Variable levies on corn, barley, and oats in Italy were at times zero; thus, the midpoint of the range of these levy series is quite low and the coefficients of variation are high. The standard deviations and coefficients of variation of the levies on durum wheat are large, apparently a belated reflection of the abnormally low yield and production and resultant high price of that crop in the United States during the 1961-62 crop year.

Monthly averages and measures of variation derived from them may conceal the true variation of a series of daily data. However, complete series of daily levies for the entire 32-month period (end of July 1962 to end of March 1965) are available in Washington for Italy only. The daily levy series for nondurum wheat was tabulated (table 11). Unless a new month starts on Sunday or Monday,

12/ The data are not actual standard deviations of the series in tables 3-9 but estimates obtained by the method presented in Snedecor, George W., Statistical Methods, The Iowa State College Press, Ames Iowa, 5th edition, 1956, p. 38. For 32 observations (32 months, August 1962 through March 1965) the range of the observed values is multiplied by 0.242.

The estimated coefficients of variation are analogously derived as the percentages which the estimated standard deviations are of the midpoints of the ranges.

For 6 of the 38 series (7 grains, 6 countries, minus 4 feed grain series in which Luxembourg equals Belgium, see tables 3-9 and figures 3-9) standard deviations and coefficients of variation were actually calculated. These compare with the corresponding estimates as follows:

	: <u>Standard deviation</u>		: <u>Coefficient of variation</u>	
	: <u>Estimated</u>	: <u>Actual</u>	: <u>Estimated</u>	: <u>Actual</u>
	: <u>Dollars per m.t.</u>		: <u>Percent</u>	
	:	:	:	:
Nondurum wheat, Germany:	3.67	4.13	: 5.7	6.5
Nondurum wheat, Italy	3.25	3.32	: 5.9	6.1
Corn, Italy	2.03	2.23	: 48.3	173.6
Corn, France	3.37	3.54	: 10.5	11.1
Corn, Germany	3.58	4.42	: 7.2	9.2
Corn, Netherlands	2.50	3.41	: 15.3	21.7
	:	:	:	:

Generally, the calculated measures slightly exceed the estimated ones. Only the estimated coefficient of variation for the Italian corn levies grossly understates the actual amount. Italian corn levies ranged from \$5.39 to \$8.40 from August to November 1962, but only from 0 to \$2.08 thereafter. This distribution of observations is so different from normality that mean and midpoint of the range differ significantly with a decisive effect upon the estimated coefficient of variation.

Table 10.--Estimated standard deviations and coefficients of variation, European Economic Community variable levies on principal grains from third countries, averaged by months, August 1962 to March 1965

Commodity	:Germany:	Italy	:Nether-:	France	:Belgium:	Luxem-:
			lands			bourg
	<u>Standard deviations</u>					
	-- Dollars per metric ton --					
Nondurum wheat	3.67	3.25	5.09	3.21	3.05	1/3.50
Rye	5.16	5.04	6.32	5.20	5.42	1/4.70
Barley	4.18	3.22	3.69	2.87	3.53	2/3.53
Oats	2.65	2.20	4.45	4.81	3.00	2/3.00
Corn	3.58	2.03	2.50	3.37	4.07	2/4.07
Sorghum	2.67	3.11	2.99	3.61	4.07	2/4.07
Durum wheat	10.97	11.44	3/11.55	9.76	8.76	1/6.21
	<u>Coefficients of variation</u>					
	-- Percent --					
Nondurum wheat	5.7	5.9	11.3	7.9	7.2	1/6.6
Rye	10.4	15.4	48.4	26.8	32.7	1/11.9
Barley	8.2	48.5	16.8	11.7	13.0	2/13.0
Oats	6.6	62.1	22.7	13.0	16.9	2/16.9
Corn	7.2	48.3	15.3	10.5	17.7	2/17.7
Sorghum	5.4	20.6	15.0	9.8	15.1	2/15.1
Durum wheat	22.5	17.0	3/42.7	28.0	34.4	1/14.5

1/ Only 24 observations available on Luxembourg nondurum wheat, durum wheat, and rye.

2/ Same as Belgium.

3/ Only 31 observations available on Netherlands durum wheat.

and sometimes even then, a levy rate is kept unchanged from Saturday through Monday; but it may be changed as often as daily from Tuesday through Saturday, whenever the difference between the threshold price and the c.i.f. price changes by more than the specified minimum; see footnote 6. Thus, from July 30, 1962, through March 31, 1965, the levy rate might have been changed 700 times (allowing for 3 actual Sunday or Monday changes with a new month). Actually, the rate remained unchanged most of the time; 160 changes occurred during the period -- few in relation to 700 possible changes, but very many from the standpoint of the international trader. The standard deviation is \$3.85 per metric ton and the coefficient of variation 7.1 percent. These magnitudes are but slightly higher than those describing the variation of the monthly averages, \$3.32 and 6.1 percent, respectively; see footnote 12.

German grain levies are published in Ernaehrungsdienst, a newspaper which appears 3 times a week. The method of publication is such that only 3 rates or rate changes per week are shown instead of up to 5. The variation of the levy rates for the major grains, as published in Ernaehrungsdienst, was measured for the months of August 1962, 1963, and 1964 and also for March 1965; see table 12.

Table 11.--Wheat, non-durum: Daily variable levies on Italian imports from nonmember countries, July 30, 1962 to March 31, 1965

[illegible]

Table 11.--Wheat, non-durum: Daily variable levies on Italian imports from nonmember countries, July 30, 1962 to March 31, 1965--Continued

Date	: Levy	: Date	: Levy	: Date	: Levy	: Date	: Levy	: Date	: Levy	: Date	: Levy	: Date	: Levy
	Dollars per		Dollars per		Dollars per		Dollars per		Dollars per		Dollars per		Dollars per
	metric ton		metric ton		metric ton		metric ton		metric ton		metric ton		metric ton
1964													
Dec. 22	.....57.50	Jan. 5	.....59.00	Jan. 20	.....60.10	Feb. 3	.....61.40	Feb. 18	.....60.40	Mar. 4	.....61.65	Mar. 19	.....61.65
23	.....57.50	6	.....59.00	21	.....60.10	4	.....61.40	19	.....60.40	5	.....61.65	20-22	.....61.65
24	.....57.50	7	.....59.00	22	.....60.10	5	.....61.40	20-22	.....60.40	6-8	.....61.65	23	.....61.65
25	.....57.50	8	.....59.00	23-25	.....60.10	6-8	.....61.40	23	.....60.40	9	.....61.65	24	.....61.65
26-28	.....57.50	9-11	.....59.95	26	.....60.10	9	.....61.40	24	.....60.40	10	.....61.65	25	.....61.65
29	.....57.50	12	.....60.95	27	.....60.10	10	.....61.40	25	.....60.40	11	.....61.65	26-28	.....61.65
30	.....57.50	13	.....60.95	28	.....60.10	11	.....61.40	26	.....60.40	12	.....61.65	29	.....61.65
31	.....57.50	14	.....60.95	29	.....60.10	12	.....61.40	27-28	.....60.40	13-15	.....61.65	30	.....61.65
1965		15	.....60.10	30-31	.....60.10	13-15	.....60.40	Mar. 1	.....61.65	16	.....61.65	31	.....61.65
Jan. 1	.....59.00	16-18	.....60.10	Feb. 1	.....61.40	16	.....60.40	2	.....61.65	17	.....61.65		
2-4	.....59.00	19	.....60.10	2	.....61.40	17	.....60.40	3	.....61.65	18	.....61.65		

Source: Il Mercato dei Cereali, Bollettino Settimanale dell' Associazione Granaria di Milano.

Table 12.--Daily variation of German variable levies on principal grains from third countries for the months of August 1962 - 1964 and March 1965

Commodity	August			March 1965
	1962	1963	1964	
	<u>Standard deviations</u>			
	-- <u>Dollars per metric ton</u> --			
Nondurum wheat	0.39	4.31	1.41	0.27
Durum wheat	1.04	1.34	0.62	0.76
Rye	0.72	1.27	0.28	0.81
Barley	0.71	0.77	0.70	0.45
Corn	0.56	1.44	0.26	0
	<u>Coefficients of variation</u>			
	-- <u>Percent</u> --			
Nondurum wheat	0.6	7.4	2.4	0.4
Durum wheat	3.9	2.6	1.1	1.1
Rye	1.3	2.5	0.6	1.4
Barley	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0
Corn	1.0	3.3	0.6	0

Generally, these standard deviations (coefficients of variation) ranged from 0 to \$1.41 per metric ton (0 to 3.9 percent) with median and modal values around \$0.70 to \$0.79 (1.1 to 1.4 percent). Only in August 1963, when world wheat prices advanced sharply, the nondurum wheat levy had a standard deviation of \$4.31 per metric ton (7.4 percent).

The tentative conclusion from this analysis is that the temporal variation of the grain levies has been remarkably small.

Levies correlated with threshold and c.i.f. prices.--Levies are supposed to be -- and except for small discrepancies due to "bracketing" ^{13/} are -- the differences between threshold and c.i.f. prices. Thus, levies as the dependable variable should correlate perfectly with threshold and c.i.f. prices as independent variables. The monthly average German nondurum wheat levies shown in table 7 were thus correlated with the corresponding threshold and c.i.f. prices. ^{14/} A multiple correlation coefficient of $R^2 = .993$ was obtained. Similarly obtained were partial correlation coefficients of levies on threshold prices, with c.i.f. prices held constant (.989) and of levies on c.i.f. prices, with threshold prices held constant (-.978).

One would assume that a series of differences between a constant (the threshold price) and a variable (the c.i.f. price) would correlate perfectly with the

^{13/} See footnote 6.

^{14/} Obtained from various issues of EEC Informations, Marchés Agricoles, Prix.

c.i.f. price alone. Actually, in the case of German nondurum wheat levies, the seasonal escalation of the threshold price meant that that price was not a constant at all; see figure 10. Levies, correlated with threshold prices, yielded a correlation coefficient of .821, statistically significant at the .001 level. Levies correlated with c.i.f. prices yielded a lower correlation coefficient of -.607, also significant at the .001 level. However, the difference between these 2 correlation coefficients, ignoring signs, in terms of the z distribution, was only significant at the .1 level.

For further analysis of the levy-threshold price correlation, the 32-month period was divided into 3 partial or complete marketing years. During 1962-63, c.i.f. prices were rather stable; the monthly averages ranged from \$58.30 to \$60.82 per metric ton with no seasonal trend evident. Thus, the administered threshold prices, rising from \$121.00 to \$132.25 with the progress of the marketing season, became the principal determinants of changes in the levies, and the correlation coefficient of the 2 series is .972. During the first 9 months of the marketing year 1964-65, c.i.f. prices fell gradually from \$63.38 to \$57.00 while threshold prices rose, as scheduled, from \$119.50 to \$126.80. This resulted in a correlation coefficient of .982 between levies and threshold prices and in a correlation coefficient of almost the same magnitude, -.975, between levies and c.i.f. prices.

In 1962-63, the regression coefficient of the levy on the threshold price was .873; in other words, with each \$1 change in the latter the levy changed \$0.873 in the same direction. In 1964-65, the regression coefficient of the levy on the threshold price was 1.675 -- almost twice the 1962-63 rate because of the decline in the c.i.f. prices. The regression coefficient of the levy on the c.i.f. price was -2.137 in 1964-65, reflecting the seasonal increase in the threshold price that accompanied the decline in the c.i.f. price.

As against these close associations, the year 1963-64 was different. It began with very low c.i.f. prices, averaging \$57.18 in July-August; the c.i.f. prices reached a high point of \$65.20 in October when the Soviet Union entered the world market as a buyer; prices subsequently eased off from that level. The July and August values lie far removed from a regression line which would closely describe the relationship between levies and threshold prices during the other 10 months of that year; see figure 10. For a summary of these statistics, see table 13. A somewhat similar result was obtained from a correlation of Dutch corn levies with the corresponding threshold price. During 1962-63 and 1963-64 the Dutch threshold price for corn remained constant at \$70.44 and \$73.48 per metric ton, respectively. During 1964-65, however, seasonal escalation (beginning in July rather than in October) was introduced. Thus, the coefficient for the correlation of levies with threshold prices during the 33-month period (August 1962 to April 1965) was .629, statistically significant at the .001 level. The correlation of levies with c.i.f. prices resulted in an insignificant coefficient of -.149.

Based on this limited evidence, changes in levy rates apparently have been strongly influenced by changes in threshold prices; also fluctuations in world market prices have probably played a somewhat secondary role as determinants of the levy rates.

NONDURUM WHEAT

West Germany, Average Monthly Levy and Threshold Price,
August 1962 - March 1965

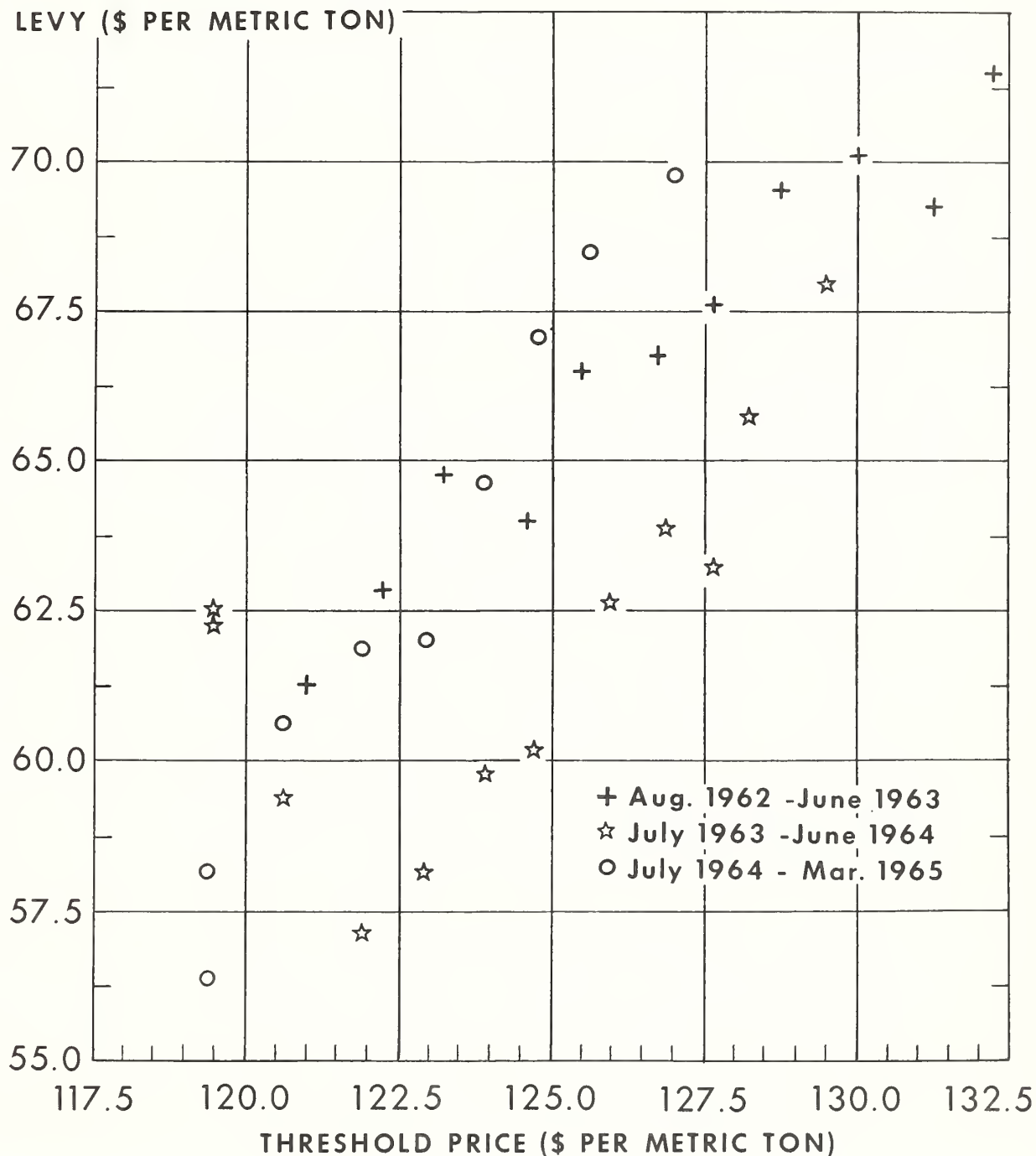
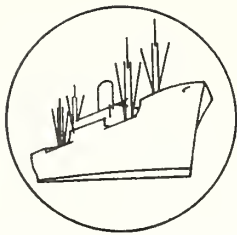


Table 13.--Correlation analysis of levies on threshold and c.i.f. prices, non-durum wheat, Germany, August 1962-March 1965

Period	: :Correlation: :coefficient: :	: :Standard :error :	: :Regression :coefficient :
		<u>Dollars</u> <u>per</u> <u>metric ton</u>	<u>Dollars</u> <u>per</u> <u>metric ton</u>
<u>Levies on threshold prices</u>	:		
August 1962 - March 1965 .....	.821	9.42	.950
August 1962 - June 1963 .....	.972	3.00	.873
July 1963 - June 1964 .....	.670	9.21	.620
July 1964 - March 1965 .....	.982	3.28	1.675
<u>Levies on c.i.f. prices</u>	:		
August 1962 - March 1965	-.607	13.11	-1.030
August 1962 - June 1963	-.222	12.46	-.898
July 1963 - June 1964	-.351	11.63	-.413
July 1964 - March 1965	-.975	3.86	-2.137



SPECIAL in this issue

INCREASED DOLLAR SALES BROUGHT AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO ALLTIME HIGH IN 1964

By

Eleanor N. DeBlois 1/

U.S. agricultural exports reached an alltime record of \$6,347 million in calendar 1964, \$763 million above 1963 and \$273 million more than the 1963-64 fiscal year total (table 14).

Commercial sales for dollars set a record of \$4,577 million, 72 percent of total exports. The rise in dollar exports was over four-fifths of the increase over 1963. Commercial exports of oilseeds and products continued to lead dollar sales. They represented about a fifth of the total and the largest increase from a year earlier. Dollar shipments of animals and products (except dairy products), wheat and flour, cotton, feed grains, dairy products, and rice were substantially above the 1963 totals. Tobacco and fruits and preparations showed small increases. Vegetables and preparations declined 10 percent. Increases in commercial exports of some commodities, notably wheat and flour and cotton, took place mostly in the first half of the year (table 15).

Exports under Government-financed programs reached \$1,770 million, the highest calendar or fiscal year total since the beginning of the P.L. 480 programs, but the smallest proportion (28 percent) of total agricultural exports in the 10-year period. Sales for foreign currency under Title I, P.L. 480, totaled \$1,224 million, the highest calendar or fiscal year total for that program. The largest proportional increases took place in barter shipments under Title III and in exports under Title IV, long-term supply and dollar credit sales. Donations under Title III increased moderately, but Title II donations were only two-thirds of the 1963 total.

Over half the dollar sales went to Europe, which included 8 of the top 10 dollar markets, followed by Asia which took over one-fifth of dollar exports and included Japan, the leading dollar market in 1964. Over half the Government-financed exports were destined for Asia, which included 5 of the largest recipients of program exports during the year (table 16).

Commercial Sales for Dollars by Commodity Group

Oilseeds and products were the leading dollar earner among U.S. farm product exports in calendar 1964, accounting for one-fifth of total shipments for dollars

1/ International Economist, Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service

Table 14.--U.S. exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value and percent of total, calendar years 1955 through 1964

Type of export	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1955 through 1964
-- Million dollars --											
Public Law 480:											
Title I, sales for foreign:											
currency	263	638	762	753	732	1,015	879	1,010	1,163	1,224	8,439
Title II, disaster relief :	121	102	71	84	56	79	195	143	174	116	1,141
Title III, donations	188	186	166	159	107	122	155	178	169	185	1/1,615
Title III, barter	262	372	244	65	175	117	181	137	74	123	1/1,750
Title IV, long-term supply:											
and dollar credit sales :	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	42	51	99	193
Total Public Law 480 ..	834	1,298	1,243	1,061	1,070	1,333	1,411	1,510	1,631	1,747	13,138
Mutual Security (AID), Secs.:											
402 and 550, sales for											
foreign currency and eco-											
nomic aid 2/	351	449	318	214	158	157	179	35	11	23	1,895
Total exports under speci-											
fied Government-financed :											
programs	1,185	1,747	1,561	1,275	1,228	1,490	1,590	1,545	1,642	1,770	15,033
Total exports outside speci-											
fied Government-financed :											
programs 3/	2,014	2,423	2,945	2,580	2,727	3,342	3,434	3,489	3,942	4,577	31,473
Total agricultural exports ..	3,199	4,170	4,506	3,855	3,955	4,832	5,024	5,034	5,584	6,347	46,506
-- Percent --											
Public Law 480:											
Title I, sales for foreign:											
currency	8	15	17	19	19	21	17	20	21	19	18
Title II, disaster relief :	4	2	2	2	1	2	4	3	3	2	2
Title III, donations	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Title III, barter	8	9	5	2	4	2	4	3	1	2	4
Title IV, long-term supply:											
and dollar credit sales :	---	---	---	---	---	---	4/	1	1	2	4/
Total Public Law 480 ..	26	31	28	27	27	28	28	30	29	28	28
Mutual Security (AID), Secs.:											
402 and 550, sales for											
foreign currency and eco-											
nomic aid	11	11	7	6	4	3	4	1	4/	4/	4
Total exports under speci-											
fied Government-financed :											
programs	37	42	35	33	31	31	32	31	29	28	32
Total exports outside speci-											
fied Government-financed :											
programs	63	58	65	67	69	69	68	69	71	72	68
Total agricultural exports ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1/ The addition of \$22 million shipments under the barter program and \$20 million under the Title III donations program in July-December 1954 brings the total of shipments under these programs since the beginning of P.L. 480 to \$1,772 million and \$1,635 million, respectively.

2/ Values shown are disbursements for exports.

3/ Exports "outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unasisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.

4/ Less than ½ percent.

Table 15.--Exports under specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity calendar year 1964 compared with 1963

Commodity	Exports under			Commercial			Total agricultural		
	Govt.-financed programs			sales for dollars 1/			exports		
	1963	1964	Change	1963	1964	Change	1963	1964	Change
	<u>Million dollars</u>			<u>Million dollars</u>			<u>Million dollars</u>		
Wheat and wheat flour	980.1	1,079.7	+99.6	349.7	452.7	+103.0	1,329.8	1,532.4	+202.6
Feed grains, excluding products	75.1	77.1	+2.0	718.9	778.6	+59.7	794.0	855.7	+61.7
Rice, milled	85.5	71.7	-13.8	91.5	132.7	+41.2	177.0	204.4	+27.4
Cotton	156.6	162.1	+5.5	420.0	519.6	+99.6	576.6	681.7	+105.1
Tobacco, unmanufactured	36.8	42.4	+5.6	366.3	370.4	+4.1	403.1	412.8	+9.7
Oilseeds and products	108.2	125.2	+17.0	719.3	886.6	+167.3	2/827.5	2/1,011.8	+184.3
Dairy products	130.1	128.0	-2.1	84.1	137.4	+53.3	3/214.2	3/265.4	+51.2
Animals and products, except dairy	28.8	39.2	+10.4	466.3	577.5	+111.2	495.1	616.7	+121.6
Fruits and preparations	.1	.1	---	276.1	278.5	+2.4	276.2	278.6	+2.4
Vegetables and preparations	1.6	5.0	+3.4	170.6	151.4	-19.2	172.2	156.4	-15.8
Other	38.9	39.3	+.4	279.6	291.7	+12.1	318.5	331.0	+12.5
Total agricultural exports	1,641.8	1,769.8	+128.0	3,942.4	4,577.1	+634.7	5,584.2	6,346.9	+762.7

1/ Exports outside Government-financed programs. 2/ Total exports of oilseeds and products include the estimated value of donations of vegetable oils under Title III, P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census, as follows: 1963, \$11.2 million, and 1964, \$11.6 million. 3/ Total exports of dairy products include the estimated value of donations of butter and butteroil under Title III, P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census, as follows: 1963, \$32.4 million and 1964, \$41.7 million.

Table 16.--Leading dollar markets for U.S. agricultural exports and principal countries of destination
for Government-financed agricultural exports, calendar year 1964

Country	Sales for dollars	Country	Government-financed exports
	-- Million dollars --		-- Million dollars --
Japan	709	India	491
Canada	1/615	UAR (Egypt)	173
Netherlands	444	Pakistan	144
United Kingdom	437	Brazil	141
West Germany	431	Yugoslavia	81
Italy (Including Trieste)	215	Korea	79
Belgium-Luxembourg	165	Poland	75
France	149	South Viet-Nam	51
USSR	128	Turkey	44
Spain	90	Taiwan	40

1/ Includes the estimated value of U.S. exports to Canada of grains and soybeans for finishing the loading at Canadian ports of vessels moving through the St. Lawrence Seaway, \$121 million.

and for over one-fourth of the rise from a year earlier. Dollar sales of soybeans totaled \$564.9 million, and soybeans including products amounted to \$758.7 million of the \$886.6 million group total.

In 1937, U.S. exports of soybeans were considered of sufficient importance to warrant a separate export classification by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. At that time they amounted to only a few million bushels per year. During the 1940's and especially the 1950's, exports of soybeans and products rose rapidly. Since 1959 they have averaged two-fifths of U.S. soybean production, which in 1964 amounted to nearly 700 million bushels.

The continued strong demand for U.S. oilseeds and products is due primarily to expanded livestock industries in the leading industrialized countries. With the exception of Japan, which uses large quantities of soybeans for food, most importing countries use the meal from their crushing operations for high-protein animal feed and the oil for human food.

U.S. dollar exports of feed grains, the nearest competitor to oilseeds and products, totaled \$778.6 million, 17 percent of commercial exports. In 1963, dollar sales of feed grains and oilseeds and products were nearly equal, but the rise in commercial exports of oilseeds and products in 1964 far exceeded the increase in feed grains, and placed oilseeds and products in first place. Exports of corn made up three-fourths of U.S. feed grain exports, which account for half the world trade in coarse grains.

U.S. exports of animals and products (excluding dairy products), 94 percent sales for dollars, rose one-fourth in 1964 from 1963. Commercial exports of tallow rose \$46 million. Half of U.S. production of inedible tallow is sold in foreign markets. Dollar shipments of lard advanced \$19 million. The \$18 million advance in exports of hides and skins was due primarily to decreased production abroad and record slaughter in the United States. Dollar exports of beef and veal and variety meats rose 50 percent. About 70 percent of pork exports, which were slightly below 1963 in volume, moved during the first half of the year in response to a tight supply situation in Western Europe and Canada.

Exports of fresh or frozen chickens increased moderately in volume, but price decreases resulted in a 3 percent decline in value. Shipments of turkeys advanced nearly two-fifths from 1963, with West Germany continuing as the leading market for both chickens and turkeys.

Commercial exports of cotton were nearly \$100 million above 1963. Nearly all the increase took place during January-July, the last 7 months of the 1963-64 cotton marketing year. During that period, U.S. exports were favorably affected by relatively low stocks in major importing countries, a decline in production in foreign exporting countries, and competitive U.S. export prices. During the remainder of the year (with the exception of December when exports were stepped up in anticipation of the dock strike) cotton exports lagged behind the same months of 1963. Record production in foreign free-world countries, the working down of substantially larger beginning stocks in net importing countries, and a weakening of cotton consumption in certain countries of Western Europe adversely affected U.S. cotton exports.

Commercial exports of wheat and flour ranked fifth as a dollar earner in 1964 and were 10 percent of total commercial exports. All the rise of over \$100 million took place in the first half of the year, when exports were accelerated to a record level by the strong demand created by a worldwide wheat shortage. Exports under Government-financed programs rose nearly as much as dollar sales. Exports under all titles of P.L. 480 were higher, with the greatest increase in sales for foreign currency under Title I. Shipments to India to help relieve its acute food shortage were 50 percent higher than in 1963.

U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco in 1964, 90 percent for dollars, were 2.4 percent above 1963. Exports of flue-cured tobacco, the major U.S. export type, were slightly below 1963. Record exports of flue-cured tobacco from Rhodesia-Zambia-Malawi (the countries formerly comprising the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland) adversely affected U.S. exports of this type of tobacco.

U.S. exports of burley tobacco, second in importance to flue-cured in U.S. sales in foreign markets, rose to a record total of \$42.2 million (53 million pounds), 19 percent above 1963.

Commercial exports of fruits and preparations, at about the same level as in 1963, were 6 percent of total dollar exports. Shipments of canned pineapples, dried prunes, and most major fresh fruits advanced. Exports of raisins and currants, fruit juices, and frozen fruits declined from a year earlier.

Dollar sales of vegetables and preparations in 1964 fell 10 percent from 1963. The major decrease was in dry edible beans, primarily due to reduced supplies of preferred quality beans in demand in foreign markets. Because of smaller U.S. supplies, exports of white potatoes were less than half the 1963 volume, but price increases held the decline in value to 17 percent.

Commercial sales of dairy products totaled \$137.4 million, more than two-fifths higher than in 1963. Nearly all of the increase was in nonfat dry milk and butter, which were favorably affected by a tight supply situation for these products, especially in Western Europe, and an increased demand for nonfat dry milk for the feeding of calves.

Commercial shipments of milled rice gained 45 percent over 1963 sharing in the expanded world trade in rice. Japan was the leading dollar market, purchasing a substantial quantity of U.S. rice for the first time since 1955. Other major dollar markets were South Africa, Nansei and Nanpo Islands, Canada, West Germany, the USSR, and the United Kingdom. The largest market was India, which received more than 6 million hundredweight under Title I, P.L. 480.

Exports under credit sales programs.--Disbursements under Export-Import Bank guarantees and purchases under the CCC credit sales program (included in exports outside Government-financed programs -- dollar sales -- in tables 19, 20, and 21) totaled \$165 million in 1964, \$29 million below the previous year. The decline was principally in CCC credit purchases of grain sorghums, wheat, and tobacco. Partially offsetting were increases in purchases of cotton and corn (table 17).

Three-fifths of the CCC credit purchases were for export to Asia. Exports to Japan totaled \$46 million and included \$26 million of cotton, \$13 million of corn, and smaller amounts of grain sorghums and wheat. Nearly three-tenths of

Table 17.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity, calendar year 1964 1/

Commodity	: Export-Import :		:
	: bank loans :		CCC credit
	:and medium term :		sales <u>3/</u>
	: guarantees <u>2/</u> :		: credit sales
<hr/>			
	: -- <u>Million dollars</u> --		
Wheat	11.5	12.9	24.4
Corn	1.2	29.8	31.0
Grain sorghums	---	9.0	9.0
Barley	---	2.7	2.7
Tallow	1.4	---	1.4
Cotton	60.2	33.4	93.6
Butter	---	0.1	0.1
Soybeans	0.8	---	0.8
Soybean meal	1.2	---	1.2
Milk, nonfat dry	0.7	---	0.7
Breeding cattle and swine ..	0.1	---	0.1
<hr/>			
Total	77.1	87.9	165.0

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

3/ Purchases during the period.

the total went to European countries. Exports of corn, cotton, and wheat to Italy totaled \$7.4 million; shipments of grain sorghums and barley to Poland amounted to \$5.6 million (table 18).

The principal country of destination for exports facilitated by Export-Import Bank guarantees was Japan, which imported \$56.6 million of cotton and \$0.1 million of breeding livestock. Exports to Hungary in the amount of \$17.3 million were mostly wheat, but included cotton, corn, nonfat dry milk, soybeans, and soybean meal.

Exports Under Government-financed Programs

Exports under Government-financed programs reached \$1,770 million in 1964, the highest calendar or fiscal year total since the enactment of P.L. 480 in July 1954. In this period, the Food for Peace Programs had a significant role in the world effort to relieve hunger and malnutrition. The use of food in support of projects which help eliminate the need for continued food aid is increasingly emphasized. In addition to the humanitarian goal of using food to meet human needs, they have made a substantial contribution to the development of commercial markets for U.S. farm products (tables 19 and 20).

Foreign currencies generated under Title I are being used to pay U.S. overseas expenses, thus saving dollars and strengthening our balance-of-payments position. The financing of overseas procurement for other U.S. agencies through the barter of U.S. farm products also results in a balance-of-payments savings. The balance-of-payments position is benefited from increased activity under Title IV, long-term dollar credit sales. Repayment of principal and interest under this program is being made in increasing volume.

Sales for foreign currency under Title I, P.L. 480 totaled \$1,224 million in 1964, the highest 12-month total since the beginning of the program. Exports under Title I since 1955 have amounted to \$8.4 billion, compared with total agreements signed during the same period of \$9.4 billion, excluding the cost of ocean transportation. The \$1 billion difference largely represents commitments to be filled under multiyear agreements.

Wheat was by far the major commodity exported under the program in 1964, as well as during the 10-year period. To aid in relieving the acute food shortage in India, Title I wheat shipments were accelerated, reaching a total of over 200 million bushels in 1964 compared with about 140 million bushels a year earlier. Pakistan, Brazil, the United Arab Republic-Egypt, and Korea were other principal recipients of wheat under the sales-for-foreign-currency program. Cotton, vegetable oils, rice, feed grains, tobacco, tallow, and dairy products were also exported in large quantities under Title I.

Donations under Title II amounted to \$116 million in 1964, one-third less than the 1963 total and the lowest calendar year total since 1960. Programming for disaster relief in 1964 was the lowest since the inception of the program and more than offset increases in authorizations for refugee relief, child feeding, and economic and community development. More than 20 million persons were estimated to have been assisted by Title II programs authorized in 1964, including refugees, victims of disasters, maternal and child feeding recipients, and persons benefiting from economic and community development programs.

Table 18.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by country, calendar year 1964 1/

Country	: Export-Import :	: bank loans :	CCC	: Total
	: and medium-term:	: credit		: credit
	: guarantees <u>2/</u> :	: sales <u>3/</u>		: sales
		-- Thousand dollars --		
<u>Latin American Republics</u>				
Chile	---	3,297		3,297
Colombia	---	155		155
Ecuador	---	831		831
Guatemala	---	507		507
Haiti	---	1,786		1,786
Honduras	---	228		228
Venezuela	---	1,223		1,223
Total Latin American				
Republics	---	8,027		8,027
<u>Europe</u>				
Austria	793	---		793
Belgium	---	1,360		1,360
France	---	34		34
West Germany	---	2,905		2,905
Hungary	17,316	---		17,316
Italy	---	7,381		7,381
Netherlands	---	2,136		2,136
Norway	---	63		63
Poland	2,241	5,607		7,848
Spain	---	1,525		1,525
United Kingdom	---	4,183		4,183
Total Europe	20,350	25,194		45,544
<u>Asia</u>				
Hong Kong	---	1,014		1,014
Japan	56,708	46,010		102,718
Korea, Republic of	---	3,555		3,555
Lebanon	---	120		120
Malaysia	---	44		44
Philippines, Republic of	---	3,648		3,648
Taiwan (Formosa)	---	48		48
Thailand	---	24		24
Total Asia	56,708	54,463		111,171
<u>Africa</u>				
Libya	---	248		248
Total Africa	---	248		248
Total	77,058	87,932		164,990

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency). 2/ Includes disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk. 3/ Purchases during the period.

By value, wheat, wheat flour, and bulgur and rolled wheat made up almost 70 percent of 1964 shipments. Principal recipient countries under Title II in 1964 were Algeria, South Viet-Nam, Afghanistan, Morocco, Tunisia, India, Korea, and Brazil. Large quantities of food were distributed through the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for the relief of the Palestine refugees.

The World Food Program, included under Title II donations in this report, was established by the United Nations and the Food and Agriculture Organization as a 3-year experimental program to determine how food aid could be used on a multilateral basis in developing countries for emergency needs, for child feeding, and to stimulate economic development. Through December 31, 1964, 70 countries had pledged the equivalent of \$94 million for the program. The United States pledged \$40 million in commodities and \$10 million in cash and shipping services. Through 1964, the United States had contributed \$13.4 million of commodities in support of projects in 33 countries.

Foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies under Title III amounted to \$185 million (estimated export value), about 10 percent above 1963. Emphasis in this program has been directed toward community and self-help activities in which recipients engage in self-help community projects in return for the food they receive.

Dairy products continue to be most important under this program, but large quantities of wheat flour, bulgur and rolled wheat, and vegetable oils were supplied. Despite a temporary world milk shortage, supplies were available to continue the overall program without serious interruption, with priority given to child feeding programs. School lunch and other child feeding programs reached 45 million children in 1964.

Shipments under the barter program authorized by Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation advanced to \$123 million in 1964 from \$74 million a year earlier. Emphasis remained on the exchange of agricultural commodities in procurement of goods, equipment, and services required abroad by other U.S. agencies. These barter transactions result in a dollar saving and strengthen the U.S. balance-of-payments position.

Wheat and cotton made up nearly three-fourths of barter shipments in 1964. Exports of soybean oil from commercial stocks, which began in September 1964, totaled \$5.2 million during the year. Barter shipments were widely distributed, with over a third going to Asia, about three-tenths each to Latin America and Europe, and less than a tenth to Africa.

Shipments under Title IV, long-term supply and dollar credit sales, have increased each year since the first shipments in the fourth quarter of 1961. Exports in 1964 were nearly twice those of a year earlier. Wheat was over half the total. Substantial quantities of cotton and vegetable oils were included. Yugoslavia, Chile, Portugal, and Iraq received a large volume of agricultural products under this program.

Dollar repayments of principal and interest totaled \$2.3 million in 1963 and \$5.4 million in 1964. Although repayment under Title IV is in U.S. dollars, the sale of agricultural commodities in the recipient country earns local currencies, which are used for social and economic development programs mutually agreed upon by the recipient and the United States.

Exports of U.S. farm products under Agency for International Development (AID) Programs totaled \$23 million. Exports under commodity (non-project) programs totaled \$17 million, and shipments under development loans amounted to \$6 million. The principal country of destination was Morocco, which received \$10 million of U.S. farm products under commodity programs.

Area Review

Commercial exports to Europe in 1964 rose to a record \$2,481 million, \$422 million higher than 1963 and 2.8 times the 1955 total. Most of the increase during the 10-year period took place in feed grains and oilseeds and products. Rising per capita consumption of livestock and products in Western Europe has resulted in a continued increase in demand for feed grains and high-protein animal feeds. Exports of feed grains and oilseeds and products to the EEC in 1964 were respectively more than twice and 2.5 times 1955 totals. The European market for U.S. poultry and meats, hides and skins, and vegetables and preparations expanded sharply in the past decade. Exports of dairy products rose substantially in the last 2 years. Europe included 8 of the 10 leading dollar markets in 1964, as well as 3 of the major recipients of Government-financed exports (table 21).

Asia continued to be the second dollar market and the first area of destination for shipments under Government programs, taking over a fifth of commercial exports and more than half program shipments in 1964. Dollar sales rose from \$391 million in 1955 to \$1,007 million in 1964, and program exports advanced from \$341 million to \$942 million during the same period. Asia included Japan, the leading dollar market, and 5 of the first 10 destinations for program shipments in 1964.

Exports to Canada and other countries of North America, all for dollars, were 13 percent of total commercial exports in 1964. Dollar exports rose to \$615 million (including transshipments through Canadian ports) from \$282 million in 1955. Canada was the second dollar market for U.S. farm products in 1964, exclusive of the estimated \$121 million of corn, wheat, soybeans, barley, and rye transshipped to other countries through Canadian ports on the St. Lawrence Seaway. Canada was the most important market for U.S. fruits, vegetables, and pork in 1964, and was among the leading foreign outlets for U.S. cotton, soybeans, and corn (exclusive of transshipments), oilcake and meal, and rice.

Dollar exports of agricultural commodities to Latin America totaled \$348 million in 1964, 8 percent of total dollar sales. Latin American countries have faced serious economic problems during most of the past decade because of the down-trend in world prices of agricultural and other primary commodities upon which their economies heavily depend. During 1964, the terms of trade were more favorable and contributed to economic gains. Venezuela and Mexico continued to be the leading dollar markets. Brazil ranked fourth among the first 10 recipients of program exports.

Exports to Africa in 1964 were about \$40 million above 1963 with most of the increase occurring in dollar sales. The principal dollar market was the Republic of South Africa, followed by the United Arab Republic-Egypt, Ghana, Nigeria, and Liberia. The United Arab Republic ranked second as a recipient of U.S.

Government-financed exports. Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, and the Congo (Leopoldville) were also destinations for substantial program exports.

Dollar exports to Oceania, principally Australia and New Zealand, continued at about the same level as the past 10 years. Tobacco continued to be a major U.S. farm product exported to both countries and cotton was an important export to Australia.

Table 19.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, calendar year 1964 - Continued

- 1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480.
- 2/ The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480; and other legislation.
- 3/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs and economic development loans.
- 4/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.
- 5/ Less than \$50,000.
- 6/ Bulgur wheat \$5.2 million and rolled wheat \$0.3 million under Title II. Bulgur wheat \$14.6 million and rolled wheat \$3.4 million under Title III.
- 7/ The excess of the Government program portion over total agricultural exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification or valuation procedures.
- 8/ The value shown for total agricultural exports of wheat cereal foods to be cooked, soybean oil, cottonseed oil, butter, and anhydrous milk fat includes the value reported by the Bureau of the Census plus the value shown as foreign donations under Title II. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census.
- 9/ Reported as soybean and cottonseed oil. Breakdown between the two oils is estimated.
- 10/ Includes the following: Soap stock and fatty acids, \$62,000; other miscellaneous vegetable oils, \$41,000; confectioneries and other sugar products, \$137,000; vegetables fresh, frozen, or canned, \$50,000; meats and meat products, \$89,000; miscellaneous edible vegetable products, \$67,000; nonalcoholic beverages \$89,000; cattle, \$144,000; baby chicks, \$171,000; and other live animals, \$55,000; total, \$905,000.

Table 20.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Quantity by commodity, calendar year 1964

Commodity	Public Law 480										:P.L. 87-195:Total agri-:Total agri-:															
	Title I					Title II					Title III					Title IV					Agency for : cultural : cultural :					
	Unit:	Sales for foreign currency:	Famine and emergency relief:	Foreign donations:	Barter	Unit:	Sales for foreign currency:	Famine and emergency relief:	Foreign donations:	Barter	Unit:	Sales for foreign currency:	Famine and emergency relief:	Foreign donations:	Barter	Unit:	Long-term supply and dollar credit:	Inter-national development:	Exports under specified Government programs:	Exports under specified Government programs:	Agency for : cultural : cultural :	Agency for : cultural : cultural :	Agency for : cultural : cultural :	Agency for : cultural : cultural :	Total	
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	425,658	14,242	7,462	26,947												32,064	171	506,544	249,432					755,976	
Wheat flour	Cwt.	18,274	4,124	10,171	---												351	48	32,968	9,284					42,252	
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	29,680	5,232	1,431	3,808												1,133	121	41,405	438,167					479,572	
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	---	1,376	24	4,013												---	5	5,418	94,846					100,264	
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	5,534	---	---	1,173												---	---	6,707	65,073					71,780	
Corn meal	Cwt.	---	513	3,526	---												---	---	4,039	1,049					5,088	
Wheat cereal foods to be cooked	Lb.	---	5,777,749	5,402,503	---												---	---	480,252	6/-10,774					7,469,478	
Barley malt (34 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	---	---												---	2	2	2,645					2,647	
Rice, milled	Cwt.	11,713	---	---	---												931	67	12,711	16,510					29,221	
Cotton, running bale	Bale:	794	---	---	308												134	23	1,259	3,982					5,241	
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	35,663	---	---	19,524												4,068	4,279	63,534	446,839					510,373	
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	---	---												---	389	389	209,118					209,507	
Lard	Lb.	22,113	---	---	---												---	2,359	24,472	657,529					682,001	
Tallow, edible and inedible	Lb.	261,850	---	---	---												23,706	40,710	326,266	1,790,093					2,116,359	
Soybean oil	Lb.	485,734	24,806	8/17,628	42,604												102,327	21,825	694,924	595,880					7,1,290,804	
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	234,951	10,735	8/67,323	---												2,204	9,787	325,000	342,036					7,667,036	
Linseed oil	Lb.	---	---	---	---												---	92	92	19,012					19,104	
Oilcake and meal	S.T.	---	---	---	---												---	2	2	1,865					1,867	
Feeds and fodders, except oilcake and meal	S.T.	---	---	---	---												---	6	6	996					1,002	
Essential oils	Lb.	---	---	---	---												---	51	51	8,692					8,743	
Milk, evaporated and condensed	Lb.	64,617	---	---	---												---	1,365	65,982	34,569					100,551	
Milk, whole dried	Lb.	1,036	---	---	---												86	227	1,349	12,549					13,898	
Milk, nonfat dry	Lb.	19,330	45,943	452,996	40,798												---	303	559,370	751,532					1,310,902	
Cheese	Lb.	1,801	---	159	---												---	---	1,960	7,127					9,087	
Butter	Lb.	1,800	2,615	22,413	12,572												---	1,278	40,678	112,080					7,152,758	
Anhydrous milk fat	Lb.	3,849	5,302	90,167	---												1,742	---	101,060	14,431					7,115,491	
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	---	---	---	---												---	---	1,057	17,495					18,552	
Eggs, in the shell	Doz.	---	---	---	---												---	19	19	8,675					8,694	
Beef and veal, fresh or frozen	Lb.	14,859	---	---	---												---	---	14,859	20,488					35,347	
Poultry, fresh or frozen	Lb.	6,023	---	---	---												---	---	6,023	202,539					208,562	
Hides and skins	No.	---	---	---	---												---	362	362	16,959					16,959	
Seeds	Cwt.	---	---	---	---												---	9	9	981					990	
Beans, dry edible	Cwt.	49	---	212	---												228	---	489	2,747					3,236	
Peas and lentils, dry edible	Cwt.	171	---	---	---												---	---	171	2,257					2,428	
Fruits and juices, fresh, frozen and canned	Lb.	---	---	---	---												---	---	---	---					---	
		---	---	---	---												---	273	273	2,186,593					2,186,866	

1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480.
2/ The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480; and other legislation.

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Table 20.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Quantity by commodity, calendar year 1964 - Continued

3/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs and economic development loans.

4/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.

5/ Bulgur wheat 73,250,000 lbs. and rolled wheat 4,499,000 lbs. under Title II. Bulgur wheat 345,295,000 lbs. and rolled wheat 57,208,000 lbs. under Title III.

6/ The excess of the Government program portion over total agricultural exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

7/ The quantity shown for total agricultural exports of wheat cereal foods to be cooked, soybean oil, cottonseed oil, butter, and anhydrous milk fat includes the quantity reported by the Bureau of the Census plus the quantity shown as foreign donations under Title III. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census.

8/ Reported as soybean and cottonseed oil. Breakdown between the two oils is estimated.

Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1964

Country	Public Law 480									
	Title I: Title II:		Title III		Title IV		:P.L. 87-195:		Total	
	Sales for foreign currency:	Famine and other emergency relief:	Foreign donations: 1/	Barter 2/	Long-term supply and dollar credit sales:	Inter-national development (A.I.D.) programs 3/:	Agency for international development:	agricultural exports specified:	agricultural exports outside specified Government programs 4/:	Total
-- Thousand dollars --										
Other Latin America (Continued)										
French Guiana.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	92	92
French West Indies.....	---	---	70	---	---	---	---	70	1,215	1,285
Jamaica.....	---	146	1,429	265	---	---	---	1,840	18,244	20,084
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	---	11	162	---	---	---	---	173	2,053	2,226
Netherlands Antilles.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,342	10,342
Surinam.....	---	28	76	---	---	---	---	104	2,965	3,069
Trinidad and Tobago.....	---	163	34	---	---	564	---	761	9,548	10,309
Total Other Latin America.....	---	348	2,256	265	---	564	---	3,433	69,480	72,913
Total Latin America.....	119,134	11,396	61,394	35,838	20,388	7,886	---	256,036	347,833	603,869
Europe										
Albania.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Austria.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15,917	15,917
Azores.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,014	1,014
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	---	---	---	599	---	---	---	599	164,789	165,388
Bulgaria.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,367	4,367
Cyprus.....	1,211	---	74	---	---	---	---	1,285	1,403	2,688
Czechoslovakia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,474	8,474
Denmark.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	70,842	70,842
Estonia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Finland.....	---	---	---	1,194	---	---	---	1,194	14,280	15,474
France.....	---	---	40	---	---	---	---	40	149,299	149,339
Germany, East.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15,965	15,965
Germany, West.....	---	---	---	4,794	---	---	---	4,794	430,549	435,343
Gibraltar.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	121	121
Greece.....	14,269	---	3,720	486	---	38	---	18,513	11,203	29,716
Hungary.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,759	12,759
Iceland.....	853	---	---	---	---	88	---	1,966	2,397	4,363
Ireland.....	---	---	---	4,168	---	---	---	4,168	19,439	23,607
Italy (incl. Trieste).....	---	5/-36	5,237	1,340	---	---	---	6,541	215,206	221,747
Latvia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,807	1,807
Lithuania.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Malta and Gozo.....	---	---	88	---	---	---	---	88	466	554
Netherlands.....	---	---	---	1,361	---	---	---	1,361	443,793	445,154
Norway.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40,077	40,077
Poland and Danzig.....	57,706	---	5,631	11,509	---	---	---	74,846	52,220	127,066
Portugal.....	---	---	3,392	1,065	9,673	---	---	14,130	12,914	27,044
Rumania.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,059	2,059

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Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1964 - Continued

Country	Public Law 480									
	Title I:	Title II:	Title III:	Title IV:	Agency for		P.L. 87-195:		Total	
	Sales for foreign currency:	Famine and other emergency relief:	Foreign donations: 1/	Barter 2/	Long-term supply and dollar credit sales:	Inter-national development (A.I.D.):	Inter-national development (A.I.D.):	Inter-national development (A.I.D.):	Inter-national development (A.I.D.):	Inter-national development (A.I.D.):
Europe (Continued)										
Spain.....	---	---	2,247	1,000	---	---	---	3,247	89,749	92,996
Sweden.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	54,510	54,510
Switzerland.....	---	---	---	141	---	---	---	---	71,277	71,418
Turkey.....	38,033	616	3,093	---	---	1,979	---	43,721	6/-3,697	40,024
United Kingdom.....	---	---	---	3,113	---	---	---	3,113	436,711	439,824
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	127,614	127,614
Yugoslavia.....	7/17,809	56	4,819	3,828	54,443	---	---	80,955	13,645	94,600
Total Europe.....	129,881	636	28,341	34,598	65,141	2,105	---	260,702	2,481,169	2,741,871
Asia										
Aden.....	---	---	11	---	---	---	---	11	1,302	1,313
Afghanistan.....	---	14,243	66	---	---	---	---	14,309	6/-7,923	6,386
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.....	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	2	532	534
Bahrain.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,031	1,031
Burma.....	7/	---	123	3,745	---	---	---	3,868	3,976	7,844
Cambodia.....	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	3	121	124
Ceylon.....	---	---	2,822	---	---	---	---	2,822	860	3,682
China.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Goa, Damao, and Diu.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hong Kong.....	7/1,210	287	1,378	633	---	---	---	3,508	47,435	50,943
India.....	7/456,275	8/7,150	19,915	7,923	---	65	---	491,328	6/-10,424	480,904
Indonesia.....	7/4,557	1,745	1,981	6,080	---	---	---	14,363	1,379	15,742
Iran.....	11,462	1,648	2,294	19	1,383	---	---	16,806	19,448	36,254
Iraq.....	---	1,183	957	602	6,668	---	---	9,410	9,644	19,054
Israel.....	21,046	190	336	5,292	---	12	---	26,876	42,131	69,007
Japan.....	7/10,260	---	18	750	---	---	---	11,028	708,541	719,569
Jordan.....	---	2,662	630	7	---	---	---	3,299	6,956	10,255
Korea, North.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Korea, Republic.....	61,603	6,820	6,614	3,600	---	258	---	78,895	33,460	112,355
Kuwait.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,957	3,957
Laos.....	---	---	713	---	---	710	---	1,423	283	1,706
Lebanon.....	---	---	19	228	---	---	---	247	8,244	8,491
Macao.....	---	---	639	---	---	---	---	639	6/-196	443
Malaysia.....	---	26	762	199	---	---	---	987	11,329	12,316
Mongolia, Outer.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nansei and Nampo Islands, n.e.c.....	---	---	1,638	---	2,344	---	---	3,982	16,324	20,306
Nepal.....	---	8/	---	---	---	---	---	---	42	42
Pakistan.....	7/140,807	---	3,320	---	---	1	---	144,128	2,482	146,610

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Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1964 - Continued

Country	Public Law 480										P.L. 87-195:				Total			
	Title I:		Title II:		Title III:		Title IV:		Agency for:		agricultural:		agricultural:		Total		Total	
	Sales for foreign currency:	Famine and other emergency relief:	Foreign donations:	Barter:	Long-term supply and dollar credit:	Inter-national development:	under specified Government programs:	exports:	under specified Government programs:	exports:	outside specified Government programs:	exports:	outside specified Government programs:	exports:	Government programs:	Government programs:	Government programs:	Government programs:
Asia (Continued)																		
Palestine.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Philippines.....	7,892	90	5,855	7,639	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Saudi Arabia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Southern and Southeastern Asia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
n.e.c.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Syrian Arab Republic.....	---	304	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Taiwan (Formosa).....	25,107	1,740	4,348	5,547	3,073	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Thailand.....	---	---	56	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Viet-Nam, South.....	32,988	14,732	2,612	55	---	833	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Asia.....	774,297	52,820	57,166	42,319	13,860	1,897	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oceania																		
Australia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
British Western Pacific Islands.....	---	---	139	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
French Pacific Islands.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
New Guinea.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
New Zealand and Western Samoa.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Oceania.....	---	---	139	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Africa																		
Algeria.....	17,910	16,070	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Angola.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
British West Africa.....	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Burundi and Rwanda.....	---	---	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cameroon, Federal Republic of.....	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Canary Islands.....	---	---	---	2,001	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Central African Republic.....	---	10	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Congo (Leopoldville).....	10,754	12	1,002	146	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ethiopia.....	---	276	136	148	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Gabon.....	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ghana.....	---	491	511	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Guinea.....	7,346	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ivory Coast.....	2,813	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Kenya.....	---	46	173	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Liberia.....	---	---	173	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Libya.....	---	---	20	248	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Madeira Islands.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

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Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1964 - Continued

Country	Public Law 480										:P.L. 87-195:				: Total :			
	: Title I :		: Title II :		: Title III :		: Title IV :		: Agency for :		: Inter- :		: agricultural:		: Total :			
	Sales for foreign currency:	Famine and other emergency relief:	Foreign donations:	Barter:	Long-term supply and dollar credit:	Inter-national development: (A.I.D.)	Under specified Government programs	Exports outside specified Government programs	Exports outside specified Government programs	Exports outside specified Government programs	Exports outside specified Government programs	Exports outside specified Government programs	Exports outside specified Government programs	Exports outside specified Government programs	Exports outside specified Government programs	Exports outside specified Government programs		
	1/	2/	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/	8/	9/	10/	11/	12/	13/	14/	15/	
	-- Thousand dollars --																	
Africa (Continued)																		
Malagasy, Republic.....	---	---	509	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	509	67	576	
Mauritania.....	---	64	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	104	531	635	
Mauritius and Dependencies.....	---	---	37	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	37	210	247	
Morocco.....	---	9,940	7,851	1,093	---	10,346	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29,230	6/-7,527	21,703	
Mozambique.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	229	229	
Nigeria.....	---	---	639	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	639	8,135	8,774	
Northern Rhodesia, Southern Rhodesia, and Malawi.....	---	---	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	2,176	2,188	
Senegal.....	2,966	89	554	1,171	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,780	1,389	6,169	
Seychelles and Dependencies.....	---	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	10	18	
Sierra Leone.....	---	---	562	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	562	515	1,077	
Somali Republic.....	---	---	68	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	68	48	116	
Somaliland, French.....	---	---	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60	113	173	
South Africa, Republic of.....	---	---	77	4,340	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,417	31,952	36,369	
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	152	152	
Sudan.....	5,696	623	7	781	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,107	913	8,020	
Tanganyika.....	---	80	817	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	897	6/-11	886	
Togo.....	---	17	259	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	276	125	401	
Tunisia.....	4,697	8,818	1,276	169	---	902	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15,862	6/-3,489	12,373	
Uganda.....	---	---	42	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42	183	225	
United Arab Republic (Egypt).....	166,137	---	6,742	---	---	41	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	172,920	17,878	190,798	
Western Africa, n.e.c.....	---	518	360	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	878	6/-27	851	
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.: Zanzibar.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	881	881	
Total Africa.....	200,409	38,894	38,076	10,103	---	11,289	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	298,771	91,620	390,391	
Country of destination not reported..																		
	---	9/11,865	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,865	-11,865	---	
Total all countries.....	1,223,721	115,611	185,116	122,858	99,389	23,177	1,769,872	4,577,078	6,346,950	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	

Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1964

- 1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480. Values shown for Title III donations for January-June 1964, were estimated in the Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service, from quantities reported by the Reports and Analysis Branch, Program Operations Division, Foreign Agricultural Service. Values for July-December 1964 furnished by the Reports and Analysis Branch, Program Operations Division, Foreign Agricultural Service.
- 2/ The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480; and other legislation.
- 3/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs and economic development loans.
- 4/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.
- 5/ Net adjustment for a previous period.
- 6/ The non-comparability of the data available for the reporting of Government-financed programs may affect the reliability of the totals for any country, but the discrepancies are most apparent when exports under Government programs exceed total exports. These excesses may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in valuation procedures. Exports under Title II are shown in this report at cost to C.C.C., whereas these shipments are at times reported to the Bureau of the Census at market value.
- 7/ Under agreements with Burma and Indonesia, raw cotton was exported to third countries for processing. In exchange, processed goods are exported to the agreement country. The Title I values shown for the above-mentioned countries do not include the value of the raw cotton exported to third countries as follows:

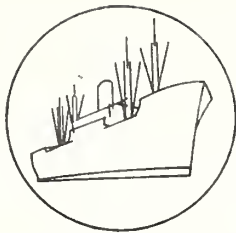
Agreement Country	Value (Thousand dollars)
Burma	782
Indonesia	15,514
	<u>16,296</u>

The cotton not included in the values for the agreement countries is included in the Title I value for the processing countries as follows:

Processing Country	Agreement Country	Value (Thousand dollars)
Hong Kong	Burma	114
Japan	Burma	82
Pakistan	Burma	586
Hong Kong	Indonesia	1,096
India	Indonesia	1,718
Japan	Indonesia	10,178
Pakistan	Indonesia	111
Philippines	Indonesia	1,254
Yugoslavia	Indonesia	<u>1,157</u>
Total cotton processed in third countries		16,296

8/ The Title II value shown for India includes \$686,000 for needy Tibetan refugees in Nepal and for needy Nepalese located in the refugee area, who are victims of hardship and famine.

9/ Donations through the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for the relief of Palestine refugees.



Export Highlights

EXPORTS TO THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY JULY 1964-MAY 1965

U.S. agricultural exports to the EEC totaled \$1,265 million in July 1964-May 1965 compared with \$1,236 million a year earlier (table 22). Exports of commodities subject to EEC variable levies totaled \$421 million in July-May, about the same as a year earlier. Exports of commodities not subject to variable levies rose to \$844 million from \$815 million for the same months a year earlier.

For commodities subject to variable levies, there were increases for feed grains, turkeys, and canned poultry. Declines were noted for wheat and flour, rye, rice, broilers and fryers, lard, pork, and eggs. U.S. exports of feed grains advanced to \$343 million in July-May from \$261 million a year earlier. The increased demand for feed grains resulted from the substantial rise in the livestock production in the EEC area. In addition, lower production of hay and pasture in the EEC encouraged greater use of feed grains in producing meat, dairy products, and other livestock products. Variable levies on turkeys were considerably lower than those for broilers and fryers because of the high supplemental levies imposed on broilers and fryers by the EEC. Exports of canned poultry are not affected by variable levies, since they are bound in GATT at 21 percent ad valorem. The variable levies were quite effective in reducing July-May exports of wheat flour, which declined 36 percent from the previous year. Exports of broilers and fryers and stewing chickens also fell sharply, due to the continued adverse effect of the variable levies. Pork exports declined 95 percent from a year earlier, reflecting increased pork production in the EEC area. In the previous year, the EEC imported substantial quantities of U.S. fresh pork because of short supply.

U.S. exports of commodities not subject to variable levies increased 4 percent in July-May from a year earlier. Substantial increases occurred for soybeans, vegetable oils, variety meats, protein meal, and tallow. However, these gains were nearly offset by sharp declines in cotton and tobacco. Exports of fruits and vegetables were about equal to the level of the previous year. Exports of U.S. cotton to EEC have been adversely affected by large free-world production, drawing down of stocks, decline of consumption, and large imports of cotton textiles. In addition, most EEC countries have again increased production of synthetic fibers. Tobacco exports were down because of increased competition from Rhodesia. U.S. exports of soybeans, protein meal, and vegetable oils have been stimulated by reduced olive oil production in the Mediterranean Basin. Increased demand for protein meal in the EEC reflects the expanding livestock industry and the relative shortage of hay and forage in the area in the past year.

Table 22.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community: Value by commodity, May and July-May 1963-65 1/

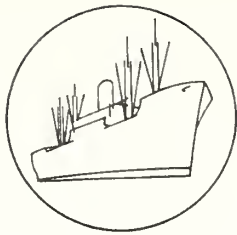
Commodity	May			July-May		
	1963	1964	1965	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
	-- 1,000 dollars --					
<u>Variable levy commodities 2/:</u>						
Feed grains	17,060	21,118	33,558	249,412	260,508	343,141
Rice, milled	2,020	2,815	675	12,727	14,933	8,497
Rye, grain	906	1,699	418	22,053	8,027	1,754
Wheat grain	2,539	5,657	6,012	37,962	84,053	32,036
Wheat flour 3/	501	370	1,084	10,100	7,621	4,769
Lard	183	5	196	2,325	2,216	1,027
Pork, except variety meats :	24	705	99	376	9,951	486
Poultry and eggs:						
Broilers and fryers	743	1,298	525	12,319	11,614	6,617
Stewing chickens	528	642	282	3,888	7,342	4,328
Turkeys	117	307	639	7,698	9,142	11,929
Other fresh poultry	51	14	183	368	333	1,211
Canned poultry 4/	175	365	492	1,482	2,691	3,670
Eggs	523	280	91	2,442	2,335	1,475
Total poultry and eggs :	2,137	2,906	2,212	28,197	33,457	29,230
Total	25,370	35,275	44,254	363,152	420,766	420,940
<u>Non-variable levy commodities:</u>						
Cotton, excluding linters ..	5,161	10,574	4,940	84,299	184,153	124,001
Fruits and vegetables	6,109	5,988	7,307	85,910	80,976	79,919
Soybeans	7,294	15,858	17,887	153,022	177,476	189,354
Tallow	2,393	2,138	3,431	20,868	29,423	31,974
Tobacco, unmanufactured ...	7,346	9,994	8,546	88,313	95,648	91,589
Variety meats	1,781	2,852	3,273	16,290	23,581	29,893
Vegetable oils, expressed ..	3,784	2,021	4,414	12,164	27,387	37,154
Other	16,165	24,205	20,407	155,352	196,284	259,934
Total	50,033	73,630	70,205	616,218	814,928	843,818
Total EEC	75,403	108,905	114,459	979,370	1,235,694	1,264,758

1/ Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census data.

2/ Classified for identification of commodities subject to the variable levies which were put into effect on July 30, 1962. The classification is designed to show the overall change in exports of these commodities rather than to measure the impact of the variable levies on exports of these commodities.

3/ Exports of wheat flour to Italy include donations under Titles II and III of P.L. 480.

4/ Import duty for canned poultry is bound under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade at 21 percent ad valorem.



Government Program Export Highlights

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JULY-MARCH 1964-65

U.S. agricultural exports totaled \$4,478.6 million in the first three-quarters of the 1964-65 fiscal year, only 2 percent below the record exports of the same period a year earlier. The slump in exports during the longshoremen's strike in January and February 1965 more than offset the July-December 1964 lead over 1963. Unusually heavy March exports following settlement of the strike brought July-March shipments to within \$80 million of the first 9 months of the 1963-64 year. Substantially higher April and slightly higher May exports narrowed the 1963-64 lead to \$43 million (table 23).

Commercial sales for dollars, which in the first half of the fiscal year were about \$130 million above a year earlier, lagged in July-March more than \$200 million behind the same period of the previous year. The over \$300 million decline in dollar exports of wheat and flour, plus substantial decreases in commercial exports of cotton and tobacco, were partially offset by the continued advance in dollar sales of oilseeds and products and feed grains. Total exports of dairy products fell 10 percent from 1963-64, but dollar sales still exceeded the previous year.

Exports under Government-financed programs were \$123 million above the July-March total of a year earlier. Program shipments of wheat and flour and vegetable oils were appreciably higher, and shipments of cotton, tobacco, and animal products (lard, tallow, beef, and poultry) advanced moderately. Because of reduced supplies available for foreign donations, program shipments of dairy products were 40 percent below 1963-64. Smaller volumes of feed grains and rice were exported under Government-financed programs.

Advances in exports under Government-financed programs were greatest under Title I, sales for foreign currency. Exports under Title IV, long-term supply and dollar credit sales, rose from \$27.0 million in the first 9 months of 1963-64 to \$98.8 million, and exports under the Title III barter program increased \$12 million. Donations under Title II were less than half those of the same period a year earlier, and donations under Title III fell \$33 million.

## Commercial Sales for Dollars

Dollar sales of wheat and flour in the first 9 months of 1964-65 were more than \$300 million below a year earlier. The 1963-64 total included the large volume shipped to Soviet Bloc countries, including the USSR, as well as increased exports to Western Europe and other countries induced by the world wheat shortage.



Table 23.--Exports under specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July-March 1964-65 compared with July-March 1963-64

| Commodity                               | Exports under Government-financed programs |         | Commercial sales for dollars 1/ |         | Total agricultural exports |         |         |         |        |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
|                                         | 1963-64; 1964-65 ; Change                  |         | 1963-64; 1964-65; Change        |         | 1963-64; 1964-65; Change   |         |         |         |        |
|                                         | Million dollars                            |         | Million dollars                 |         | Million dollars            |         |         |         |        |
| Wheat and wheat flour.....              | 634.3                                      | 744.6   | +110.3:                         | 473.9   | 163.6                      | -310.3: | 1,108.2 | 908.2   | -200.0 |
| Feed grains, excluding products.....    | 53.7                                       | 40.1    | -13.6:                          | 568.9   | 622.4                      | +53.5:  | 622.6   | 662.5   | +39.9  |
| Rice, milled.....                       | 64.7                                       | 49.9    | -14.8:                          | 87.9    | 81.9                       | -6.0:   | 152.6   | 131.8   | -20.8  |
| Cotton.....                             | 95.2                                       | 108.8   | +13.6:                          | 426.1   | 340.8                      | -85.3:  | 521.3   | 449.6   | -71.7  |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured...              | 19.8                                       | 27.0    | +7.2:                           | 326.4   | 276.6                      | -49.8:  | 346.2   | 303.6   | -42.6  |
| Oilseeds and products.....              | 64.8                                       | 112.8   | +48.0:                          | 572.8   | 731.7                      | +158.9: | 2/637.6 | 2/844.5 | +206.9 |
| Dairy products.....                     | 106.3                                      | 63.8    | -42.5:                          | 81.0    | 103.9                      | +22.9:  | 3/187.3 | 3/167.7 | -19.6  |
| Animals and products, except dairy..... | 18.7                                       | 31.1    | +12.4:                          | 384.3   | 396.5                      | +12.2:  | 403.0   | 427.6   | +24.6  |
| Fruits and preparations...              | 0.2                                        | ---     | -0.2:                           | 214.8   | 217.5                      | +2.7:   | 215.0   | 217.5   | +2.5   |
| Vegetables and preparations.....        | 0.7                                        | 5.1     | +4.4:                           | 121.5   | 106.8                      | -14.7:  | 122.2   | 111.9   | -10.3  |
| Other.....                              | 31.0                                       | 29.6    | -1.4:                           | 209.7   | 224.3                      | +14.6:  | 240.7   | 253.9   | +13.2  |
| Total agricultural exports.....         | 1,089.4                                    | 1,212.8 | +123.4:                         | 3,467.3 | 3,266.0                    | -201.3: | 4,556.7 | 4,478.8 | -77.9  |

1/ Exports outside Government-financed programs. 2/ Total exports of oilseeds and products include the estimated value of donations of vegetable oils under Title III, P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census prior to January, 1965 as follows: 1963-64, \$0.4 million and 1964-65, \$9.0 million.

3/ Total exports of dairy products include the estimated value of donations of butter and butteroil under Title III, P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census, prior to January 1, 1965 as follows: 1963-64, \$45.9 million and 1964-65, \$10.1 million.

Commercial exports of feed grains continued to increase, with appreciable advances in shipments to Italy, West Germany, Japan, and the Netherlands.

U.S. exports of cotton for dollars fell \$85 million below 1963-64. Stronger competition from foreign producing countries, the working down of larger beginning stocks, and a weakening of cotton consumption in certain West European countries were factors responsible for the decline. Exports to the United Kingdom, Japan, and to all countries of the EEC were significantly below a year earlier.

Exports of tobacco, especially flue-cured, faced stronger competition from foreign exporters. The decline of nearly \$50 million took place largely in shipments to the United Kingdom, the leading market for U.S. tobacco, with smaller decreases in exports to Ireland, most EEC countries, and other important markets.

Despite smaller shipments in January and February, commercial exports of oil-seeds and products, principally soybeans and products, continued to advance over 1963-64. Exports of soybeans to the Netherlands and Spain showed the greatest increases. Dollar exports of vegetable oils to Spain, West Germany, and Iran were appreciably higher than a year earlier. Shipments of vegetable oils to Pakistan, primarily under Title I, and to Burma, principally under the barter program, rose substantially.

The 1964-65 lead in dollar sales of dairy products in July-December amounted to \$28.7 million. At the end of March it had fallen to \$22.9 million. Most of the advance in commercial exports was in exports of butter to Western Europe. Because of the decrease in program shipments, total exports of dairy products fell below the previous year.

Commercial exports of animals and products (except dairy products) totaled \$396.5 million, 3 percent higher than a year earlier. A larger volume and higher prices resulted in a substantial gain in exports of inedible tallow. Shipments of meats and products continued strong at slightly below the level of the previous years but dollar exports fell about 10 percent. Commercial shipments of poultry and products declined 12 percent. The major decrease was in exports of fresh and frozen chickens. Exports of turkeys were slightly higher. Exports of hides and skins for dollars rose nearly \$9 million. Contributing to this continued advance were ample U.S. supplies at competitive prices and rising demand for leather products in industrialized countries.

Both commercial and program exports of rice were lower in the first 9 months of 1964-65. Gains in shipments to the Philippines and Japan partially offset substantial declines in exports to India and Indonesia.

Exports of fruits and preparations were slightly higher, but shipments of vegetables and preparations were nearly 10 percent less than in the prior year. Smaller shipments of dry edible beans accounted for most of the decline. The U.S. had smaller stocks of high-quality beans available for exports.

Exports under credit sales programs.--Disbursements under Export-Import Bank guarantees and purchases under the CCC credit sales program (included in exports outside Government-financed programs -- dollar sales -- in tables and )

fell \$41.5 million from a year earlier to \$124.5 million in July-March. Both programs were smaller in 1964-65. Export-Import Bank disbursements for cotton were only slightly less, but 1963-64 disbursements for exports of grains and soybeans and products to Hungary did not continue into 1964-65. Purchases of corn under the CCC credit sales program more than doubled. Purchases of wheat and grain sorghums were appreciably smaller; cotton purchases represented about 70 percent of those in the 1963-64 period. (table 24).

#### Exports Under Government-financed Programs

Sales for foreign currency under Title I advanced to \$859.6 million, nearly a fifth higher than in July-March 1963-64. Substantially more wheat, vegetable oils, and beef, but less corn, rice, cotton and poultry were shipped. (tables 25 and 26).

Donations under Title II amounted to \$47 million compared with \$105.3 million in the 1963-64 period. Programs authorized through March 1965 were only slightly more than half the authorizations of a year earlier. A substantial decrease in the amount needed for disaster relief more than offset the increase in programming for economic and community development programs.

Donations through voluntary relief agencies under Title III declined to \$110.5 million in the first 9 months of 1964-65 from \$143.2 million a year earlier. A tight world supply situation for nonfat dry milk and butter reduced the availability of these products for donation. Sufficient supplies of milk were available to continue the programs under which milk is supplied, especially for child feeding, without serious interruption.

Shipments under barter transactions authorized by Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation rose to \$80.2 million from \$68.2 million in July-March 1963-64. Major increases were in exports of cotton and in shipments of soybean oil from commercial stocks which began in September 1964. The most pronounced decline was in exports of wheat.

Exports under long-term dollar credit sales authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480 advanced to \$98.8 million from \$27.0 million a year earlier. Exports of wheat were  $4\frac{1}{2}$  times the volume of the like period of the prior year. Exports of corn and cotton were significantly higher.

Table 24.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity,  
July-March 1964-65 1/

|                       |                              |                 |                |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                       | : Export-Import :            | :               | :              |
|                       | : bank loans :               | CCC credit      | : Total        |
| Commodity             | :and medium term:            | sales <u>3/</u> | : credit sales |
|                       | : guarantees <u>2/</u> :     | :               | :              |
|                       | -- <u>Million dollars</u> -- |                 |                |
|                       | :                            | :               | :              |
| Wheat .....           | ---                          | 5.1             | 5.1            |
|                       | :                            | :               | :              |
| Corn.....             | ---                          | 42.6            | 42.6           |
|                       | :                            | :               | :              |
| Grain sorghums.....   | ---                          | 8.3             | 8.3            |
|                       | :                            | :               | :              |
| Barley.....           | ---                          | 0.7             | 0.7            |
|                       | :                            | :               | :              |
| Tobacco.....          | ---                          | 0.1             | 0.1            |
|                       | :                            | :               | :              |
| Cotton.....           | 41.9                         | 22.9            | 64.8           |
|                       | :                            | :               | :              |
| Tallow.....           | 2.6                          | ---             | 2.6            |
|                       | :                            | :               | :              |
| Butter.....           | ---                          | <u>4/</u>       | <u>4/</u>      |
|                       | :                            | :               | :              |
| Milk, nonfat dry..... | 0.3                          | ---             | 0.3            |
|                       | :                            | :               | :              |
| Total.....            | 44.8                         | 79.7            | 124.5          |
|                       | :                            | :               | :              |

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

3/ Purchases during the period.

4/ Less than \$50,000.

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July-March 1964-65

| Commodity                            | Public Law 480              |                                    |                    |      |            |        |                                     |                 |                 |                 | P.L. 87-195:            |                         |                         |                         |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|------|------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                      | Title I:                    |                                    | Title II:          |      | Title III: |        | Title IV:                           |                 | Agency for:     |                 | Total                   |                         | Total                   |                         |
|                                      | Sales for foreign currency: | Famine and other emergency relief: | Foreign donations: | 1/   | Barter:    | 2/     | Long-term supply and dollar credit: | Inter-national: | Inter-national: | Inter-national: | agricultural:           | agricultural:           | agricultural:           | agricultural:           |
|                                      |                             |                                    |                    |      |            |        |                                     |                 |                 |                 | exports:                | exports:                | exports:                | exports:                |
|                                      |                             |                                    |                    |      |            |        |                                     |                 |                 |                 | under specified:        | under specified:        | under specified:        | under specified:        |
|                                      |                             |                                    |                    |      |            |        |                                     |                 |                 |                 | Government:             | Government:             | Government:             | Government:             |
|                                      |                             |                                    |                    |      |            |        |                                     |                 |                 |                 | programs 3/:            | programs 3/:            | programs 3/:            | programs 3/:            |
|                                      |                             |                                    |                    |      |            |        |                                     |                 |                 |                 | programs 4/:            | programs 4/:            | programs 4/:            | programs 4/:            |
|                                      |                             |                                    |                    |      |            |        |                                     |                 |                 |                 | --- Million dollars --- | --- Million dollars --- | --- Million dollars --- | --- Million dollars --- |
| Wheat.....                           | 574.1                       | 10.8                               | 6.4                | 11.9 | 60.8       | 0.2    | 664.2                               | 136.5           | 800.7           |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Wheat flour.....                     | 39.8                        | 14.3                               | 25.3               | 0.2  | 0.8        | 5/     | 80.4                                | 27.1            | 107.5           |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Corn.....                            | 12.7                        | 5.4                                | 0.6                | 4.2  | 8.6        | 0.3    | 31.8                                | 487.3           | 519.1           |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Grain sorghums.....                  | ---                         | 0.7                                | 5/                 | 3.0  | ---        | 5/     | 3.7                                 | 95.5            | 99.2            |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Barley.....                          | 3.4                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | 1.2        | ---    | 4.6                                 | 37.7            | 42.3            |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Corn meal.....                       | ---                         | 2.5                                | 8.3                | ---  | ---        | ---    | 10.8                                | 2.5             | 13.3            |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Wheat cereal foods to be cooked..... | ---                         | 6/3.8                              | 6/14.0             | ---  | ---        | ---    | 17.8                                | ---             | 7/17.8          |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Rice, milled.....                    | 48.1                        | ---                                | ---                | ---  | 1.5        | 0.3    | 49.9                                | 81.9            | 131.8           |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Cotton.....                          | 57.9                        | ---                                | ---                | 37.6 | 11.9       | 1.4    | 108.8                               | 340.8           | 449.6           |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured.....         | 12.4                        | ---                                | ---                | 8.3  | 3.9        | 2.4    | 27.0                                | 276.6           | 303.6           |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Soybeans.....                        | ---                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | ---        | 0.8    | 0.8                                 | 439.8           | 440.6           |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Lard.....                            | 2.5                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | ---        | 0.9    | 3.4                                 | 36.5            | 39.9            |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Tallow, edible and inedible.....     | 10.8                        | ---                                | ---                | ---  | 2.4        | 2.7    | 15.9                                | 101.5           | 117.4           |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Soybean oil.....                     | 51.4                        | 2.6                                | 8/1.1              | 12.9 | 5.2        | 2.6    | 75.8                                | 54.7            | 7/130.5         |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Cottonseed oil.....                  | 18.5                        | 3.6                                | 8/12.0             | 0.9  | 0.1        | 0.9    | 36.0                                | 33.0            | 7/69.0          |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Linseed oil.....                     | ---                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | ---        | 0.1    | 0.1                                 | 1.9             | 2.0             |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Oilcake and meal.....                | ---                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | ---        | 0.1    | 0.1                                 | 138.9           | 139.0           |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Essential oils.....                  | ---                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | ---        | 5/     | 5/                                  | 14.6            | 14.6            |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Milk, evaporated and condensed.....  | 11.8                        | ---                                | ---                | ---  | ---        | 0.1    | 11.9                                | 4.2             | 16.1            |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Milk, whole dried.....               | 1.0                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | 5/         | 0.1    | 1.1                                 | 3.7             | 4.8             |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Milk, nonfat dry.....                | 1.6                         | 4.0                                | 31.1               | 0.3  | ---        | ---    | 0.4                                 | 2.7             | 3.1             |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Cheese.....                          | 0.4                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | ---        | ---    | 0.4                                 | 2.7             | 3.1             |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Butter.....                          | 0.5                         | 0.3                                | 0.1                | 0.9  | ---        | 0.2    | 2.0                                 | 46.2            | 7/48.2          |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Anhydrous milk fat.....              | 1.7                         | 9/-1.6                             | 10.0               | ---  | 0.7        | ---    | 10.8                                | 8.7             | 7/19.5          |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Infants' and dietetic foods.....     | ---                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | ---        | 0.6    | 0.6                                 | 6.8             | 7.4             |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Eggs in the shell.....               | ---                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | ---        | 0.1    | 0.1                                 | 5.9             | 6.0             |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Poultry, fresh or frozen.....        | 0.9                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | 5/         | ---    | 0.9                                 | 38.4            | 39.3            |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Beef and veal, fresh or frozen.....  | 8.9                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | ---        | ---    | 8.9                                 | 9.7             | 18.6            |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Hides and skins.....                 | ---                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | ---        | 1.6    | 1.6                                 | 66.1            | 67.7            |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Seeds.....                           | ---                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | ---        | 0.2    | 0.2                                 | 21.1            | 21.3            |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Beans, dry edible.....               | 0.2                         | 0.6                                | 1.6                | ---  | 1.7        | ---    | 4.1                                 | 17.1            | 21.2            |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Peas, dry edible.....                | 1.0                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | ---        | ---    | 1.0                                 | 12.6            | 13.6            |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Other agricultural commodities.....  | ---                         | ---                                | ---                | ---  | ---        | 10/1.1 | 1.1                                 | 689.0           | 690.1           |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |
| Total agricultural exports.....      | 859.6                       | 47.0                               | 110.5              | 80.2 | 98.8       | 16.7   | 1,212.8                             | 3,266.0         | 4,478.8         |                 |                         |                         |                         |                         |

1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480.

2/ The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480; and other legislation.

3/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs and economic development loans.

4/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government-financed programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.



Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July-March 1964-65 - Continued

5/ Less than \$50,000.

6/ Bulgur wheat \$3.6 million and rolled wheat \$0.2 million under Title II. Bulgur wheat \$11.1 million and rolled wheat \$2.9 million under Title III donations.

7/ The value shown for wheat cereal foods to be cooked, soybean oil, cottonseed oil, butter, and anhydrous milk fat includes the value reported by the Bureau of the Census plus the value shown as foreign donations under Title III for July-December 1964. Relief shipments of these commodities were not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census prior to January 1, 1965.

8/ Reported as soybean and cottonseed oil. Breakdown between the two oils estimated.

9/ Net adjustment from a previous period.

10/ Includes the following: Soap stock and fatty acids, \$27,678; barley malt, \$27,874; feeds and fodders, except oilcake and meal, \$690,296; confectioneries and other sugar products, \$99,249; other live animals, \$59,317; cattle, \$169,155; and baby chicks, \$80,553; total \$1,154,122.



Table 26.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Quantity by commodity, July-March 1964-65 - Continued

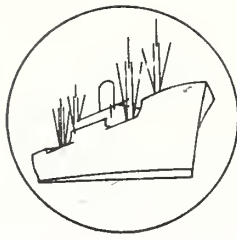
5/ Bulgur wheat 57,300,000 lbs. and rolled wheat 2,924,000 lbs, under Title II. Bulgur wheat 252,794,000 lbs. and rolled wheat 51,131,000 lbs. under Title III.

6/ The excess of the Government program portion over total agricultural exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

7/ The quantity shown for total agricultural exports of wheat cereal foods to be cooked, soybean oil, cottonseed oil, butter, and anhydrous milk fat includes the quantity reported by the Bureau of the Census plus the quantity shown as foreign donations under Title III for July-December 1964. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census prior to January 1, 1965.

8/ Reported as soybean and cottonseed oil. Breakdown between the two oils is estimated.

9/ Net adjustment from a previous period.



# Import Highlights

JULY 1964-MAY 1965

U.S. agricultural imports for consumption in July 1964-May 1965 amounted to \$3,643 million compared with \$3,782 million a year earlier (table 27). The 4 percent decline occurred as a result of smaller imports of both supplementary (partially competitive) and complementary (noncompetitive) products. Imports in May 1965 amounted to \$339 million compared with \$329 million in May 1964.

Nonagricultural imports increased by 14 percent to \$14,216 million from \$12,455 million for the same period in 1963-64.

## Supplementary Imports

Agricultural commodities partially competitive with U.S. production had a value of \$1,945 million in July-May, slightly below the \$2,045 million a year ago. Purchases of cattle, beef and veal, cotton, and sugar were lower than in the previous period, while imports increased for pork, dairy products, hides and skins, apparel wool, fruits and preparations, nuts and preparations, vegetables and preparations, oilseeds and products, tobacco, and wine.

In contrast to the July-May trend, supplementary imports in May 1965 were above those of May 1964 for feeder cattle and beef and veal, while purchases declined for hides and skins, and nuts and preparations.

## Complementary Imports

Noncompetitive, or complementary, agricultural imports during July-May were valued at \$1,698 million compared with \$1,737 million a year earlier. Imports declined for coffee, tea, silk, unmanufactured fibers, and carpet wool. The value of imports increased for bananas, essential oils, crude rubber, and spices. Cocoa bean imports increased in volume, but declined slightly in value because of reduced world prices.

## Ten Principal Suppliers

U.S. agricultural imports came from more than 125 countries in July-May. Ten countries supplied more than half the total value of imports for consumption (table 28).

Brazil was the leading supplier with \$377 million, made up mostly of coffee shipments. Other notable commodities from Brazil included cane sugar, cocoa beans,

Table 27.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Value by commodity,  
July-May 1963-64 and 1964-65

| Commodity                         | July-May              |         | Change  |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|
|                                   | 1963-64               | 1964-65 |         |
|                                   | -- Million dollars -- |         | Percent |
| <u>Supplementary</u>              |                       |         |         |
| Animals and animal products:      |                       |         |         |
| Animals, live .....               | 60                    | 59      | -2      |
| Dairy products .....              | 52                    | 61      | +17     |
| Hides and skins .....             | 60                    | 65      | +8      |
| Meats and meat products .....     | 471                   | 366     | -22     |
| Wool, apparel .....               | 93                    | 129     | +39     |
| Other .....                       | 41                    | 42      | +2      |
| Total animals, etc. ....          | 777                   | 722     | -7      |
| Cotton, excluding linters .....   | 28                    | 25      | -11     |
| Fruits and preparations .....     | 108                   | 112     | +4      |
| Grains and preparations .....     | 42                    | 40      | -5      |
| Nuts and preparations .....       | 63                    | 69      | +10     |
| Oilseeds and products .....       | 141                   | 170     | +21     |
| Sugar and related products .....  | 544                   | 431     | -21     |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured .....     | 93                    | 113     | +22     |
| Vegetables and preparations ..... | 93                    | 106     | +14     |
| Other .....                       | 156                   | 157     | +1      |
| Total supplementary .....         | 2,045                 | 1,945   | -5      |
| <u>Complementary</u>              |                       |         |         |
| Bananas .....                     | 81                    | 144     | +78     |
| Coffee .....                      | 1,048                 | 986     | -6      |
| Cocoa or cacao beans .....        | 112                   | 111     | -1      |
| Rubber, crude, natural .....      | 171                   | 175     | +2      |
| Tea .....                         | 54                    | 52      | -4      |
| Wool, carpet .....                | 104                   | 68      | -35     |
| Other .....                       | 167                   | 162     | -3      |
| Total complementary .....         | 1,737                 | 1,698   | -2      |
| Total imports .....               | 3,782                 | 3,643   | -4      |



Table 28.--U.S. agricultural imports by country of origin,  
July 1964 to May 1965

| Country                  | Supplementary         | Complementary | Total |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------|
|                          | -- Million dollars -- |               |       |
| Brazil .....             | 73                    | 304           | 377   |
| Philippines .....        | 273                   | 8             | 281   |
| Mexico .....             | 158                   | 81            | 239   |
| Colombia .....           | 9                     | 197           | 206   |
| Australia .....          | 183                   | 1             | 184   |
| Canada .....             | 160                   | 8             | 168   |
| New Zealand .....        | 87                    | 30            | 117   |
| Indonesia .....          | 3                     | 103           | 106   |
| Dominican Republic ..... | 55                    | 38            | 93    |
| Ecuador .....            | 74                    | 7             | 81    |
| Other .....              | 870                   | 921           | 1,791 |
| Total .....              | 1,945                 | 1,698         | 3,643 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

castor oil, and sisal and henequin. The Philippines was the second leading source of U.S. agricultural imports, due largely to its sugar and coconut products shipments. Mexico was the third largest supplier during the period, and was the source of a variety of agricultural products; the most valuable were coffee, sugar, and fresh fruits and vegetables. Colombia came next; U.S. imports from Colombia are made up almost entirely of coffee. Australia, in fifth place, was a major source of fresh meat, carpet wool, and sugar, while seventh-ranked New Zealand supplied fresh meat, carpet wool, apparel wool, and sheep and lamb skins. Canada was the sixth largest U.S. farm product supplier, principally for shipments of feeder and stocker cattle, pork, barley, and various grass seeds. In eighth position, Indonesia shipped mostly crude rubber, coffee, tea, and spices. U.S. imports from the Dominican Republic consisted mainly of sugar and coffee. Ecuador supplied mainly bananas, coffee, sugar, and cocoa beans.

Table 29.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
April 1964 and 1965 and July-April 1963-64 and 1964-65

| Commodity exported                            | Unit | April 1/  |         | Value     |         | Quantity  |           | July-April 1/ |         | Value     |         |           |         |
|-----------------------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
|                                               |      | 1964      |         | 1965      |         | 1964      |           | 1965          |         | 1963-64   |         | 1964-65   |         |
|                                               |      | Thousands | dollars | Thousands | dollars | Thousands | dollars   | Thousands     | dollars | Thousands | dollars | Thousands | dollars |
| ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS                   |      |           |         |           |         |           |           |               |         |           |         |           |         |
| Animals, live:                                |      |           |         |           |         |           |           |               |         |           |         |           |         |
| Cattle .....                                  | No.  | 4         | 4       | 1,219     | 1,293   | 24        | 38        | 9,838         | 12,619  |           |         |           |         |
| Poultry, live -                               |      |           |         |           |         |           |           |               |         |           |         |           |         |
| Baby chicks (chickens) .....                  | No.  | 2,222     | 2,604   | 1,053     | 1,096   | 22,202    | 21,429    | 7,608         | 7,562   |           |         |           |         |
| Other live poultry .....                      | ---  | 2/        | 2/      | 194       | 180     | 2/        | 2/        | 1,123         | 1,831   |           |         |           |         |
| Other .....                                   | ---  | 2/        | 2/      | 1,118     | 284     | 2/        | 2/        | 5,044         | 4,899   |           |         |           |         |
| Total animals, live .....                     | ---  | ---       | ---     | 3,584     | 2,853   | ---       | ---       | 23,613        | 26,911  |           |         |           |         |
| Dairy products:                               |      |           |         |           |         |           |           |               |         |           |         |           |         |
| Anhydrous milk fat, including donations ..... | Lb.  | 2,401     | 3,406   | 1,012     | 2,174   | 21,267    | 19,354    | 9,714         | 11,701  |           |         |           |         |
| Butter, including donations .....             | Lb.  | 6,312     | 2,857   | 2,308     | 1,171   | 80,382    | 117,405   | 27,641        | 49,288  |           |         |           |         |
| Cheese, including donations .....             | Lb.  | 566       | 773     | 252       | 382     | 12,138    | 7,086     | 4,097         | 3,499   |           |         |           |         |
| Infants' and dietetic foods, chiefly milk ..  | Lb.  | 1,291     | 1,609   | 747       | 1,158   | 13,587    | 12,818    | 7,688         | 8,554   |           |         |           |         |
| Milk and cream -                              |      |           |         |           |         |           |           |               |         |           |         |           |         |
| Condensed and evaporated, incl. donations..   | Lb.  | 8,233     | 8,404   | 1,706     | 1,902   | 89,680    | 84,773    | 16,680        | 17,982  |           |         |           |         |
| Dry, whole milk and cream .....               | Lb.  | 1,100     | 1,780   | 547       | 765     | 20,376    | 13,109    | 8,586         | 5,604   |           |         |           |         |
| Fresh .....                                   | Cal. | 225       | 88      | 231       | 155     | 1,274     | 876       | 1,320         | 1,167   |           |         |           |         |
| Nonfat dry, including donations .....         | Lb.  | 122,526   | 109,718 | 9,668     | 13,570  | 993,889   | 754,816   | 79,862        | 77,580  |           |         |           |         |
| Other .....                                   | ---  | 2/        | 2/      | 280       | 535     | 2/        | 2/        | 2,544         | 4,036   |           |         |           |         |
| Total dairy products .....                    | ---  | ---       | ---     | 16,751    | 21,812  | ---       | ---       | 158,132       | 179,411 |           |         |           |         |
| Fats, oils, and greases:                      |      |           |         |           |         |           |           |               |         |           |         |           |         |
| Lard .....                                    | Lb.  | 72,758    | 38,009  | 7,427     | 4,654   | 525,340   | 408,657   | 49,765        | 44,534  |           |         |           |         |
| Tallow -                                      |      |           |         |           |         |           |           |               |         |           |         |           |         |
| Edible .....                                  | Lb.  | 365       | 1,498   | 37        | 157     | 2,801     | 7,133     | 279           | 806     |           |         |           |         |
| Inedible .....                                | Lb.  | 166,663   | 214,184 | 11,610    | 19,999  | 1,482,098 | 1,676,969 | 98,907        | 136,700 |           |         |           |         |
| Other animal fats, oils, and greases .....    | Lb.  | 17,508    | 10,580  | 1,439     | 1,179   | 213,387   | 169,852   | 17,084        | 15,750  |           |         |           |         |
| Total fats, oils, and greases .....           | Lb.  | 257,294   | 264,271 | 20,513    | 25,989  | 2,223,626 | 2,262,611 | 166,035       | 197,790 |           |         |           |         |
| Meat and meat products:                       |      |           |         |           |         |           |           |               |         |           |         |           |         |
| Beef and veal .....                           | Lb.  | 3,814     | 4,019   | 1,505     | 1,943   | 25,951    | 53,276    | 10,910        | 22,692  |           |         |           |         |
| Pork .....                                    | Lb.  | 10,893    | 4,177   | 3,170     | 1,231   | 135,754   | 58,350    | 40,287        | 16,582  |           |         |           |         |
| Sausage casings .....                         | Lb.  | 1,310     | 934     | 852       | 653     | 16,353    | 10,209    | 9,386         | 6,457   |           |         |           |         |
| Variety meats (edible offals) .....           | Lb.  | 14,535    | 17,771  | 2,939     | 4,122   | 145,165   | 187,314   | 29,865        | 40,809  |           |         |           |         |
| Other, including meat extracts .....          | Lb.  | 1,146     | 1,930   | 446       | 748     | 11,471    | 15,178    | 4,813         | 6,151   |           |         |           |         |
| Total meat and products (except poultry) ..   | Lb.  | 31,698    | 28,831  | 8,912     | 8,697   | 334,694   | 324,327   | 95,261        | 92,691  |           |         |           |         |
| Poultry products:                             |      |           |         |           |         |           |           |               |         |           |         |           |         |
| Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved .....     | Lb.  | 367       | 620     | 384       | 258     | 3,501     | 2,909     | 3,652         | 2,767   |           |         |           |         |
| Eggs in the shell -                           |      |           |         |           |         |           |           |               |         |           |         |           |         |
| Hatching .....                                | Doz. | 688       | 875     | 809       | 801     | 6,908     | 5,992     | 7,011         | 6,213   |           |         |           |         |
| Other .....                                   | Doz. | 66        | 119     | 32        | 39      | 2,750     | 1,654     | 1,059         | 581     |           |         |           |         |
| Poultry meat -                                |      |           |         |           |         |           |           |               |         |           |         |           |         |
| Chickens, fresh or frozen .....               | Lb.  | 11,695    | 9,255   | 2,962     | 2,344   | 138,281   | 110,769   | 36,054        | 26,051  |           |         |           |         |
| Turkeys, fresh or frozen .....                | Lb.  | 2,008     | 2,923   | 717       | 1,042   | 31,636    | 40,356    | 11,728        | 14,390  |           |         |           |         |
| Other, fresh or frozen .....                  | Lb.  | 397       | 1,009   | 141       | 357     | 3,953     | 7,573     | 1,404         | 2,603   |           |         |           |         |
| Canned and otherwise preserved .....          | Lb.  | 2,019     | 2,525   | 425       | 604     | 19,592    | 17,993    | 4,690         | 4,480   |           |         |           |         |
| Total poultry products .....                  | ---  | ---       | ---     | 5,470     | 5,445   | ---       | ---       | 65,598        | 57,085  |           |         |           |         |
| Continued                                     |      |           |         |           |         |           |           |               |         |           |         |           |         |

Continued -

Table 29.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
April 1964 and 1965 and July-April 1963-64 and 1964-65 - Continued

| Commodity exported                          | Unit  | April 1/ |         |          |        | July-April 1/ |           |          |         |
|---------------------------------------------|-------|----------|---------|----------|--------|---------------|-----------|----------|---------|
|                                             |       | Quantity | Value   | Quantity | Value  | Quantity      | Value     | Quantity | Value   |
|                                             |       | 1964     | 1965    | 1964     | 1965   | 1963-64       | 1964-65   | 1963-64  | 1964-65 |
| <b>Other animal products:</b>               |       |          |         |          |        |               |           |          |         |
| Feathers, crude or dressed .....            | Lb.   | 127      | 204     | 123      | 1,000  | 213           | 1,672     | 1,000    | 1,000   |
| Gelatin, edible .....                       | Lb.   | 315      | 174     | 634      | 123    | 1,314         | 2,672     | 1,371    | 1,421   |
| Hair, raw or dressed (except wool) .....    | Lb.   | 584      | 497     | 177      | 135    | 2,619         | 2,641     | 6,096    | 4,935   |
| Hides and skins, raw (except furs) 2/ ..... | No.   | 1,299    | 1,871   | 7,088    | 10,165 | 5,501         | 5,264     | 1,764    | 1,831   |
| Honey .....                                 | Lb.   | 463      | 860     | 107      | 131    | 12,290        | 14,327    | 65,065   | 77,892  |
| Wool, unmanufactured .....                  | C.Lb. | 198      | 612     | 221      | 516    | 21,529        | 6,764     | 3,649    | 1,280   |
| Other .....                                 |       | 2/       |         | 1,217    | 2,314  | 2/            | 3,373     | 8,509    | 3,390   |
| Total other animal products .....           |       | ---      | ---     | 9,567    | 13,598 | ---           | ---       | 14,100   | 18,968  |
| Total animals and animal products .....     |       | ---      | ---     | 64,797   | 78,394 | ---           | ---       | 609,153  | 663,605 |
| <b>VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</b>                   |       |          |         |          |        |               |           |          |         |
| <b>Cotton, unmanufactured:</b>              |       |          |         |          |        |               |           |          |         |
| Cotton .....                                | Bale  | 400      | 407     | 50,934   | 52,449 | 4,381         | 3,842     | 572,270  | 502,030 |
| Linters .....                               | Bale  | 31       | 29      | 805      | 951    | 260           | 215       | 7,320    | 6,113   |
| Total cotton and linters .....              | Bale  | 431      | 436     | 51,739   | 53,400 | 4,641         | 4,057     | 579,590  | 508,143 |
| <b>Fruits and preparations:</b>             |       |          |         |          |        |               |           |          |         |
| <b>Canned -</b>                             |       |          |         |          |        |               |           |          |         |
| Fruit cocktail .....                        | Lb.   | 5,158    | 7,880   | 915      | 1,178  | 116,998       | 148,880   | 19,094   | 22,776  |
| Peaches .....                               | Lb.   | 4,695    | 11,269  | 585      | 1,157  | 200,226       | 213,363   | 22,157   | 22,778  |
| Pears .....                                 | Lb.   | 496      | 528     | 107      | 95     | 5,339         | 5,860     | 1,076    | 1,076   |
| Pineapples .....                            | Lb.   | 12,464   | 2,854   | 1,902    | 529    | 77,046        | 75,918    | 11,311   | 11,281  |
| Other .....                                 | Lb.   | 1,622    | 3,243   | 354      | 641    | 27,124        | 34,092    | 5,194    | 6,051   |
| Total canned fruits .....                   | Lb.   | 24,435   | 25,774  | 3,863    | 3,620  | 426,733       | 478,113   | 58,786   | 63,962  |
| <b>Dried -</b>                              |       |          |         |          |        |               |           |          |         |
| Prunes .....                                | Lb.   | 4,063    | 5,525   | 925      | 1,020  | 72,294        | 85,763    | 15,340   | 16,058  |
| Raisins (dried grapes) .....                | Lb.   | 4,088    | 9,031   | 827      | 1,470  | 101,537       | 98,550    | 18,115   | 17,543  |
| Other .....                                 | Lb.   | 641      | 1,034   | 236      | 324    | 12,530        | 15,015    | 4,783    | 4,740   |
| Total dried fruits .....                    | Lb.   | 8,792    | 15,590  | 1,988    | 2,814  | 186,361       | 199,328   | 38,238   | 38,341  |
| <b>Fresh -</b>                              |       |          |         |          |        |               |           |          |         |
| Apples .....                                | Lb.   | 12,170   | 16,767  | 1,135    | 1,485  | 189,980       | 190,774   | 16,929   | 17,068  |
| Berries .....                               | Lb.   | 1,619    | 1,307   | 402      | 344    | 12,854        | 15,394    | 2,451    | 2,983   |
| Grapefruit .....                            | Lb.   | 11,147   | 20,507  | 796      | 1,088  | 141,957       | 149,866   | 9,206    | 8,862   |
| Grapes .....                                | Lb.   | 372      | 1,909   | 51       | 244    | 186,660       | 195,224   | 16,623   | 18,954  |
| Lemons and limes .....                      | Lb.   | 16,552   | 14,503  | 1,094    | 1,300  | 172,738       | 145,508   | 14,007   | 11,953  |
| Oranges and tangerines .....                | Lb.   | 42,381   | 44,825  | 3,726    | 3,863  | 338,895       | 313,091   | 30,227   | 29,066  |
| Pears .....                                 | Lb.   | 1,850    | 1,055   | 163      | 108    | 36,862        | 55,839    | 3,670    | 5,177   |
| Other .....                                 | Lb.   | 3,173    | 5,632   | 288      | 396    | 113,224       | 108,397   | 6,744    | 7,662   |
| Total fresh fruits .....                    | Lb.   | 89,264   | 106,505 | 7,655    | 8,828  | 1,193,170     | 1,174,093 | 99,857   | 101,725 |
| <b>Fruit juices -</b>                       |       |          |         |          |        |               |           |          |         |
| Grapefruit .....                            | Gal.  | 250      | 1,138   | 324      | 887    | 3,046         | 3,554     | 3,127    | 3,548   |
| Orange .....                                | Gal.  | 695      | 812     | 1,712    | 1,671  | 6,213         | 5,803     | 16,049   | 14,388  |
| Other .....                                 | Gal.  | 1,000    | 919     | 1,161    | 963    | 9,402         | 9,716     | 9,886    | 9,056   |
| Total fruit juices .....                    | Gal.  | 1,945    | 2,869   | 3,197    | 3,521  | 18,661        | 19,073    | 29,062   | 26,992  |
| Frozen fruits .....                         | Lb.   | 649      | 585     | 129      | 104    | 9,867         | 6,803     | 2,001    | 1,241   |
| Other .....                                 |       | 2/       | 2/      | 263      | 346    | 2/            | 2/        | 4,107    | 4,422   |
| Total fruits and preparations .....         |       | ---      | ---     | 17,095   | 19,213 | ---           | ---       | 232,051  | 236,683 |

Continued -

Table 29. -- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
April 1964 and July-April 1965 and 1964-65 and 1964-65 - Continued

| Commodity exported                       | Unit   | April 1/  |         | July-April 1/ |           |
|------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|---------------|-----------|
|                                          |        | Quantity  | Value   | Quantity      | Value     |
|                                          |        | 1964      | 1965    | 1964          | 1965      |
|                                          |        | Thousands | dollars | Thousands     | dollars   |
| <b>Grains and preparations:</b>          |        |           |         |               |           |
| <b>Feed grains and products -</b>        |        |           |         |               |           |
| Barley grain (48 lb.)                    | :Bu.   | 4,434     | 3,591   | 4,521         | 47,362    |
| Corn grain, including donations (56 lb.) | :Bu.   | 42,442    | 41,844  | 60,550        | 390,047   |
| Grain sorghums (56 lb.)                  | :Bu.   | 6,430     | 12,109  | 15,313        | 87,000    |
| Oats grain (32 lb.)                      | :Bu.   | 10        | 29      | 36            | 3,937     |
| Total feed grains                        | :M.Ton | 1,338     | 1,449   | 80,420        | 13,207    |
| Malt and flour, including barley malt    | :Lb.   | 8,478     | 5,138   | 494           | 69,184    |
| Corn grits and hominy                    | :Lb.   | 3,172     | 2,612   | 121           | 30,998    |
| Cornmeal, including donations            | :Owt.  | 323       | 533     | 2,103         | 3,957     |
| Cornstarch                               | :Lb.   | 5,675     | 6,213   | 643           | 53,620    |
| Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats         | :Lb.   | 399       | 132     | 25            | 10,098    |
| Total feed grains and products           | :M.Ton | 1,377     | 1,502   | 83,796        | 13,686    |
| <b>Rice -</b>                            |        |           |         |               |           |
| Milled, including donations              | :Lb.   | 398,008   | 349,340 | 26,750        | 2,637,314 |
| Paddy or rough                           | :Lb.   | 2,511     | 403     | 201           | 10,103    |
| Total rice (milled basis)                | :Lb.   | 399,640   | 349,601 | 26,951        | 2,643,881 |
| Rye grain (56 lb.)                       | :Bu.   | 922       | 107     | 150           | 8,230     |
| Wheat and flour, including donations -   |        |           |         |               |           |
| Wheat grain (60 lb.)                     | :Bu.   | 73,937    | 63,252  | 137,486       | 104,691   |
| Wheat flour, wholly of U. S. wheat       | :Owt.  | 4,081     | 3,757   | 15,399        | 13,930    |
| Total wheat and flour                    | :Bu.   | 81,241    | 71,818  | 152,885       | 118,621   |
| Bakery products                          | :Lb.   | 1,089     | 1,332   | 457           | 11,793    |
| Other, including donations               | :Lb.   | 2/        | 2/      | 1,013         | 3,219     |
| Total grains and preparations            | :M.Ton | ---       | ---     | 230,975       | ---       |
| <b>Oilseeds and products:</b>            |        |           |         |               |           |
| <b>Oils, including donations -</b>       |        |           |         |               |           |
| Cottonseed oil                           | :Lb.   | 38,372    | 45,116  | 4,062         | 6,830     |
| Soybean oil                              | :Lb.   | 127,286   | 104,299 | 12,190        | 14,524    |
| Other                                    | :Lb.   | 18,315    | 26,126  | 2,143         | 4,326     |
| Total oils (except essential)            | :Lb.   | 183,973   | 175,541 | 18,395        | 25,680    |
| Oilseeds -                               |        |           |         |               |           |
| Flaxseed (56 lb.)                        | :Bu.   | 125       | 0       | 373           | 0         |
| Soybeans (60 lb.)                        | :Bu.   | 17,605    | 17,585  | 47,121        | 55,152    |
| Other                                    | :Lb.   | 2/        | 2/      | 1,293         | 1,497     |
| Total oilseeds                           | :M.Ton | ---       | ---     | 48,787        | 56,649    |
| Protein meal (oil-cake and meal)         | :S.Ton | 100       | 184     | 7,931         | 13,904    |
| Total oilseeds and products              | :M.Ton | ---       | ---     | 75,113        | 96,233    |
| <b>Tobacco, unmanufactured:</b>          |        |           |         |               |           |
| Burley                                   | :Lb.   | 3,465     | 3,683   | 2,732         | 2,602     |
| Cigar wrapper                            | :Lb.   | 641       | 545     | 1,226         | 1,663     |
| Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee        | :Lb.   | 3,522     | 960     | 1,815         | 480       |
| Flue-cured                               | :Lb.   | 18,785    | 32,247  | 14,202        | 26,158    |
| Maryland                                 | :Lb.   | 698       | 684     | 559           | 601       |
| Other                                    | :Lb.   | 2,556     | 4,400   | 573           | 2,511     |
| Total tobacco, unmanufactured            | :Lb.   | 29,667    | 42,519  | 21,107        | 34,015    |

Continued -



Table 29.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
April 1964 and 1965 and July-April 1963-64 and 1964-65 - Continued

| Commodity exported                                 | Unit | April 1/  |         | July-April 1/ |           |
|----------------------------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|---------------|-----------|
|                                                    |      | Quantity  | Value   | Quantity      | Value     |
|                                                    |      | 1964      | 1965    | 1963-64       | 1964-65   |
|                                                    |      | Thousands | dollars | Thousands     | dollars   |
| <b>Vegetables and preparations:</b>                |      |           |         |               |           |
| Canned -                                           |      |           |         |               |           |
| Asparagus .....                                    | Lb.  | 1,254     | 361     | 46,607        | 11,786    |
| Soups .....                                        | Lb.  | 1,078     | 209     | 14,062        | 2,614     |
| Tomato paste and puree .....                       | Lb.  | 775       | 166     | 12,687        | 2,353     |
| Tomato sauce for cooking purposes .....            | Lb.  | 110       | 15      | 80            | 813       |
| Other .....                                        | Lb.  | 4,663     | 693     | 49,348        | 7,079     |
| Total canned vegetables .....                      | Lb.  | 7,880     | 1,444   | 123,517       | 24,204    |
| Dried beans, including donations .....             | Lb.  | 11,754    | 1,203   | 375,281       | 30,961    |
| Dried peas, including cow and chick .....          | Lb.  | 18,620    | 1,199   | 211,244       | 14,381    |
| Fresh -                                            |      |           |         |               |           |
| Lettuce .....                                      | Lb.  | 19,541    | 708     | 141,149       | 7,221     |
| Onions .....                                       | Lb.  | 5,302     | 253     | 69,415        | 3,718     |
| Potatoes (except sweet potatoes) .....             | Lb.  | 13,734    | 502     | 102,983       | 2,856     |
| Tomatoes .....                                     | Lb.  | 4,928     | 591     | 71,820        | 7,066     |
| Other .....                                        | Lb.  | 50,960    | 3,014   | 268,706       | 16,190    |
| Total fresh vegetables .....                       | Lb.  | 94,465    | 5,068   | 654,073       | 36,306    |
| Frozen vegetables .....                            | Lb.  | 2,226     | 389     | 29,865        | 2,720     |
| Soups and vegetables, dehydrated .....             | Lb.  | 1,385     | 507     | 13,520        | 5,506     |
| Vegetable seasonings .....                         | Lb.  | 456       | 274     | 3,576         | 3,455     |
| Tomato juice, canned .....                         | Gal. | 441       | 334     | 2,744         | 2,359     |
| Other .....                                        | ---  | 2/        | 1,316   | 2/            | 12,552    |
| Total vegetables and preparations .....            | ---  | ---       | 11,734  | ---           | 133,980   |
| <b>Other vegetable products:</b>                   |      |           |         |               |           |
| Coffee .....                                       | Lb.  | 2,886     | 3,759   | 27,505        | 29,801    |
| Drugs, herbs, roots, leaves, etc., crude .....     | Lb.  | 290       | 179     | 3,054         | 4,147     |
| Essential oils, natural .....                      | Lb.  | 689       | 1,392   | 6,334         | 14,061    |
| Feeds and fodders (except oil-cake and meal) ..... | ---  | 2/        | 3,570   | 2/            | 49,916    |
| Flavoring sirups, sugars, and extracts .....       | Gal. | 164       | 1,205   | 942           | 6,424     |
| Hops .....                                         | Lb.  | 483       | 303     | 1,055         | 12,654    |
| Nursery and greenhouse stock .....                 | ---  | 2/        | 652     | 2/            | 5,458     |
| Nuts and preparations .....                        | Lb.  | 11,947    | 1,605   | 73,270        | 21,105    |
| Seeds (except oilseeds) .....                      | Lb.  | 5,648     | 1,446   | 91,241        | 24,277    |
| Spices .....                                       | Lb.  | 376       | 234     | 3,015         | 2,161     |
| Other, including donations .....                   | ---  | 2/        | 8,965   | 2/            | 83,530    |
| Total other vegetable products .....               | ---  | ---       | 23,310  | ---           | 254,156   |
| Total vegetable products .....                     | ---  | ---       | 456,330 | ---           | 4,468,699 |
| <b>TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS .....</b>            |      |           |         |               |           |
| <b>TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL EXPORTS .....</b>         |      |           |         |               |           |
| <b>TOTAL EXPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES .....</b>        |      |           |         |               |           |

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Reported in value only.

3/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.



Table 30.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
April 1964 and 1965 and July-April 1963-64 and 1964-65

| Commodity imported<br>SUPPLEMENTARY          | Unit | April 1/  |           | July-April 1/ |         |           |           |         |         |
|----------------------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|
|                                              |      | Quantity  |           | Value         |         | Quantity  |           | Value   |         |
|                                              |      | 1964      | 1965      | 1964          | 1965    | 1963-64   | 1964-65   | 1963-64 | 1964-65 |
|                                              |      | Thousands | Thousands | dollars       | dollars | Thousands | Thousands | dollars | dollars |
| ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS                  |      |           |           |               |         |           |           |         |         |
| Animals, live:                               |      |           |           |               |         |           |           |         |         |
| Cattle, dutiable .....                       | No.  | 70        | 81        | 4,144         | 4,888   | 552       | 466       | 44,022  | 37,577  |
| Cattle, free (for breeding) .....            | No.  | 2         | 2         | 699           | 535     | 16        | 14        | 5,446   | 4,947   |
| Horses .....                                 | No.  | 2/        | 2/        | 548           | 522     | 3         | 2         | 6,412   | 7,575   |
| Other (including live poultry) .....         | ---  | 3/        | 3/        | 74            | 137     | 3/        | 3/        | 625     | 938     |
| Total animals, live .....                    | ---  | ---       | ---       | 5,465         | 6,082   | ---       | ---       | 56,505  | 51,037  |
| Dairy products:                              |      |           |           |               |         |           |           |         |         |
| Butter .....                                 | Lb.  | 52        | 88        | 26            | 50      | 588       | 573       | 287     | 309     |
| Cheese -                                     |      |           |           |               |         |           |           |         |         |
| Blue-mold .....                              | Lb.  | 338       | 598       | 175           | 302     | 3,071     | 3,383     | 1,549   | 1,702   |
| Cheddar .....                                | Lb.  | 450       | 62        | 128           | 30      | 2,232     | 716       | 716     | 613     |
| Edam and Gouda .....                         | Lb.  | 464       | 811       | 209           | 372     | 5,493     | 5,710     | 2,464   | 2,650   |
| Pecorino .....                               | Lb.  | 1,300     | 1,079     | 742           | 700     | 12,039    | 14,485    | 6,826   | 9,668   |
| Swiss .....                                  | Lb.  | 1,233     | 1,744     | 637           | 906     | 14,454    | 7,794     | 7,641   | 7,641   |
| Other .....                                  | Lb.  | 2,616     | 3,600     | 1,093         | 1,693   | 29,038    | 25,591    | 11,581  | 11,982  |
| Total cheese .....                           | Lb.  | 5,401     | 7,894     | 2,984         | 4,003   | 66,327    | 64,586    | 30,930  | 34,236  |
| Caseln or lactarene .....                    | Lb.  | 7,442     | 9,124     | 1,307         | 2,438   | 80,341    | 87,578    | 14,260  | 18,993  |
| Other .....                                  | ---  | 3/        | 3/        | 347           | 658     | 3/        | 3/        | 1,890   | 1,997   |
| Total dairy products .....                   | ---  | ---       | ---       | 4,664         | 7,149   | ---       | ---       | 47,367  | 55,555  |
| Hides and skins, raw (except furs):          |      |           |           |               |         |           |           |         |         |
| Calf skins .....                             | Lb.  | 289       | 521       | 118           | 259     | 3,983     | 6,113     | 1,346   | 2,579   |
| Cattle hides .....                           | Lb.  | 1,675     | 919       | 241           | 162     | 12,338    | 8,657     | 1,614   | 1,398   |
| Goat and kid skins .....                     | Lb.  | 2,260     | 2,744     | 1,422         | 2,026   | 21,212    | 15,172    | 13,553  | 10,470  |
| Sheep and lamb skins .....                   | Lb.  | 6,924     | 8,285     | 3,425         | 4,580   | 45,850    | 49,724    | 21,695  | 27,428  |
| Other 4/ .....                               | Lb.  | 4,001     | 3,251     | 1,842         | 1,498   | 30,332    | 32,359    | 13,832  | 15,992  |
| Total hides and skins, raw .....             | Lb.  | 15,149    | 15,720    | 7,048         | 8,525   | 113,715   | 112,025   | 52,040  | 57,867  |
| Meat and meat products:                      |      |           |           |               |         |           |           |         |         |
| Beef and veal -                              |      |           |           |               |         |           |           |         |         |
| Fresh, chilled, or frozen .....              | Lb.  | 58,427    | 30,636    | 19,025        | 10,230  | 811,924   | 478,516   | 260,490 | 156,169 |
| Other .....                                  | Lb.  | 8,003     | 7,785     | 2,676         | 3,001   | 101,090   | 71,252    | 32,200  | 26,091  |
| Total beef and veal .....                    | Lb.  | 66,430    | 38,421    | 21,701        | 13,231  | 913,014   | 549,768   | 292,690 | 182,260 |
| Mutton, goat, and lamb .....                 | Lb.  | 3,336     | 2,414     | 759           | 573     | 51,574    | 20,705    | 11,809  | 4,948   |
| Pork -                                       |      |           |           |               |         |           |           |         |         |
| Fresh, chilled, or frozen .....              | Lb.  | 3,416     | 3,657     | 1,288         | 1,342   | 31,215    | 33,511    | 11,554  | 12,130  |
| Hams and shoulders, canned cooked .....      | Lb.  | 10,287    | 20,205    | 7,065         | 13,143  | 116,298   | 127,594   | 79,932  | 83,528  |
| Other .....                                  | Lb.  | 2,627     | 3,850     | 1,469         | 2,152   | 24,311    | 28,955    | 13,778  | 17,303  |
| Total pork .....                             | Lb.  | 16,330    | 27,712    | 9,822         | 16,637  | 171,824   | 190,060   | 105,264 | 112,961 |
| Sausage casings .....                        | ---  | 3/        | 2/        | 1,598         | 1,813   | 3/        | 3/        | 14,197  | 14,638  |
| Other (including meat extracts) .....        | Lb.  | 6,956     | 7,793     | 1,228         | 1,484   | 68,037    | 67,116    | 15,899  | 14,623  |
| Total meat and products (except poultry): .. | ---  | ---       | ---       | 35,108        | 33,738  | ---       | ---       | 439,859 | 329,430 |
| Poultry products:                            |      |           |           |               |         |           |           |         |         |
| Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved ..  | Lb.  | 1         | 2/        | 2/            | 1       | 5         | 86        | 6       | 14      |
| Eggs in the shell .....                      | Doz. | 61        | 53        | 98            | 89      | 1,870     | 916       | 942     | 591     |
| Poultry meat .....                           | Lb.  | 3         | 4         | 18            | 36      | 246       | 173       | 531     | 427     |
| Total poultry products .....                 | ---  | ---       | ---       | 116           | 126     | ---       | ---       | 1,479   | 1,032   |

Continued -

Table 30.-- U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
April 1964 and 1965 and July-April 1963-64 and 1964-65 - Continued

| Commodity imported                           |        | April 1/  |           | Value   |         | Quantity  |           | July-April 1/ |           | Value   |         |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| SUPPLEMENTARY                                |        | 1964      | 1965      | 1964    | 1965    | 1963-64   | 1964-65   | 1963-64       | 1964-65   | 1963-64 | 1964-65 |
| Unit                                         |        | Thousands | Thousands | dollars | dollars | Thousands | Thousands | Thousands     | Thousands | dollars | dollars |
| Wool, unmanufactured (except free in bond):  |        |           |           |         |         |           |           |               |           |         |         |
| 40's to 56's .....                           | G.Lb.  | 1,257     | 4,698     | 898     | 2,727   | 15,165    | 26,629    | 1,000         | 9,792     | 1,000   | 1,000   |
| Finer than 56's .....                        | G.Lb.  | 7,910     | 20,944    | 6,378   | 13,406  | 72,314    | 113,561   | 53,424        | 79,274    | 21,971  | 20,280  |
| Other wools .....                            | G.Lb.  | 3,059     | 3,669     | 2,809   | 3,819   | 24,460    | 21,784    | 21,971        | 20,280    | 85,187  | 116,782 |
| Total wool, unmanufactured .....             | G.Lb.  | 12,226    | 29,311    | 10,085  | 19,952  | 111,939   | 161,974   | 85,187        | 116,782   |         |         |
| Other animal products:                       |        |           |           |         |         |           |           |               |           |         |         |
| Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured ...  | ---    | 2/        | 2/        | 148     | 116     | 2/        | 3/        | 1,905         | 1,665     |         |         |
| Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared ...   | Lb.    | 194       | 310       | 802     | 893     | 2,816     | 2,499     | 9,779         | 9,059     |         |         |
| Fats, oils, greases, edible and inedible ... | ---    | 3/        | 3/        | 93      | 100     | 3/        | 3/        | 1,181         | 1,670     |         |         |
| Feathers, crude .....                        | Lb.    | 332       | 264       | 545     | 492     | 2,704     | 2,840     | 4,139         | 4,826     |         |         |
| Gelatin, edible .....                        | Lb.    | 943       | 613       | 497     | 289     | 6,801     | 5,727     | 3,295         | 2,917     |         |         |
| Hair, unmanufactured .....                   | Lb.    | 624       | 965       | 536     | 816     | 9,977     | 8,129     | 6,992         | 6,643     |         |         |
| Honey .....                                  | Lb.    | 380       | 2,123     | 55      | 212     | 1,400     | 7,129     | 248           | 826       |         |         |
| Other .....                                  | ---    | 3/        | 3/        | 982     | 1,194   | 3/        | 3/        | 8,936         | 9,056     |         |         |
| Total other animal products .....            | ---    | ---       | ---       | 3,658   | 4,112   | ---       | ---       | 36,475        | 36,662    |         |         |
| Total animals and animal products .....      | ---    | ---       | ---       | 66,144  | 79,684  | ---       | ---       | 718,912       | 648,365   |         |         |
| VEGETABLE PRODUCTS                           |        |           |           |         |         |           |           |               |           |         |         |
| Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.):            |        |           |           |         |         |           |           |               |           |         |         |
| Cotton .....                                 | Bale   | 6         | 4         | 569     | 494     | 131       | 111       | 23,792        | 20,849    |         |         |
| Linters .....                                | Bale   | 12        | 15        | 332     | 360     | 152       | 134       | 3,612         | 3,323     |         |         |
| Total cotton and linters .....               | Bale   | 18        | 19        | 901     | 854     | 283       | 245       | 27,404        | 24,172    |         |         |
| Fruits and preparations:                     |        |           |           |         |         |           |           |               |           |         |         |
| Apples, green or ripe (50 lb.) .....         | Bu.    | 74        | 18        | 167     | 86      | 1,549     | 726       | 4,969         | 3,294     |         |         |
| Berries .....                                | Lb.    | 10,347    | 14,938    | 1,548   | 2,244   | 55,719    | 59,769    | 8,419         | 9,494     |         |         |
| Dates .....                                  | Lb.    | 178       | 94        | 15      | 9       | 39,253    | 37,013    | 3,760         | 3,573     |         |         |
| Figs .....                                   | Lb.    | 3,816     | 1,617     | 331     | 165     | 23,380    | 19,403    | 2,193         | 2,065     |         |         |
| Grapes (40 lb.) .....                        | Cu.Ft. | 299       | 347       | 939     | 747     | 811       | 1,355     | 2,125         | 2,800     |         |         |
| Melons .....                                 | Lb.    | 43,243    | 75,742    | 1,853   | 3,116   | 98,522    | 131,615   | 4,200         | 5,437     |         |         |
| Olives in brine .....                        | Gal.   | 1,411     | 1,333     | 1,778   | 2,643   | 10,985    | 12,279    | 15,357        | 19,554    |         |         |
| Oranges, mandarin, canned .....              | Lb.    | 6,011     | 8,499     | 1,246   | 1,719   | 43,151    | 50,631    | 8,882         | 10,493    |         |         |
| Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved .. | Lb.    | 8,752     | 10,834    | 1,057   | 1,234   | 106,976   | 121,072   | 12,236        | 13,437    |         |         |
| Pineapple juice .....                        | Gal.   | 1,178     | 1,193     | 372     | 292     | 9,405     | 9,210     | 2,889         | 2,895     |         |         |
| Other .....                                  | ---    | 3/        | 3/        | 4,566   | 2,988   | 3/        | 3/        | 30,571        | 22,907    |         |         |
| Total fruits and preparations .....          | ---    | ---       | ---       | 13,872  | 15,243  | ---       | ---       | 95,601        | 95,949    |         |         |
| Grains and preparations:                     |        |           |           |         |         |           |           |               |           |         |         |
| Barley grain (48 lb.) .....                  | Bu.    | 1,581     | 119       | 1,919   | 166     | 7,858     | 8,485     | 10,025        | 11,233    |         |         |
| Barley malt .....                            | Lb.    | 12,039    | 1,844     | 596     | 90      | 87,708    | 58,902    | 4,388         | 2,856     |         |         |
| Corn grain (56 lb.) .....                    | Bu.    | 123       | 72        | 219     | 150     | 881       | 734       | 1,637         | 1,455     |         |         |
| Oats grain (32 lb.) .....                    | Bu.    | 245       | 228       | 222     | 221     | 3,283     | 2,413     | 2,833         | 2,158     |         |         |
| Rice .....                                   | Lb.    | 34        | 5,829     | 7       | 289     | 1,149     | 12,235    | 119           | 1,111     |         |         |
| Rye grain (56 lb.) .....                     | Bu.    | 75        | 124       | 112     | 158     | 430       | 1,788     | 629           | 2,161     |         |         |
| Wheat grain for domestic use (60 lb.) .....  | Bu.    | 237       | 156       | 505     | 309     | 2,856     | 793       | 5,917         | 1,493     |         |         |
| Wheat flour .....                            | Lb.    | 0         | 97        | 0       | 1       | 27        | 111       | 1             | 3         |         |         |
| Other .....                                  | ---    | 3/        | 3/        | 1,087   | 1,270   | 3/        | 3/        | 12,467        | 13,830    |         |         |
| Total grains and preparations .....          | ---    | ---       | ---       | 4,667   | 2,654   | ---       | ---       | 38,016        | 36,300    |         |         |
| Continued                                    |        |           |           |         |         |           |           |               |           |         |         |

Continued -

Table 30.-- U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
April 1964 and 1965 and July-April 1963-64 and 1964-65 - Continued

| Commodity imported<br>SUPPLEMENTARY         | Unit   | April 1/ |        |                  | July-April 1/ |         |                  |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------|---------------|---------|------------------|
|                                             |        | Quantity |        | Value            | Quantity      |         | Value            |
|                                             |        | 1964     | 1965   | 1,000<br>dollars | 1963-64       | 1964-65 | 1,000<br>dollars |
| <b>Nuts and preparations:</b>               |        |          |        |                  |               |         |                  |
| Almonds .....                               | Lb.    | 164      | 353    | 60               | 25,113        | 24,671  | 92               |
| Brazil nuts .....                           | Lb.    | 4,656    | 6,095  | 2,029            | 62,159        | 57,114  | 25,331           |
| Cashew nuts .....                           | Lb.    | 6,779    | 8,495  | 864              | 11,106        | 102,781 | 13,955           |
| Coconut meat, fresh, frozen, or prepared .. | Lb.    | 660      | 1,890  | 373              | 1,013         | 12,514  | 6,065            |
| Pistache nuts .....                         | Lb.    | 3/       | 3/     | 435              | 703           | 3/      | 7,322            |
| Other .....                                 | ---    | ---      | ---    | 3,761            | 6,244         | ---     | 58,089           |
| Total nuts and preparations .....           | ---    | ---      | ---    | ---              | ---           | ---     | 64,403           |
| <b>Oilseeds and products:</b>               |        |          |        |                  |               |         |                  |
| <b>Oils, edible and inedible -</b>          |        |          |        |                  |               |         |                  |
| Cacao butter .....                          | Lb.    | 1,297    | 1,562  | 640              | 706           | 14,556  | 5,454            |
| Carnauba wax .....                          | Lb.    | 1,524    | 1,915  | 683              | 817           | 10,213  | 4,508            |
| Castor oil .....                            | Lb.    | 2,508    | 15,578 | 257              | 1,372         | 11,788  | 8,416            |
| Coconut oil .....                           | Lb.    | 34,802   | 51,647 | 3,996            | 7,006         | 386,729 | 39,083           |
| Olive oil, edible .....                     | Lb.    | 8,514    | 5,735  | 2,102            | 1,749         | 46,189  | 12,665           |
| Palm oil .....                              | Lb.    | 0        | 885    | 0                | 102           | 6,077   | 599              |
| Palm kernel oil .....                       | Lb.    | 5,231    | 8,844  | 649              | 1,255         | 74,487  | 7,421            |
| Tung oil .....                              | Lb.    | 2,576    | 2,170  | 635              | 484           | 25,299  | 6,378            |
| Other .....                                 | Lb.    | 2,653    | 7,070  | 461              | 1,122         | 22,015  | 4,412            |
| Total oils (except essential) .....         | Lb.    | 59,105   | 95,406 | 9,423            | 14,513        | 697,353 | 88,936           |
| <b>Oilseeds -</b>                           |        |          |        |                  |               |         |                  |
| Copra .....                                 | Lb.    | 13,664   | 35,280 | 1,030            | 3,326         | 536,274 | 32,957           |
| Sesame seed .....                           | Lb.    | 3,105    | 2,791  | 326              | 385           | 19,189  | 2,825            |
| Other .....                                 | ---    | 3/       | 3/     | 106              | 171           | 3/      | 1,699            |
| Total oilseeds .....                        | ---    | ---      | ---    | 1,462            | 3,882         | ---     | 37,275           |
| <b>Protein meal (oilcake and meal)</b>      |        |          |        |                  |               |         |                  |
| Total oilseeds and products .....           | Lb.    | 17,965   | 7,216  | 460              | 216           | 91,284  | 2,671            |
| <b>Sugar and related products:</b>          |        |          |        |                  |               |         |                  |
| Cane sugar .....                            | S.Ton. | 208      | 327    | 32,128           | 38,561        | 3,139   | 452,770          |
| Molasses unfit for human consumption .....  | Gal.   | 33,615   | 32,633 | 4,330            | 3,351         | 209,241 | 32,836           |
| Other .....                                 | ---    | 3/       | 3/     | 429              | 538           | 3/      | 5,924            |
| Total sugar and related products .....      | ---    | ---      | ---    | 36,887           | 42,450        | ---     | 491,530          |
| <b>Vegetables and preparations:</b>         |        |          |        |                  |               |         |                  |
| Canned mushrooms .....                      | Lb.    | 1,484    | 2,228  | 749              | 1,153         | 7,440   | 5,476            |
| Canned tomatoes, tomato paste and sauce ... | Lb.    | 5,101    | 5,880  | 655              | 717           | 88,373  | 10,265           |
| Fresh or dried -                            |        |          |        |                  |               |         |                  |
| Cucumbers .....                             | Lb.    | 793      | 4,041  | 93               | 350           | 74,403  | 4,887            |
| Garlic .....                                | Lb.    | 2,292    | 2,367  | 327              | 306           | 16,437  | 2,601            |
| Onions .....                                | Lb.    | 3,612    | 4,774  | 174              | 236           | 36,937  | 2,536            |
| Potatoes, white .....                       | Lb.    | 41,740   | 47,127 | 791              | 1,426         | 297,362 | 2,493            |
| Tomatoes, natural state .....               | Lb.    | 53,765   | 56,221 | 5,921            | 6,366         | 207,478 | 22,972           |
| Turnips and rutabagas .....                 | Lb.    | 8,928    | 5,321  | 103              | 139           | 92,708  | 1,848            |
| Pickled vegetables .....                    | Lb.    | 1,273    | 2,384  | 200              | 318           | 15,371  | 1,843            |
| Tapioca, tapioca flour, and cassava .....   | Lb.    | 25,049   | 36,108 | 899              | 1,239         | 295,966 | 7,596            |
| Other .....                                 | ---    | 3/       | 3/     | 2,408            | 3,020         | 3/      | 21,940           |
| Total vegetables and preparations .....     | ---    | ---      | ---    | 12,320           | 15,270        | ---     | 84,457           |
| Continued                                   |        |          |        |                  |               |         |                  |

Continued -



Table 30.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
April 1964 and 1965 and July-April 1963-64 and 1964-65 - Continued

| Commodity imported<br>SUPPLEMENTARY                 | Unit   | April 1/ |         | Value     |           | Quantity  |           | July-April 1/ |            |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------|
|                                                     |        | 1964     | 1965    | 1964      | 1965      | 1963-64   | 1964-65   | 1963-64       | 1964-65    |
| Other vegetable products:                           |        |          |         | 1,000     | 1,000     | Thousands | Thousands | 1,000         | Value      |
| Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal):        |        |          |         | dollars   | dollars   | 3/        | 3/        | dollars       | dollars    |
| Hops .....                                          | Lb.    | 33       | 356     | 32        | 365       | 5,502     | 6,484     | 15,864        | 15,177     |
| Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured .....           | L.Ton: | 7        | 6       | 1,113     | 1,416     | 63        | 101       | 10,055        | 6,964      |
| Malt liquors .....                                  | Gal.   | 1,767    | 1,924   | 1,943     | 2,132     | 14,681    | 16,733    | 16,538        | 18,319     |
| Nursery and greenhouse stock .....                  |        | 2/       | 2/      | 164       | 284       | 3/        | 3/        | 13,035        | 13,950     |
| Seeds, field and garden .....                       |        | 2/       | 2/      | 1,454     | 1,195     | 3/        | 3/        | 16,862        | 13,803     |
| Spices .....                                        | Lb.    | 3,817    | 6,391   | 711       | 982       | 44,075    | 47,218    | 7,208         | 7,265      |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured .....                       | Lb.    | 14,687   | 13,773  | 9,379     | 9,555     | 136,004   | 152,356   | 83,658        | 102,954    |
| Wines .....                                         | Gal.   | 1,331    | 1,408   | 5,260     | 5,673     | 11,558    | 13,401    | 47,888        | 53,511     |
| Other .....                                         |        | 3/       | 3/      | 1,118     | 1,052     | 3/        | 3/        | 9,463         | 8,709      |
| Total other vegetable products .....                |        | ---      | ---     | 22,852    | 24,330    | ---       | ---       | 226,396       | 248,018    |
| Total vegetable products .....                      |        | ---      | ---     | 106,605   | 125,756   | ---       | ---       | 1,150,375     | 1,099,448  |
| TOTAL SUPPLEMENTARY IMPORTS .....                   |        | ---      | ---     | 172,749   | 205,440   | ---       | ---       | 1,869,287     | 1,747,813  |
| COMPLEMENTARY                                       |        |          |         |           |           |           |           |               |            |
| Bananas .....                                       | Lb.    | 311,173  | 334,101 | 8,603     | 15,394    | 2,925,699 | 2,860,583 | 71,478        | 129,932    |
| Coffee (including into Puerto Rico) .....           | Lb.    | 325,741  | 220,218 | 131,785   | 84,035    | 2,875,723 | 2,237,588 | 962,956       | 908,328    |
| Coffee essences, substitutes and adulterants: ..... | Lb.    | 422      | 203     | 595       | 243       | 5,406     | 2,656     | 6,704         | 3,559      |
| Cocoa or cacao beans .....                          | Lb.    | 37,728   | 57,174  | 8,082     | 9,205     | 450,908   | 476,433   | 103,453       | 97,346     |
| Cocoa and chocolate, prepared .....                 | Lb.    | 10,948   | 10,386  | 1,817     | 1,444     | 109,791   | 105,287   | 18,715        | 18,297     |
| Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. ....                      |        | 2/       | 2/      | 1,515     | 2,487     | 3/        | 3/        | 17,229        | 17,982     |
| Essential or distilled oils .....                   |        | 2/       | 2/      | 1,491     | 2,454     | 3/        | 3/        | 17,836        | 22,240     |
| Fibers, unmanufactured .....                        | L.Ton: | 9        | 12      | 2,618     | 2,619     | 121       | 360       | 34,072        | 25,953     |
| Rubber, crude .....                                 | Lb.    | 64,497   | 118,541 | 13,333    | 24,042    | 684,420   | 833,901   | 151,243       | 162,201    |
| Silk, raw .....                                     | Lb.    | 324      | 238     | 1,684     | 1,278     | 4,003     | 3,369     | 23,084        | 16,876     |
| Spices .....                                        | Lb.    | 5,858    | 11,029  | 1,842     | 4,334     | 80,707    | 91,690    | 25,869        | 32,630     |
| Tea .....                                           | Lb.    | 13,982   | 15,994  | 6,135     | 7,385     | 109,079   | 107,250   | 49,178        | 47,803     |
| Wool, unmanufactured (free in bond) .....           | G.Lb.  | 12,186   | 13,956  | 8,199     | 7,444     | 159,394   | 108,479   | 94,708        | 62,880     |
| Other complementary agricultural products .....     |        | 3/       | 3/      | 710       | 939       | 3/        | 3/        | 7,216         | 10,084     |
| TOTAL COMPLEMENTARY IMPORTS .....                   |        | ---      | ---     | 188,409   | 163,303   | ---       | ---       | 1,583,741     | 1,556,111  |
| TOTAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS .....                    |        | ---      | ---     | 361,158   | 368,743   | ---       | ---       | 3,453,028     | 3,303,924  |
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL IMPORTS .....                 |        | ---      | ---     | 1,194,172 | 1,451,918 | ---       | ---       | 11,350,196    | 12,835,470 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES .....                |        | ---      | ---     | 1,555,330 | 1,820,661 | ---       | ---       | 14,803,224    | 16,139,394 |

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than 500.

3/ Reported in value only.

4/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins," reported in pieces only.

Table 31.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
May 1964 and 1965 and July-May 1963-64 and 1964-65

| Commodity exported                            | Unit: | May 1/    |           | Value   |         | Quantity  |           | July-May 1/ |         |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------|
|                                               |       | 1964      | 1965      | 1964    | 1965    | 1963-64   | 1964-65   | 1963-64     | 1964-65 |
|                                               |       | Thousands | Thousands | dollars | dollars | Thousands | Thousands | dollars     | dollars |
| <b>ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS</b>            |       |           |           |         |         |           |           |             |         |
| <b>Animals, live:</b>                         |       |           |           |         |         |           |           |             |         |
| Cattle .....                                  | No.   | 17        | 2         | 3,666   | 941     | 41        | 41        | 13,503      | 13,559  |
| Poultry, live -                               |       |           |           |         |         |           |           |             |         |
| Baby chicks (chickens) .....                  | No.   | 2,242     | 2,845     | 1,160   | 1,188   | 24,443    | 24,275    | 8,768       | 8,750   |
| Other live poultry .....                      | ---   | 2/        | 2/        | 167     | 264     | 2/        | 2/        | 1,290       | 2,095   |
| Other .....                                   | ---   | 2/        | 2/        | 737     | 223     | 2/        | 2/        | 5,783       | 5,124   |
| Total animals, live .....                     | ---   | ---       | ---       | 5,730   | 2,616   | ---       | ---       | 29,344      | 29,528  |
| <b>Dairy products:</b>                        |       |           |           |         |         |           |           |             |         |
| Anhydrous milk fat, including donations ..... | Lb.   | 1,017     | 2,020     | 610     | 1,312   | 22,284    | 21,374    | 10,325      | 13,013  |
| Butter, including donations .....             | Lb.   | 17,230    | 2,307     | 5,967   | 1,026   | 97,613    | 119,712   | 33,607      | 50,314  |
| Cheese, including donations .....             | Lb.   | 604       | 640       | 292     | 333     | 12,742    | 7,726     | 4,390       | 3,832   |
| Infants' and dietetic foods, chiefly milk ..  | Lb.   | 2,324     | 1,040     | 1,189   | 742     | 15,911    | 13,858    | 8,877       | 9,296   |
| Milk and cream -                              |       |           |           |         |         |           |           |             |         |
| Condensed and evaporated, incl. donations ..  | Lb.   | 11,389    | 8,000     | 2,501   | 1,820   | 101,069   | 92,773    | 19,181      | 19,802  |
| Dry, whole milk and cream .....               | Lb.   | 1,278     | 2,707     | 481     | 535     | 21,654    | 15,816    | 9,067       | 6,139   |
| Fresh .....                                   | Gal.  | 67        | 91        | 98      | 109     | 1,340     | 968       | 1,418       | 1,276   |
| Nonfat dry, including donations .....         | Lb.   | 179,101   | 87,659    | 14,637  | 11,671  | 1,172,990 | 842,475   | 94,498      | 89,252  |
| Other .....                                   | ---   | 2/        | 2/        | 592     | 333     | 2/        | 2/        | 3,136       | 4,367   |
| Total dairy products .....                    | ---   | ---       | ---       | 26,367  | 17,881  | ---       | ---       | 184,499     | 197,291 |
| <b>Fats, oils, and greases:</b>               |       |           |           |         |         |           |           |             |         |
| Lard .....                                    | Lb.   | 51,926    | 20,007    | 5,094   | 2,538   | 577,266   | 428,664   | 54,859      | 47,072  |
| Tallow -                                      |       |           |           |         |         |           |           |             |         |
| Edible .....                                  | Lb.   | 456       | 238       | 47      | 32      | 3,257     | 7,371     | 326         | 838     |
| Insoluble .....                               | Lb.   | 236,863   | 208,072   | 17,229  | 19,114  | 1,718,961 | 1,885,041 | 116,136     | 155,813 |
| Other animal fats, oils, and greases .....    | Lb.   | 39,870    | 13,273    | 3,190   | 1,494   | 253,257   | 183,125   | 20,273      | 17,245  |
| Total fats, oils, and greases .....           | Lb.   | 328,115   | 241,590   | 25,560  | 23,178  | 2,552,741 | 2,504,201 | 191,594     | 220,968 |
| <b>Meat and meat products:</b>                |       |           |           |         |         |           |           |             |         |
| Beef and veal .....                           | Lb.   | 5,628     | 2,161     | 2,259   | 1,276   | 31,580    | 55,437    | 13,169      | 23,968  |
| Pork .....                                    | Lb.   | 13,508    | 3,196     | 3,812   | 962     | 149,262   | 61,545    | 44,099      | 17,544  |
| Sausage casings .....                         | Lb.   | 1,117     | 1,099     | 776     | 812     | 17,470    | 11,308    | 10,163      | 7,268   |
| Variety meats (edible offals) .....           | Lb.   | 22,562    | 21,510    | 4,513   | 5,028   | 167,727   | 208,824   | 34,478      | 45,837  |
| Other, including meat extracts .....          | Lb.   | 1,486     | 1,808     | 622     | 748     | 12,936    | 16,987    | 5,434       | 6,900   |
| Total meat and products (except poultry) ..   | Lb.   | 44,281    | 29,774    | 12,082  | 8,826   | 378,975   | 354,101   | 107,343     | 101,517 |
| <b>Poultry products:</b>                      |       |           |           |         |         |           |           |             |         |
| Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved .....     | Lb.   | 574       | 237       | 619     | 211     | 4,076     | 3,147     | 4,271       | 2,978   |
| Eggs in the shell -                           |       |           |           |         |         |           |           |             |         |
| Hatching .....                                | Doz.  | 722       | 784       | 879     | 705     | 7,630     | 6,776     | 7,890       | 6,918   |
| Other .....                                   | Doz.  | 97        | 179       | 37      | 63      | 2,848     | 1,832     | 1,095       | 644     |
| Poultry meat -                                |       |           |           |         |         |           |           |             |         |
| Chickens, fresh or frozen .....               | Lb.   | 15,383    | 8,632     | 3,898   | 2,204   | 153,663   | 119,401   | 39,953      | 28,255  |
| Turkeys, fresh or frozen .....                | Lb.   | 1,741     | 2,410     | 615     | 836     | 33,376    | 42,766    | 12,344      | 15,226  |
| Other, fresh or frozen .....                  | Lb.   | 281       | 1,336     | 77      | 439     | 4,234     | 8,909     | 1,480       | 3,043   |
| Canned and otherwise preserved .....          | Lb.   | 2,009     | 2,662     | 500     | 674     | 21,601    | 20,655    | 5,180       | 5,153   |
| Total poultry products .....                  | ---   | ---       | ---       | 6,625   | 5,132   | ---       | ---       | 72,222      | 62,217  |

Continued -



May 1964 and July-May 1965 and 1964-65 - Continued

[illegible]

| DATE     | TIME   | LOCATION | WIND DIRECTION | WIND SPEED | SEA STATE | WEATHER | REMARKS |
|----------|--------|----------|----------------|------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 20190726 | 201400 | 44371    |                |            |           |         |         |

Continued -

Table 31.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
May 1964 and 1965 and July-May 1963-64 and 1964-65 - Continued

| Commodity exported                       | Unit  | May 1/    |               | July-May 1/ |               |
|------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
|                                          |       | Quantity  | Value         | Quantity    | Value         |
|                                          |       | 1964      | 1965          | 1964        | 1965          |
|                                          |       | Thousands | 1,000 dollars | Thousands   | 1,000 dollars |
| <b>Grains and preparations:</b>          |       |           |               |             |               |
| <b>Feed grains and products -</b>        |       |           |               |             |               |
| Barley grain (48 lb.)                    | Bu.   | 13,246    | 7,654         | 14,531      | 8,591         |
| Corn grain, including donations (56 lb.) | Bu.   | 35,246    | 46,299        | 47,635      | 66,111        |
| Grain sorghums (56 lb.)                  | Bu.   | 6,795     | 14,468        | 8,137       | 17,769        |
| Oats grain (32 lb.)                      | Bu.   | 242       | 434           | 231         | 325           |
| Total feed grains                        | M.Ton | 1,362     | 1,717         | 70,534      | 92,796        |
| Malt and flour, including barley malt    | lb.   | 9,768     | 4,193         | 586         | 4,771         |
| Corn grits and hominy                    | lb.   | 5,438     | 3,392         | 221         | 137           |
| Cornmeal, including donations            | Qrt.  | 374       | 460           | 1,453       | 1,849         |
| Cornstarch                               | lb.   | 6,992     | 6,183         | 688         | 628           |
| Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats         | lb.   | 427       | 286           | 45          | 31            |
| Total feed grains and products           | M.Ton | 1,408     | 1,764         | 73,527      | 95,918        |
| <b>Rice -</b>                            |       |           |               |             |               |
| Milled, including donations              | lb.   | 264,579   | 391,680       | 18,681      | 29,599        |
| Paddy or rough                           | lb.   | 284       | 1,237         | 24          | 103           |
| Total rice (milled basis)                | lb.   | 264,763   | 392,484       | 18,705      | 29,702        |
| Rye grain (56 lb.)                       | Bu.   | 1,664     | 468           | 2,275       | 571           |
| Wheat and flour, including donations -   |       |           |               |             |               |
| Wheat grain (60 lb.)                     | Bu.   | 71,677    | 62,735        | 131,447     | 99,917        |
| Wheat flour, wholly of U. S. wheat       | Qrt.  | 4,001     | 2,731         | 15,852      | 10,626        |
| Total wheat and flour                    | Bu.   | 80,800    | 68,961        | 147,299     | 110,543       |
| Bakery products                          | lb.   | 981       | 957           | 391         | 479           |
| Other, including donations               | lb.   | 2/        | 2/            | 1,011       | 1,962         |
| Total grains and preparations            | ---   | ---       | ---           | 243,208     | 239,175       |
| <b>Oilseeds and products:</b>            |       |           |               |             |               |
| <b>Oils, including donations -</b>       |       |           |               |             |               |
| Cottonseed oil                           | lb.   | 53,960    | 48,481        | 5,840       | 6,806         |
| Soybean oil                              | lb.   | 62,659    | 105,463       | 6,103       | 15,780        |
| Other                                    | lb.   | 29,099    | 22,534        | 3,384       | 3,770         |
| Total oils (except essential)            | lb.   | 145,718   | 176,478       | 15,327      | 26,356        |
| <b>Oilseeds -</b>                        |       |           |               |             |               |
| Flaxseed (56 lb.)                        | Bu.   | 682       | 280           | 2,026       | 841           |
| Soybeans (60 lb.)                        | Bu.   | 14,008    | 17,811        | 37,071      | 53,672        |
| Other                                    | Bu.   | 2/        | 2/            | 1,978       | 745           |
| Total oilseeds                           | ---   | ---       | ---           | 41,075      | 55,258        |
| <b>Protein meal (oil-cake and meal)</b>  |       |           |               |             |               |
| Total oilseeds and products              | S.Ton | 133       | 162           | 10,424      | 12,417        |
| <b>Tobacco, unmanufactured:</b>          |       |           |               |             |               |
| Burley                                   | lb.   | 4,040     | 2,816         | 3,076       | 2,253         |
| Cigar wrapper                            | lb.   | 681       | 298           | 1,210       | 1,204         |
| Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee        | lb.   | 387       | 405           | 196         | 234           |
| Flue-cured                               | lb.   | 23,515    | 29,300        | 17,008      | 23,507        |
| Maryland                                 | lb.   | 951       | 1,027         | 836         | 805           |
| Other                                    | lb.   | 1,712     | 1,891         | 732         | 872           |
| Total tobacco, unmanufactured            | lb.   | 31,286    | 35,737        | 23,058      | 28,875        |

Continued -

Table 31. -- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
May 1964 and 1965 and July-May 1963-64 and 1964-65 - Continued

| Commodity exported                                 | Unit | May 1/    |               | July-May 1/ |               |
|----------------------------------------------------|------|-----------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
|                                                    |      | Quantity  | Value         | Quantity    | Value         |
|                                                    |      | 1964      | 1965          | 1963-64     | 1964-65       |
|                                                    |      | Thousands | 1,000 dollars | Thousands   | 1,000 dollars |
| <b>Vegetables and preparations:</b>                |      |           |               |             |               |
| Canned -                                           |      |           |               |             |               |
| Asparagus .....                                    | lb.  | 4,501     | 1,432         | 51,108      | 12,779        |
| Soups .....                                        | lb.  | 1,112     | 1,192         | 15,174      | 2,814         |
| Tomato paste and puree .....                       | lb.  | 655       | 828           | 13,343      | 2,755         |
| Tomato sauce for cooking purposes .....            | lb.  | 94        | 575           | 907         | 121           |
| Other .....                                        | lb.  | 5,699     | 5,875         | 55,046      | 7,921         |
| Total canned vegetables .....                      | lb.  | 12,061    | 9,902         | 135,578     | 26,390        |
| Dried beans, including donations .....             | lb.  | 25,105    | 24,658        | 400,387     | 33,087        |
| Dried peas, including cow and chick .....          | lb.  | 9,423     | 21,753        | 220,666     | 15,032        |
| Fresh -                                            |      |           |               |             |               |
| Lettuce .....                                      | lb.  | 23,114    | 28,379        | 164,263     | 8,022         |
| Onions .....                                       | lb.  | 11,186    | 9,081         | 80,601      | 4,214         |
| Potatoes (except sweet potatoes) .....             | lb.  | 25,611    | 35,010        | 128,594     | 3,725         |
| Potatoes .....                                     | lb.  | 11,093    | 10,880        | 82,913      | 7,654         |
| Other .....                                        | lb.  | 47,590    | 52,689        | 316,297     | 18,647        |
| Total fresh vegetables .....                       | lb.  | 118,594   | 136,039       | 772,668     | 42,262        |
| Frozen vegetables .....                            | lb.  | 1,534     | 885           | 31,399      | 5,643         |
| Soups and vegetables, dehydrated .....             | lb.  | 1,591     | 1,553         | 14,129      | 6,095         |
| Vegetable seasonings .....                         | lb.  | 739       | 405           | 4,315       | 2,993         |
| Tomato juice, canned .....                         | Gal. | 445       | 289           | 3,189       | 2,493         |
| Other .....                                        | ---  | 2/        | 2/            | 2/          | 2/            |
| Total vegetables and preparations .....            | ---  | ---       | ---           | ---         | ---           |
| Other vegetable products:                          |      |           |               |             |               |
| Coffee .....                                       | lb.  | 2,178     | 1,890         | 29,683      | 32,041        |
| Drugs, herbs, roots, leaves, etc., crude .....     | lb.  | 246       | 1,062         | 3,299       | 4,377         |
| Essential oils, natural .....                      | lb.  | 835       | 1,009         | 7,170       | 15,904        |
| Feeds and fodders (except oil-cake and meal) ..... | ---  | 2/        | 2/            | 2/          | 2/            |
| Flavoring sirups, sugars, and extracts .....       | Gal. | 98        | 660           | 1,040       | 55,179        |
| Hops .....                                         | lb.  | 365       | 1,464         | 20,466      | 12,940        |
| Nursery and greenhouse stock .....                 | lb.  | 12,086    | 19,452        | 145,328     | 13,721        |
| Nuts and preparations .....                        | lb.  | 5,616     | 4,473         | 96,857      | 30,867        |
| Seeds (except oilseeds) .....                      | lb.  | 225       | 504           | 87,022      | 24,149        |
| Spices .....                                       | lb.  | ---       | ---           | 333         | 2,346         |
| Other, including donations .....                   | ---  | 2/        | 2/            | 2/          | 2/            |
| Total other vegetable products .....               | ---  | ---       | ---           | ---         | ---           |
| Total vegetable products .....                     | ---  | ---       | ---           | ---         | ---           |
| TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS .....                   | ---  | ---       | ---           | ---         | ---           |
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL EXPORTS .....                | ---  | ---       | ---           | ---         | ---           |
| TOTAL EXPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES .....               | ---  | ---       | ---           | ---         | ---           |

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Reported in value only.

3/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.



Table 32.-- U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
May 1964 and 1965 and July-May 1963-64 and 1964-65

| Commodity Imported<br>SUPPLEMENTARY         | Unit | May 1/    |           |                  |                  | July-May 1/ |           |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|
|                                             |      | Quantity  |           | Value            |                  | Quantity    |           | Value            |                  |
|                                             |      | 1964      | 1965      | 1964             | 1965             | 1963-64     | 1964-65   | 1963-64          | 1964-65          |
| ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS                 |      | Thousands | Thousands | 1,000<br>dollars | 1,000<br>dollars | Thousands   | Thousands | 1,000<br>dollars | 1,000<br>dollars |
| Animals, live:                              | No.  | 42        | 83        | 2,203            | 6,249            | 594         | 549       | 46,225           | 43,826           |
| Cattle, dutiable .....                      | No.  | 2         | 2         | 637              | 527              | 18          | 15        | 6,083            | 5,474            |
| Cattle, free (for breeding) .....           | No.  | 2/        | 2/        | 289              | 597              | 3           | 3         | 6,701            | 8,172            |
| Horses .....                                | No.  | 3/        | 3/        | 85               | 136              | 3/          | 3/        | 711              | 1,074            |
| Other (including live poultry) .....        | ---  | ---       | ---       | 3,214            | 7,509            | ---         | ---       | 59,720           | 58,546           |
| Total animals, live .....                   | ---  | ---       | ---       | ---              | ---              | ---         | ---       | ---              | ---              |
| Dairy products:                             |      |           |           |                  |                  |             |           |                  |                  |
| Butter .....                                | Lb.  | 50        | 23        | 27               | 12               | 638         | 597       | 314              | 321              |
| Cheese -                                    |      |           |           |                  |                  |             |           |                  |                  |
| Blue-mold .....                             | Lb.  | 386       | 393       | 192              | 193              | 3,457       | 3,776     | 1,741            | 1,896            |
| Cheddar .....                               | Lb.  | 429       | 545       | 123              | 168              | 2,660       | 2,387     | 839              | 781              |
| Edam and Gouda .....                        | Lb.  | 584       | 556       | 270              | 254              | 6,077       | 6,266     | 2,734            | 2,904            |
| Pecorino .....                              | Lb.  | 1,192     | 790       | 649              | 429              | 13,231      | 15,275    | 7,475            | 10,097           |
| Swiss .....                                 | Lb.  | 1,108     | 1,112     | 593              | 625              | 15,562      | 14,687    | 8,387            | 8,266            |
| Other .....                                 | Lb.  | 3,192     | 3,651     | 1,152            | 1,566            | 32,231      | 29,242    | 12,733           | 13,547           |
| Total cheese .....                          | Lb.  | 6,891     | 7,047     | 2,979            | 3,235            | 73,218      | 71,633    | 33,909           | 37,491           |
| Casein or lactarene .....                   | Lb.  | 7,864     | 8,370     | 1,405            | 2,312            | 88,205      | 95,948    | 15,665           | 21,305           |
| Other .....                                 | ---  | 3/        | 3/        | 141              | 201              | 3/          | 3/        | 2,030            | 2,198            |
| Total dairy products .....                  | ---  | ---       | ---       | 4,552            | 5,760            | ---         | ---       | 51,918           | 61,315           |
| Hides and skins, raw (except furs):         |      |           |           |                  |                  |             |           |                  |                  |
| Calf skins .....                            | Lb.  | 194       | 336       | 55               | 140              | 4,177       | 6,449     | 1,401            | 2,719            |
| Cattle hides .....                          | Lb.  | 1,361     | 821       | 235              | 170              | 13,699      | 9,478     | 1,849            | 1,569            |
| Goat and kid skins .....                    | Lb.  | 2,459     | 2,106     | 1,768            | 1,434            | 23,672      | 15,322    | 11,504           | 11,504           |
| Sheep and lamb skins .....                  | Lb.  | 7,242     | 5,821     | 3,733            | 3,238            | 53,092      | 55,545    | 25,428           | 30,665           |
| Other 1/4 .....                             | Lb.  | 3,461     | 2,502     | 1,711            | 1,680            | 33,792      | 35,861    | 15,542           | 17,672           |
| Total hides and skins, raw .....            | Lb.  | 14,717    | 12,586    | 7,502            | 6,662            | 128,432     | 124,611   | 59,542           | 64,529           |
| Meat and meat products:                     |      |           |           |                  |                  |             |           |                  |                  |
| Beef and veal -                             |      |           |           |                  |                  |             |           |                  |                  |
| Fresh, chilled, or frozen .....             | Lb.  | 48,521    | 50,543    | 15,789           | 16,615           | 860,445     | 529,060   | 276,279          | 172,783          |
| Other .....                                 | Lb.  | 4,587     | 11,212    | 1,542            | 4,540            | 105,677     | 82,463    | 33,742           | 30,632           |
| Total beef and veal .....                   | Lb.  | 53,108    | 61,755    | 17,331           | 21,155           | 966,122     | 611,523   | 310,021          | 203,415          |
| Mutton, goat, and lamb .....                | Lb.  | 3,372     | 3,855     | 756              | 901              | 54,946      | 24,560    | 12,565           | 5,849            |
| Pork -                                      |      |           |           |                  |                  |             |           |                  |                  |
| Fresh, chilled, or frozen .....             | Lb.  | 3,323     | 4,288     | 1,174            | 1,676            | 34,537      | 37,799    | 12,728           | 13,805           |
| Hams and shoulders, canned cooked .....     | Lb.  | 11,543    | 11,840    | 7,693            | 7,725            | 127,841     | 159,434   | 87,625           | 91,253           |
| Other .....                                 | Lb.  | 2,825     | 2,505     | 1,533            | 1,451            | 27,137      | 31,460    | 15,311           | 18,755           |
| Total pork .....                            | Lb.  | 17,691    | 18,633    | 10,400           | 10,852           | 189,515     | 208,693   | 115,664          | 123,812          |
| Sausage casings .....                       | ---  | 3/        | 3/        | 1,559            | 2,065            | 3/          | 3/        | 15,756           | 16,703           |
| Other (including meat extracts) .....       | Lb.  | 5,448     | 7,458     | 1,166            | 1,308            | 73,486      | 74,574    | 17,066           | 15,931           |
| Total meat and products (except poultry):   | ---  | ---       | ---       | 31,212           | 36,281           | ---         | ---       | 471,972          | 365,471          |
| Poultry products:                           |      |           |           |                  |                  |             |           |                  |                  |
| Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved .. | Lb.  | 2         | 2/        | 1                | 2/               | 6           | 86        | 7                | 15               |
| Eggs in the shell .....                     | Doz. | 51        | 76        | 84               | 143              | 1,521       | 993       | 1,026            | 734              |
| Poultry meat .....                          | Lb.  | 3         | 7         | 8                | 46               | 249         | 180       | 539              | 472              |
| Total poultry products .....                | ---  | ---       | ---       | 93               | 189              | ---         | ---       | 1,572            | 1,221            |

Continued -

Table 32.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
May 1964 and 1965 and July-May 1963-64 and 1964-65 — Continued

| Commodity imported<br>SUPPLEMENTARY             | Unit   | May 1/    |           | July-May 1/ |           |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
|                                                 |        | 1964      | 1965      | 1963-64     | 1964-65   |
|                                                 |        | Thousands | Thousands | Thousands   | Thousands |
|                                                 |        | dollars   | dollars   | dollars     | dollars   |
| Wool, unmanufactured (except free in bond):     |        |           |           |             |           |
| 40's to 56's .....                              | G.Lb.  | 1,914     | 4,319     | 1,000       | 1,000     |
| Finer than 56's .....                           | G.Lb.  | 5,893     | 12,864    | 2,370       | 11,096    |
| Other wools .....                               | G.Lb.  | 1,782     | 1,428     | 8,178       | 58,203    |
| Total wool, unmanufactured .....                | G.Lb.  | 5,589     | 18,611    | 11,934      | 71,303    |
| Other animal products:                          |        |           |           |             |           |
| Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured .....   | ---    | 3/        | 3/        | 3/          | 2,218     |
| Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared .....    | Lb.    | 237       | 394       | 1,508       | 10,701    |
| Fats, oils, greases, edible and inedible .....  | ---    | 3/        | 3/        | 3/          | 1,281     |
| Feathers, crude .....                           | Lb.    | 350       | 390       | 620         | 4,714     |
| Gelatin, edible .....                           | Lb.    | 653       | 569       | 334         | 3,230     |
| Hair, unmanufactured .....                      | Lb.    | 620       | 824       | 7,453       | 6,297     |
| Honey .....                                     | Lb.    | 792       | 1,193     | 574         | 3,580     |
| Other .....                                     | ---    | 3/        | 3/        | 118         | 8,953     |
| Total other animal products .....               | ---    | ---       | ---       | 1,163       | 8,321     |
| Total animals and animal products .....         | ---    | ---       | ---       | 4,923       | 35,019    |
| VEGETABLE PRODUCTS                              |        |           |           |             |           |
| Cotton, unmanufactured (48 lb.):                |        |           |           |             |           |
| Cotton .....                                    | Bale   | 4         | 4         | 382         | 435       |
| Linters .....                                   | Bale   | 17        | 16        | 338         | 413       |
| Total cotton and lintens .....                  | Bale   | 21        | 20        | 720         | 848       |
| Fruits and preparations:                        |        |           |           |             |           |
| Apples, green or ripe (50 lb.) .....            | Bu.    | 34        | 37        | 167         | 167       |
| Berries .....                                   | Lb.    | 6,422     | 7,846     | 965         | 1,193     |
| Dates .....                                     | Lb.    | 184       | 2/        | 22          | 2/        |
| Figs .....                                      | Lb.    | 1,965     | 2,760     | 166         | 311       |
| Grapes (40 lb.) .....                           | Cu.Ft. | 388       | 487       | 981         | 1,366     |
| Melons .....                                    | Lb.    | 64,524    | 99,138    | 2,960       | 3,780     |
| Olives in brine .....                           | Lb.    | 1,498     | 1,764     | 1,854       | 3,441     |
| Oranges, mandarin, canned .....                 | Gal.   | 5,143     | 7,697     | 1,043       | 1,569     |
| Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved ..... | Lb.    | 12,411    | 11,310    | 1,487       | 1,329     |
| Pineapple juice .....                           | Gal.   | 480       | 1,147     | 170         | 360       |
| Other .....                                     | ---    | 3/        | 3/        | 2,634       | 2,495     |
| Total fruits and preparations .....             | ---    | ---       | ---       | 12,449      | 16,011    |
| Grains and preparations:                        |        |           |           |             |           |
| Barley grain (48 lb.) .....                     | Bu.    | 1,271     | 994       | 1,653       | 1,331     |
| Barley malt .....                               | Lb.    | 8,764     | 2,758     | 428         | 135       |
| Corn grain (56 lb.) .....                       | Bu.    | 173       | 117       | 307         | 201       |
| Oats grain (32 lb.) .....                       | Bu.    | 129       | 426       | 109         | 351       |
| Rice .....                                      | Lb.    | 73        | 8,747     | 26          | 437       |
| Rye grain (56 lb.) .....                        | Bu.    | 220       | 323       | 331         | 408       |
| Wheat grain for domestic use (60 lb.) .....     | Bu.    | 27        | 41        | 59          | 82        |
| Wheat flour .....                               | Lb.    | 0         | 0         | 0           | 0         |
| Other .....                                     | ---    | 3/        | 3/        | 1,041       | 1,065     |
| Total grains and preparations .....             | ---    | ---       | ---       | 3,954       | 4,010     |

Continued -



Table 32.-- U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
May 1964 and 1965 and July-May 1963-64 and 1964-65 - Continued

| Commodity imported<br>SUPPLEMENTARY         | Unit   | May 1/    |           | July-May 1/ |           |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
|                                             |        | Quantity  |           | Quantity    |           |
|                                             |        | 1964      | 1965      | 1963-64     | 1964-65   |
|                                             |        | Thousands | Thousands | Thousands   | Thousands |
|                                             |        | 1,000     | 1,000     | 1,000       | 1,000     |
|                                             |        | dollars   | dollars   | dollars     | dollars   |
| <b>Nuts and preparations:</b>               |        |           |           |             |           |
| Almonds .....                               | Lb.    | 59        | 12        | 27          | 293       |
| Brazil nuts .....                           | Lb.    | 1,109     | 577       | 233         | 25,248    |
| Cashew nuts .....                           | Lb.    | 5,233     | 3,661     | 2,388       | 60,776    |
| Coconut meat, fresh, frozen, or prepared .. | Lb.    | 11,373    | 5,748     | 1,343       | 123,629   |
| Pistache nuts .....                         | Lb.    | 708       | 2,490     | 356         | 11,743    |
| Other .....                                 | Lb.    | 3/        | 3/        | 382         | 3/        |
| Total nuts and preparations .....           | ---    | ---       | ---       | 4,729       | ---       |
| <b>Oilseeds and products:</b>               |        |           |           |             |           |
| Cills, edible and inedible -                |        |           |           |             |           |
| Cacao butter .....                          | Lb.    | 1,169     | 1,939     | 568         | 11,739    |
| Carnauba wax .....                          | Lb.    | 1,137     | 1,205     | 459         | 12,178    |
| Castor oil .....                            | Lb.    | 2,967     | 6,789     | 300         | 82,370    |
| Coconut oil .....                           | Lb.    | 27,755    | 38,784    | 3,204       | 378,571   |
| Olive oil, edible .....                     | Lb.    | 5,791     | 5,749     | 1,520       | 48,556    |
| Palm oil .....                              | Lb.    | 1,055     | 0         | 106         | 7,105     |
| Palm kernel oil .....                       | Lb.    | 5,132     | 8,031     | 637         | 65,252    |
| Tung oil .....                              | Lb.    | 1,327     | 2,352     | 282         | 27,651    |
| Other .....                                 | Lb.    | 3,357     | 7,111     | 557         | 12,220    |
| Total oils (except essential) .....         | Lb.    | 49,690    | 71,960    | 7,673       | 654,971   |
| Oilseeds -                                  |        |           |           |             |           |
| Copra .....                                 | Lb.    | 50,590    | 46,013    | 3,897       | 487,420   |
| Sesame seed .....                           | Lb.    | 2,895     | 2,107     | 428         | 293       |
| Other .....                                 | Lb.    | 3/        | 3/        | 91          | 45        |
| Total oilseeds .....                        | ---    | ---       | ---       | 4,416       | ---       |
| Protein meal (oilcake and meal) .....       | Lb.    | 9,315     | 4,230     | 242         | 121       |
| Total oilseeds and products .....           | ---    | ---       | ---       | 12,331      | 16,843    |
| <b>Sugar and related products:</b>          |        |           |           |             |           |
| Cane sugar .....                            | S.Ton. | 341       | 383       | 47,821      | 43,761    |
| Molasses unfit for human consumption .....  | Gal.   | 35,810    | 33,930    | 4,670       | 3,083     |
| Other .....                                 | ---    | ---       | ---       | 455         | 813       |
| Total sugar and related products .....      | ---    | ---       | ---       | 52,950      | 47,657    |
| <b>Vegetables and preparations:</b>         |        |           |           |             |           |
| Canned mushrooms .....                      | Lb.    | 1,212     | 1,499     | 612         | 780       |
| Canned tomatoes, tomato paste and sauce ..  | Lb.    | 3,837     | 3,420     | 462         | 383       |
| Fresh or dried -                            |        |           |           |             |           |
| Cucumbers .....                             | Lb.    | 12        | 168       | 1           | 19        |
| Garlic .....                                | Lb.    | 1,169     | 1,180     | 138         | 171       |
| Onions .....                                | Lb.    | 524       | 2,943     | 35          | 17,605    |
| Potatoes, white .....                       | Lb.    | 30,242    | 27,408    | 729         | 49,895    |
| Potatoes, natural state .....               | Lb.    | 34,712    | 40,998    | 3,754       | 1,233     |
| Turnips and rutabagas .....                 | Lb.    | 1,537     | 1,947     | 46          | 55        |
| Pickled vegetables .....                    | Lb.    | 1,866     | 2,083     | 280         | 301       |
| Tapioca, tapioca flour, and cassava .....   | Lb.    | 21,217    | 31,650    | 694         | 1,130     |
| Other .....                                 | ---    | ---       | ---       | 1,805       | 2,577     |
| Total vegetables and preparations .....     | ---    | ---       | ---       | 3,556       | 11,489    |

Continued -

Table 32.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
May 1964 and 1965 and July-May 1963-64 and 1964-65 — Continued

| Commodity imported<br>SUPPLEMENTARY                | Unit   | May 1/    |         | July-May 1/ |           |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|-------------|-----------|
|                                                    |        | Quantity  | Value   | Quantity    | Value     |
|                                                    |        | 1964      | 1965    | 1963-64     | 1964-65   |
|                                                    |        | Thousands | dollars | Thousands   | dollars   |
| <b>Other vegetable products:</b>                   |        |           |         |             |           |
| Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal):       |        |           |         |             |           |
| Hops .....                                         | Lb.    | 101       | 93      | 5,603       | 1,000     |
| Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured .....          | Lb.    | 3         | 2/      | 6,484       | 17,177    |
| Malt liquors .....                                 | Gal.   | 1,863     | 1,993   | 72          | 5,918     |
| Nursery and greenhouse stock .....                 |        | 2/        |         | 18,584      | 11,444    |
| Seeds, field and garden .....                      |        | 3/        |         | 18,726      | 8,017     |
| Spices .....                                       | Lb.    | 3,224     | 4,627   | 3/          | 20,521    |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured .....                      | Lb.    | 14,147    | 15,163  | 3/          | 14,075    |
| Wines .....                                        | Gal.   | 1,265     | 1,390   | 3/          | 17,378    |
| Other .....                                        |        | 3/        |         | 14,791      | 14,490    |
| Total other vegetable products .....               |        | ---       | ---     | ---         | 7,880     |
| Total vegetable products .....                     |        | ---       | ---     | ---         | 7,663     |
| TOTAL SUPPLEMENTARY IMPORTS .....                  |        | ---       | ---     | ---         | 92,901    |
| <b>COMPLEMENTARY</b>                               |        |           |         |             |           |
| Bananas .....                                      | Lb.    | 289,009   | 314,055 | 3,214,708   | 113,417   |
| Coffee (including into Puerto Rico) .....          | Lb.    | 212,147   | 205,842 | 3,087,870   | 53,185    |
| Coffee essences, substitutes and adulterants ..... | Lb.    | 435       | 222     | 5,841       | 10,130    |
| Cocoa or cacao beans .....                         | Lb.    | 35,148    | 90,001  | 486,056     | 24,487    |
| Cocoa and chocolate, prepared .....                | Lb.    | 10,233    | 8,958   | 120,024     | 2,044,958 |
| Drugs, herbs, roots, etc. ....                     |        | 3/        |         | 3/          | ---       |
| Essential or distilled oils .....                  |        | 3/        |         | 3/          | ---       |
| Fibers, unmanufactured .....                       | L.Ton. | 12        | 10      | 133         | ---       |
| Rubber, crude .....                                | Lb.    | 98,718    | 71,054  | 783,138     | ---       |
| Silk, raw .....                                    | Lb.    | 392       | 311     | 4,395       | ---       |
| Spices .....                                       | Lb.    | 11,290    | 6,338   | 91,996      | ---       |
| Tea .....                                          | Lb.    | 11,552    | 10,463  | 120,630     | ---       |
| Wool, unmanufactured (free in bond) .....          | G.Lb.  | 14,482    | 9,807   | 173,876     | ---       |
| Other complementary agricultural products .....    |        | 3/        |         | 3/          | ---       |
| TOTAL COMPLEMENTARY IMPORTS .....                  |        | ---       | ---     | ---         | ---       |
| TOTAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS .....                   |        | ---       | ---     | ---         | ---       |
| TOTAL NON-AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS .....               |        | ---       | ---     | ---         | ---       |
| TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES .....               |        | ---       | ---     | ---         | ---       |

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than 500.

3/ Reported in value only.

4/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins," reported in pieces only.

Table 33 .-- U. S. agricultural exports and imports (for consumption): Value by country,  
July-March 1964-65

| Country                       | Agricultural |           |                  | Country                     |         |                  | Agricultural |        |                  |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|
|                               | Exports      | Total     | Imports          | Exports                     | Total   | Imports          | Exports      | Total  | Imports          |
|                               |              |           | Thousand dollars |                             |         | Thousand dollars |              |        | Thousand dollars |
| Greenland .....               | 3            | 8         | --               | Europe - Continued:         |         |                  |              |        |                  |
| Canada .....                  | 422,679      | 136,714   | 6,603            | Norway .....                | 8       | 24,713           | 1,840        | 42     | 1,798            |
| Miquelon and St. Pierre Is. . | 1            | 0         | 0                | Denmark .....               | 130,111 | 58,706           | 48,176       | 137    | 48,039           |
| Latin American Republics:     |              |           |                  | United Kingdom .....        | 0       | 329,743          | 16,065       | 4,396  | 11,669           |
| Mexico .....                  | 57,030       | 176,112   | 67,499           | Ireland .....               | 0       | 14,853           | 4,134        | 869    | 3,265            |
| Guatemala .....               | 7,532        | 50,157    | 45,308           | Netherlands .....           | 108,613 | 319,271          | 55,888       | 8,855  | 47,033           |
| El Salvador .....             | 6,179        | 23,515    | 21,684           | Belgium and Luxembourg ..   | 4,849   | 119,359          | 8,749        | 1,817  | 6,932            |
| Honduras .....                | 3,221        | 30,660    | 27,113           | Unidentified W. Europe 1/:  | 1,831   | 0                | ---          | ---    | ---              |
| Nicaragua .....               | 4,498        | 24,134    | 12,521           | France .....                | 2,947   | 112,762          | 51,041       | 7,391  | 43,650           |
| Costa Rica .....              | 4,065        | 38,689    | 31,820           | West Germany .....          | 11,613  | 306,302          | 28,209       | 2,327  | 25,882           |
| Panama .....                  | 8,467        | 23,223    | 22,298           | East Germany .....          | 7,669   | 6,753            | 383          | 1      | 382              |
| Cuba .....                    | 0            | 2,753     | 0                | Austria .....               | 7,069   | 7,870            | 1,268        | 75     | 1,193            |
| Haiti .....                   | 6,430        | 10,924    | 7,354            | Czechoslovakia .....        | 931     | 2,386            | 803          | 97     | 706              |
| Dominican Republic .....      | 14,940       | 79,872    | 35,752           | Hungary .....               | 2,753   | 5,413            | 300          | 11     | 289              |
| Colombia .....                | 14,655       | 170,644   | 164,052          | Switzerland .....           | 3,530   | 45,498           | 8,838        | 1,216  | 7,622            |
| Venezuela .....               | 54,298       | 12,551    | 11,899           | Finland .....               | 44,120  | 13,938           | 828          | 8      | 820              |
| Ecuador .....                 | 8,159        | 66,843    | 60,688           | Estonia .....               | 6,592   | 0                | 0            | 0      | 0                |
| Peru .....                    | 21,661       | 58,862    | 27,665           | Latvia .....                | 652     | 1,061            | 2/           | 0      | 2/               |
| Bolivia .....                 | 9,854        | 2,062     | 1,025            | Lithuania .....             | 6,155   | 0                | 0            | 0      | 0                |
| Chile .....                   | 22,927       | 4,133     | 114              | Poland and Danzig .....     | 31,297  | 41,517           | 24,690       | 106    | 24,790           |
| Brazil .....                  | 94,731       | 318,681   | 258,734          | U.S.S.R. (Russia) .....     | 1,037   | 11,497           | 1,439        | 585    | 854              |
| Paraguay .....                | 2,662        | 5,975     | 1,007            | Azores .....                | 4,019   | 421              | 67           | 0      | 67               |
| Uruguay .....                 | 1,591        | 10,047    | 71               | Spain .....                 | 59,947  | 80,301           | 35,365       | 1,637  | 31,728           |
| Argentina .....               | 10,844       | 54,520    | 12,865           | Portugal .....              | 4,968   | 14,180           | 4,687        | 417    | 4,270            |
| Total L. A. Republics ..      | 353,744      | 1,164,063 | 809,512          | Gibraltar .....             | 9,976   | 74               | 7            | 2/     | 7                |
| Other Latin America:          |              |           |                  | Malta and Gozo .....        | 359     | 0                | 0            | 0      | 0                |
| British Honduras .....        | 1,565        | 5,954     | 4,808            | Italy .....                 | 44,652  | 182,152          | 56,221       | 4,804  | 51,417           |
| Canal Zone .....              | 134          | 8         | 8                | Free Terr. of Trieste ..... | 354,551 | 69,111           | 14,041       | 510    | 13,531           |
| Bermuda .....                 | 4,237        | 1         | 0                | Yugoslavia .....            | 0       | 0                | 02           | 62     | 2/               |
| Bahamas .....                 | 9,059        | 2,375     | 12               | Greece .....                | 0       | 26,830           | 28,440       | 367    | 28,073           |
| Jamaica .....                 | 13,947       | 9,008     | 1,039            | Rumania .....               | 2,363   | 2,464            | 212          | 76     | 136              |
| Leeward and Windward Is. .    | 1,597        | 623       | 400              | Bulgaria .....              | 8,569   | 1,606            | 1,032        | 269    | 763              |
| Barbados .....                | 1,379        | 964       | 0                | Turkey .....                | 428     | 30,040           | 44,759       | 1,473  | 43,286           |
| Trinidad and Tobago .....     | 7,296        | 4,706     | 1,306            | Cyprus .....                | 964     | 534              | 651          | 324    | 327              |
| Netherlands Antilles .....    | 7,163        | 16        | 0                | Total Europe .....          | 3,398   | 1,675,372        | 438,695      | 36,037 | 400,658          |
| French West Indies .....      | 1,091        | 3,453     | 939              | Asia:                       | 16      |                  |              |        |                  |
| British Guiana .....          | 2,811        | 4,815     | 42               | Syrian Arab Republic .....  | 2,514   | 5,677            | 2,456        | 1,940  | 516              |
| Surinam .....                 | 2,107        | 288       | 283              | Lebanon .....               | 4,773   | 5,959            | 3,711        | 1,079  | 2,632            |
| French Guiana .....           | 76           | 21        | 0                | Iraq .....                  | 5       | 3,439            | 5,020        | 2,691  | 2,129            |
| Falkland Islands .....        | 0            | 0         | 0                | Iran .....                  | 21      | 23,242           | 15,539       | 1,400  | 14,139           |
| Total Latin America .....     | 406,206      | 1,197,100 | 818,351          | Israel .....                | 0       | 51,269           | 1,492        | 318    | 1,174            |
| Europe:                       |              |           |                  | Palestine .....             | 0       | 1                | 0            | 0      | 0                |
| Iceland .....                 | 3,034        | 262       | 90               | Jordan .....                | 378,749 | 6,624            | 0            | 0      | 0                |
| Sweden .....                  | 41,662       | 2,001     | 68               | Kuwait .....                | 4       | 3,448            | 10           | 0      | 10               |
|                               |              |           |                  | Saudi Arabia .....          | 172     | 9,080            | 20           | 0      | 20               |
|                               |              |           |                  | Other Arabia Pen. States .. | 1,933   | 543              | 1,074        | 1,013  | 61               |

Continued -



Table 33.-- U. S. agricultural exports and imports (for consumption): Value by country, July-March 1964-65 - Continued

| Country                       | Agricultural |         |                    | Country                                                  | Agricultural |         |                    |
|-------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------------------|
|                               | Exports      | Imports |                    |                                                          | Exports      | Imports |                    |
|                               |              | Total   | Comple-<br>mentary |                                                          |              | Total   | Comple-<br>mentary |
| <b>Asia - Continued:</b>      |              |         |                    | <b>Africa - Continued:</b>                               |              |         |                    |
| Aden                          | 937          | 63      | 21                 | 4,630                                                    | 1            | 0       | 1                  |
| Bahrain                       | 776          | 0       | 0                  | 123                                                      | 0            | 0       | 0                  |
| Afghanistan                   | 1,656        | 1,060   | 1,060              | 613                                                      | 3,403        | 3,208   | 195                |
| India                         | 396,738      | 571,136 | 38,665             | 2                                                        | 276          | 274     | 2                  |
| Goa, Damao, and Diu           | 0            | 0       | 0                  | 50                                                       | 418          | 418     | 8                  |
| Pakistan                      | 116,291      | 10,616  | 3,492              | 67                                                       | 330          | 330     | 0                  |
| Nepal                         | 46           | 0       | 0                  | 1,264                                                    | 0            | 0       | 0                  |
| Ceylon                        | 2,845        | 22,862  | 22,858             | 5,159                                                    | 917          | 912     | 5                  |
| Burma                         | 7,790        | 4       | 4                  | 2,164                                                    | 40,952       | 40,076  | 876                |
| Thailand                      | 9,885        | 13,876  | 6,325              | 267                                                      | 232          | 231     | 1                  |
| Viet-Nam                      | 41,468       | 1,856   | 1,510              | 637                                                      | 264          | 167     | 97                 |
| Laos                          | 880          | 43      | 43                 | 5,956                                                    | 39,645       | 38,821  | 824                |
| Cambodia                      | 106          | 1,983   | 1,983              | 7,264                                                    | 15,821       | 13,379  | 2,442              |
| Malaysia                      | 9,407        | 48,587  | 2,117              | 2/                                                       | 853          | 0       | 0                  |
| Indonesia                     | 8,794        | 87,272  | 2,351              | 549                                                      | 103          | 0       | 103                |
| Philippines                   | 45,107       | 227,253 | 5,938              | 1,364                                                    | 38,170       | 37,851  | 319                |
| Macao                         | 324          | 2       | 2                  | 352                                                      | 960          | 950     | 10                 |
| Other S. and S.E. Asia        | 7            | 82      | 0                  | 5,430                                                    | 18,888       | 18,688  | 19                 |
| China                         | 0            | 0       | 0                  | 14,215                                                   | 12,764       | 8,276   | 4,486              |
| Outer Mongolia                | 0            | 1,675   | 30                 | 55                                                       | 24,011       | 24,011  | 0                  |
| North Korea                   | 0            | 0       | 0                  | 288                                                      | 139          | 139     | 0                  |
| Korea, Republic of            | 75,307       | 5,097   | 1,104              | 613                                                      | 30,102       | 28,100  | 2,002              |
| Hong Kong                     | 36,929       | 2,019   | 215                | 127                                                      | 152          | 89      | 63                 |
| Taiwan                        | 59,541       | 15,187  | 2,604              | 256                                                      | 28,406       | 28,305  | 101                |
| Japan                         | 550,513      | 29,303  | 11,176             | 682                                                      | 13,034       | 12,481  | 553                |
| Nansei and Nanpo Islands      | 15,746       | 4       | 4                  | 1,086                                                    | 9,072        | 8,949   | 123                |
| Total Asia                    | 1,498,577    | 555,342 | 336,524            | 18                                                       | 95           | 84      | 11                 |
| <b>Australia and Oceania:</b> |              |         |                    | <b>Tanzania (formerly Tangan-<br/>yika and Zanzibar)</b> |              |         |                    |
| Australia                     | 25,066       | 154,377 | 452                | 197                                                      | 822          | 94      | 728                |
| New Guinea                    | 220          | 983     | 153,925            | 220                                                      | 2,934        | 809     | 2,125              |
| New Zealand and W. Samoa      | 3,813        | 94,460  | 69,560             | 636                                                      | 15,580       | 14,360  | 1,220              |
| British W. Pacific Is.        | 620          | 6,261   | 30                 | 22,029                                                   | 31,361       | 841     | 30,520             |
| French Pacific Islands        | 1,371        | 73      | 6,231              | 1,209                                                    | 2,250        | 649     | 1,601              |
| Trust Terr. of Pacific Is.    | 1,352        | 0       | 0                  | 243,492                                                  | 351,168      | 284,564 | 66,604             |
| Total Australia and Oceania   | 32,442       | 256,154 | 229,719            | Total all countries                                      |              |         |                    |
|                               |              |         |                    | E. E. C. (Common Market):                                |              |         |                    |
|                               |              |         |                    | Netherlands                                              |              |         |                    |
| Morocco                       | 24,536       | 1,455   | 649                | 319,271                                                  | 55,888       | 8,855   | 47,033             |
| Algeria                       | 12,352       | 169     | 6                  | 119,399                                                  | 8,749        | 1,817   | 6,932              |
| Tunisia                       | 9,134        | 1,183   | 1,170              | 112,762                                                  | 51,041       | 7,391   | 43,650             |
| Libya                         | 1,374        | 1       | 1                  | 306,302                                                  | 28,209       | 2,327   | 25,882             |
| United Arab Rep. (Egypt)      | 110,967      | 14,888  | 14,783             | 182,152                                                  | 56,221       | 4,804   | 51,417             |
| Sudan                         | 6,886        | 1,512   | 1,414              | 1,039,886                                                | 200,108      | 25,194  | 174,914            |
|                               |              |         |                    | Total E. E. C.                                           |              |         |                    |
|                               |              |         |                    | Total all countries                                      |              |         |                    |
|                               |              |         |                    | E. E. C. (Common Market):                                |              |         |                    |
|                               |              |         |                    | Netherlands                                              |              |         |                    |
|                               |              |         |                    | Belgium and Luxembourg                                   |              |         |                    |
|                               |              |         |                    | France                                                   |              |         |                    |
|                               |              |         |                    | West Germany                                             |              |         |                    |
|                               |              |         |                    | Italy                                                    |              |         |                    |
|                               |              |         |                    | Total E. E. C.                                           |              |         |                    |
|                               |              |         |                    | Total all countries                                      |              |         |                    |

11/ Not available by countries.

2/ Less than \$500.



Table 34.-- U. S. agricultural exports and imports (for consumption): Value by country,  
July-April 1964-65

| Country                          | Agricultural |                  |         | Country |                  |         | Agricultural |                  |         |
|----------------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|--------------|------------------|---------|
|                                  | Exports      | Total            | Imports | Exports | Total            | Imports | Exports      | Total            | Imports |
|                                  |              | Thousand dollars |         |         | Thousand dollars |         |              | Thousand dollars |         |
| Greenland .....                  | 3            | 8                | 0       | 8       | 134,038          | 76,008  | 27,393       | 2,109            | 42      |
| Canada .....                     | 466,742      | 150,739          | 7,252   | 143,487 | 6,691            | 50,611  | 66,634       | 56,349           | 169     |
| Miquelon and St. Pierre Is. .... | 4            | 0                | 0       | 0       | 3,318            | 23,427  | 364,289      | 18,122           | 5,277   |
| Latin American Republics:        |              |                  |         |         |                  |         | 17,600       | 4,790            | 975     |
| Mexico .....                     | 63,437       | 210,046          | 76,008  | 134,038 | 7,529            | 36,791  | 348,468      | 63,607           | 9,862   |
| Guatemala .....                  | 8,632        | 57,302           | 50,611  | 6,691   | 1,498            | 2,888   | 127,896      | 9,576            | 1,997   |
| El Salvador .....                | 6,927        | 26,745           | 23,427  | 3,318   | 2,888            | 0       | 0            | ---              | ---     |
| Honduras .....                   | 3,724        | 37,786           | 34,353  | 3,433   | 2,888            | 0       | 123,832      | 57,246           | 8,214   |
| Nicaragua .....                  | 5,228        | 27,305           | 13,746  | 13,559  | 3,683            | 8,298   | 340,835      | 31,639           | 2,575   |
| Costa Rica .....                 | 4,924        | 44,320           | 36,791  | 7,529   | 49,053           | 37,206  | 7,057        | 390              | 1       |
| Panama .....                     | 10,135       | 26,752           | 25,254  | 1,498   | 6,861            | 182,285 | 9,566        | 1,425            | 84      |
| Cuba .....                       | 0            | 2,888            | 0       | 2,888   | 7,14             | 13,437  | 2,954        | 876              | 97      |
| Haiti .....                      | 7,774        | 11,981           | 8,298   | 3,683   | 6,155            | 67,378  | 8,694        | 325              | 16      |
| Dominican Republic .....         | 16,710       | 86,259           | 37,206  | 49,053  | 6,155            | 28,498  | 49,470       | 9,862            | 1,331   |
| Colombia .....                   | 18,507       | 189,146          | 182,285 | 6,861   | 714              | 13,437  | 14,585       | 1,093            | 12      |
| Venezuela .....                  | 61,683       | 14,151           | 13,437  | 7,14    | 6,155            | 67,378  | 0            | 2                | 0       |
| Ecuador .....                    | 8,919        | 73,533           | 67,378  | 6,155   | 35,057           | 28,498  | 1,061        | 2/               | 0       |
| Peru .....                       | 25,385       | 63,555           | 28,498  | 35,057  | 1,138            | 1,024   | 0            | 0                | 0       |
| Bolivia .....                    | 11,392       | 2,163            | 1,024   | 1,138   | 5,229            | 131     | 43,393       | 29,136           | 104     |
| Chile .....                      | 25,366       | 5,360            | 131     | 5,229   | 65,391           | 281,417 | 17,248       | 1,732            | 595     |
| Brazil .....                     | 100,616      | 346,808          | 281,417 | 65,391  | 5,294            | 1,024   | 422          | 68               | 0       |
| Paraguay .....                   | 2,708        | 6,318            | 1,024   | 5,294   | 13,560           | 87      | 100,325      | 38,079           | 1,797   |
| Uruguay .....                    | 1,789        | 13,647           | 87      | 13,560  | 48,571           | 14,902  | 18,068       | 5,199            | 418     |
| Argentina .....                  | 11,139       | 63,473           | 14,902  | 48,571  | 413,660          | 895,878 | 96           | 9                | 0       |
| Total L. A. Republics .....      | 394,995      | 1,309,538        | 895,878 | 413,660 |                  |         | 395          | 0                | 0       |
| Other Latin America:             |              |                  |         |         |                  |         | 209,268      | 61,852           | 5,600   |
| British Honduras .....           | 1,771        | 5,974            | 4,827   | 1,147   |                  |         | 959          | 37               | 24      |
| Canal Zone .....                 | 134          | 8                | 8       | 0       |                  |         | 87,041       | 15,710           | 529     |
| Bermuda .....                    | 4,768        | 9                | 0       | 0       |                  |         | 0            | 76               | 76      |
| Bahamas .....                    | 10,218       | 2,472            | 12      | 2,460   |                  |         | 31,681       | 31,523           | 399     |
| Jamaica .....                    | 16,026       | 11,486           | 1,320   | 10,166  |                  |         | 3,250        | 226              | 80      |
| Leeward and Windward Is. ....    | 1,853        | 936              | 501     | 435     |                  |         | 2,520        | 1,089            | 279     |
| Barbados .....                   | 1,562        | 1,283            | 0       | 1,283   |                  |         | 33,133       | 51,090           | 2,115   |
| Trinidad and Tobago .....        | 8,062        | 5,385            | 1,712   | 3,673   |                  |         | 480          | 809              | 348     |
| Netherlands Antilles .....       | 8,124        | 19               | 3       | 16      |                  |         | 2,106,684    | 496,623          | 43,250  |
| French West Indies .....         | 1,273        | 3,928            | 939     | 2,989   |                  |         | 453,373      |                  |         |
| British Guiana .....             | 3,259        | 4,948            | 103     | 4,845   |                  |         |              |                  |         |
| Surinam .....                    | 2,558        | 344              | 341     | 3       |                  |         |              |                  |         |
| French Guiana .....              | 97           | 21               | 0       | 21      |                  |         |              |                  |         |
| Falkland Islands .....           | 0            | 0                | 0       | 0       |                  |         |              |                  |         |
| Total Latin America .....        | 454,700      | 1,346,351        | 905,644 | 440,707 |                  |         |              |                  |         |
| Europe:                          |              |                  |         |         |                  |         |              |                  |         |
| Iceland .....                    | 3,692        | 326              | 151     | 175     |                  |         | 3,721        | 2,690            | 2,099   |
| Sweden .....                     | 44,179       | 2,251            | 94      | 2,157   |                  |         | 6,814        | 4,017            | 1,120   |
|                                  |              |                  |         |         |                  |         | 3,688        | 5,311            | 3,172   |
|                                  |              |                  |         |         |                  |         | 35,949       | 17,266           | 1,538   |
|                                  |              |                  |         |         |                  |         | 59,945       | 1,694            | 358     |
|                                  |              |                  |         |         |                  |         | 1            | 0                | 0       |
|                                  |              |                  |         |         |                  |         | 8,818        | 0                | 0       |
|                                  |              |                  |         |         |                  |         | 4,197        | 10               | 0       |
|                                  |              |                  |         |         |                  |         | 11,991       | 42               | 0       |
|                                  |              |                  |         |         |                  |         | 738          | 1,247            | 1,172   |

Continued -

Table 34.-- U. S. agricultural exports and imports (for consumption): Value by country,  
July-April 1964-65--Continued

| Country                           | Agricultural |         |                  | Country                                           | Agricultural |           |                  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|------------------|
|                                   | Exports      | Total   | Imports          |                                                   | Exports      | Total     | Imports          |
|                                   |              |         | Thousand dollars |                                                   |              |           | Thousand dollars |
| <b>Asia - Continued:</b>          |              |         |                  | <b>Africa - Continued:</b>                        |              |           |                  |
| Aden .....                        | 1,146        | 118     | 97               | Canary Islands .....                              | 5,573        | --        | 0                |
| Bahrain .....                     | 922          | 0       | 0                | Other Spanish Africa .....                        | 125          | 0         | 0                |
| Afghanistan .....                 | 2,320        | 1,141   | 0                | Federal Rep. of Cameroon .....                    | 729          | 4,157     | 3,960            |
| India .....                       | 431,473      | 67,851  | 22,114           | Central African Republic .....                    | 2            | 276       | 274              |
| Goa, Damao, and Diu .....         | 0            | 0       | 0                | Gabon .....                                       | 50           | 418       | 410              |
| Pakistan .....                    | 134,646      | 12,736  | 3,960            | Mauritania .....                                  | 67           | 330       | 330              |
| Nepal .....                       | 80           | 0       | 0                | Senegal .....                                     | 1,448        | 7         | 0                |
| Ceylon .....                      | 3,128        | 26,935  | 26,911           | Guinea .....                                      | 6,909        | 967       | 962              |
| Burma .....                       | 7,792        | 4       | 4                | Ivory Coast .....                                 | 2,181        | 42,923    | 41,926           |
| Thailand .....                    | 12,817       | 15,437  | 6,593            | Togo .....                                        | 300          | 232       | 231              |
| Viet-Nam .....                    | 44,919       | 1,980   | 1,590            | Other Western Africa .....                        | 704          | 264       | 167              |
| Laos .....                        | 1,013        | 45      | 43               | Chana .....                                       | 6,290        | 41,180    | 40,304           |
| Cambodia .....                    | 110          | 2,135   | 2,135            | Nigeria .....                                     | 7,751        | 17,346    | 14,548           |
| Malaysia .....                    | 10,751       | 62,623  | 60,199           | Sierra Leone .....                                | 870          | 969       | 0                |
| Indonesia .....                   | 9,056        | 98,627  | 95,951           | British West Africa .....                         | 41           | 5         | 0                |
| Philippines .....                 | 50,105       | 257,241 | 6,800            | Madeira Islands .....                             | 855          | 118       | 0                |
| Macao .....                       | 398          | 9       | 7                | Angola .....                                      | 1,425        | 40,817    | 40,477           |
| Other S. and S.E. Asia .....      | 7            | 82      | 82               | Other W. Fort. Africa .....                       | 373          | 960       | 950              |
| China .....                       | 0            | 0       | 0                | Liberia .....                                     | 6,110        | 19,862    | 19,844           |
| Outer Mongolia .....              | 0            | 2,182   | 30               | Congo (Leopoldville) .....                        | 14,974       | 13,419    | 8,716            |
| North Korea .....                 | 0            | 0       | 0                | Burundi and Rwanda .....                          | 94           | 24,084    | 24,084           |
| Korea, Republic of .....          | 83,744       | 5,263   | 4,143            | Somali Republic .....                             | 666          | 39,629    | 37,300           |
| Hong Kong .....                   | 43,920       | 2,293   | 273              | Ethiopia .....                                    | 151          | 175       | 89               |
| Taiwan .....                      | 69,713       | 20,192  | 2,953            | French Somaliland .....                           | 311          | 33,833    | 33,677           |
| Japan .....                       | 627,874      | 32,696  | 12,046           | Uganda .....                                      | 732          | 14,549    | 13,851           |
| Nansei and Nanpo Islands .....    | 16,740       | 16      | 12               | Kenya .....                                       | 1,288        | 10,572    | 10,335           |
| Total Asia .....                  | 1,688,536    | 641,883 | 255,402          | Tanzania (formerly Tanganyika and Zanzibar) ..... | 18           | 116       | 105              |
| <b>Australia and Oceania:</b>     |              |         |                  | Seychelles and Depend. ....                       | 218          | 822       | 94               |
| Australia .....                   | 29,107       | 167,669 | 499              | Mauritius and Depend. ....                        | 256          | 3,583     | 993              |
| New Guinea .....                  | 239          | 1,140   | 1,140            | Mozambique .....                                  | 732          | 18,399    | 17,176           |
| New Zealand and W. Samoa .....    | 4,145        | 105,564 | 27,960           | Malagasy Republic .....                           | 24,417       | 35,160    | 1,029            |
| British W. Pacific Is. ....       | 653          | 6,268   | 29               | Rep. of South Africa .....                        | 1,974        | 2,437     | 815              |
| French Pacific Islands .....      | 1,527        | 76      | 72               | Zambia, S. Rhod., Malawi ...                      | 278,741      | 387,603   | 314,863          |
| Trust Terr. of Pacific Is. ....   | 1,555        | 0       | 0                | Total Africa .....                                | 5,032,636    | 3,303,924 | 1,556,111        |
| Total Australia and Oceania ..... | 37,226       | 280,717 | 29,700           | Total all countries .....                         |              |           | 1,747,813        |
| <b>Africa:</b>                    |              |         |                  | <b>E. E. C. (Common Market):</b>                  |              |           |                  |
| Morocco .....                     | 29,486       | 1,614   | 856              | Netherlands .....                                 | 348,468      | 63,607    | 9,862            |
| Algeria .....                     | 14,684       | 170     | 163              | Belgium and Luxembourg ...                        | 127,896      | 9,576     | 1,997            |
| Tunisia .....                     | 11,693       | 1,318   | 13               | France .....                                      | 123,832      | 57,246    | 8,214            |
| Libya .....                       | 1,487        | 1       | 0                | West Germany .....                                | 340,835      | 31,639    | 2,575            |
| United Arab Rep. (Egypt) .....    | 124,753      | 15,046  | 105              | Italy .....                                       | 209,268      | 61,852    | 5,600            |
| Sudan .....                       | 8,440        | 1,626   | 102              | Total E. E. C. ....                               | 1,150,299    | 223,920   | 28,248           |
|                                   |              |         |                  |                                                   |              |           | 195,672          |

1/ Not available by countries.

2/ Less than \$500.





Table 35.-- U. S. agricultural exports and imports (for consumption): Value by country,  
July-May 1964-65 - Continued

| Country                        | Agricultural     |                  |                  | Country                                           | Agricultural     |                  |                  |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                | Exports          | Total            | Imports          |                                                   | Exports          | Total            | Imports          |
|                                | Thousand dollars | Thousand dollars | Thousand dollars |                                                   | Thousand dollars | Thousand dollars | Thousand dollars |
| Asia - Continued:              |                  |                  |                  | Africa - Continued:                               |                  |                  |                  |
| Aden .....                     | 1,283            | 142              | 115              | Canary Islands .....                              | 5,678            | 1                | 0                |
| Bahrain .....                  | 1,020            | 0                | 0                | Other Spanish Africa .....                        | 127              | 0                | 0                |
| Afghanistan .....              | 3,141            | 1,315            | 0                | Federal Rep. of Cameroon ..                       | 774              | 4,822            | 4,572            |
| India .....                    | 468,416          | 75,503           | 23,804           | Central African Republic ..                       | 5                | 276              | 274              |
| Goa, Damao, and Diu .....      | 0                | 0                | 0                | Gabon .....                                       | 50               | 418              | 410              |
| Pakistan .....                 | 154,397          | 13,944           | 4,372            | Mauritania .....                                  | 67               | 330              | 330              |
| Nepal .....                    | 90               | 0                | 0                | Mauritania .....                                  | 2,357            | 7                | 0                |
| Ceylon .....                   | 3,160            | 29,147           | 28,993           | Senegal .....                                     | 7,349            | 967              | 962              |
| Burma .....                    | 7,902            | 62               | 4                | Guinea .....                                      | 3,693            | 45,797           | 44,403           |
| Thailand .....                 | 14,290           | 16,670           | 6,912            | Ivory Coast .....                                 | 315              | 234              | 231              |
| Viet-Nam .....                 | 48,169           | 2,102            | 1,668            | Togo .....                                        | 820              | 290              | 194              |
| Laos .....                     | 1,053            | 76               | 74               | Other Western Africa .....                        | 7,481            | 47,375           | 46,452           |
| Cambodia .....                 | 135              | 2,262            | 2,262            | Chana .....                                       | 9,119            | 22,706           | 19,260           |
| Malaysia .....                 | 12,205           | 67,726           | 64,999           | Nigeria .....                                     | 1,034            | 1,057            | 1,057            |
| Indonesia .....                | 9,300            | 106,049          | 103,247          | Sierra Leone .....                                | 52               | 5                | 0                |
| Philippines .....              | 56,335           | 280,667          | 7,573            | British West Africa .....                         | 869              | 129              | 0                |
| Macao .....                    | 408              | 9                | 7                | Madeira Islands .....                             | 2,044            | 43,506           | 43,152           |
| Other S. and S.E. Asia ..      | 10               | 82               | 82               | Angola .....                                      | 397              | 981              | 970              |
| China .....                    | 0                | 0                | 0                | Other W. Port. Africa .....                       | 6,863            | 21,801           | 21,801           |
| Outer Mongolia .....           | 0                | 2,429            | 30               | Liberia .....                                     | 17,410           | 14,208           | 9,072            |
| North Korea .....              | 0                | 0                | 0                | Congo (Leopoldville) .....                        | 106              | 24,194           | 24,194           |
| Korea, Republic of .....       | 93,440           | 5,945            | 4,783            | Burundi and Rwanda .....                          | 251              | 8                | 243              |
| Hong Kong .....                | 47,264           | 2,489            | 285              | Somali Republic .....                             | 923              | 48,676           | 46,083           |
| Taiwan .....                   | 77,356           | 24,633           | 3,271            | Ethiopia .....                                    | 242              | 200              | 89               |
| Japan .....                    | 688,845          | 35,543           | 12,654           | French Somaliland .....                           | 377              | 37,111           | 37,111           |
| Mansel and Nampo Islands ..    | 20,526           | 16               | 12               | Uganda .....                                      | 1,694            | 15,366           | 14,637           |
|                                |                  |                  |                  | Kenya .....                                       | 1,688            | 10,762           | 10,514           |
| Total Asia .....               | 1,858,224        | 702,325          | 275,060          | Tanzania (formerly Tanganyika and Zanzibar) ..... | 19               | 121              | 109              |
| Australia and Oceania:         |                  |                  |                  | Seychelles and Depend. ....                       | 238              | 835              | 108              |
| Australia .....                | 33,858           | 183,905          | 537              | Mauritius and Depend. ....                        | 282              | 3,960            | 1,168            |
| New Guinea .....               | 242              | 1,303            | 1,303            | Mozambique .....                                  | 841              | 21,058           | 19,806           |
| New Zealand and W. Samoa ..    | 5,074            | 117,301          | 30,441           | Malagasy Republic .....                           | 26,505           | 38,242           | 37,123           |
| British W. Pacific Is. ....    | 804              | 6,283            | 29               | Rep. of South Africa .....                        | 2,102            | 2,797            | 1,131            |
| French Pacific Islands ....    | 1,702            | 79               | 73               | Zambia, S. Rhodes., Malawi ..                     | 309,645          | 429,108          | 350,622          |
| Trust Terr. of Pacific Is. ..  | 1,638            | 0                | 0                | Total Africa .....                                | 5,565,582        | 3,642,566        | 1,697,608        |
| Total Australia and Oceania .. | 43,318           | 308,871          | 32,383           | Total all countries .....                         |                  |                  | 1,944,958        |
| Africa:                        |                  |                  |                  | E. F. C. (Common Market):                         |                  |                  |                  |
| Morocco .....                  | 33,561           | 1,733            | 936              | Netherlands .....                                 | 386,970          | 68,908           | 10,838           |
| Algeria .....                  | 15,843           | 204              | 197              | Belgium and Luxembourg ....                       | 139,316          | 10,691           | 2,223            |
| Tunisia .....                  | 16,921           | 1,670            | 13               | France .....                                      | 136,775          | 9,068            | 54,908           |
| Libya .....                    | 1,762            | 1                | 0                | West Germany .....                                | 372,939          | 35,214           | 2,856            |
| United Arab Rep. (Egypt) ..    | 129,987          | 15,136           | 140              | Italy .....                                       | 228,758          | 66,498           | 6,419            |
| Sudan .....                    | 9,466            | 1,692            | 119              | Total E. F. C. ....                               | 1,264,758        | 245,287          | 31,404           |

1/ Not available by countries.

2/ Less than \$500.

3/ Gaza Strip, effective May 1965.



## Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

**EXPORTS** The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$100 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development), principally sales for foreign currency; under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued \$100-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued \$100-\$1,999 are sampled.

**IMPORTS** Imports for consumption consist of commodities released from U.S. Customs custody upon arrival, or entered into bonded manufacturing warehouse, or withdrawn from bonded storage warehouse for consumption. The agricultural statistics exclude low-value shipments from countries not identified because of illegible reporting, but they are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. Where the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary, or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary, or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

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OFFICIAL BUSINESS

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID  
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